

54th Annual Report



**CITY OF RUTLAND,
VERMONT**

MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS

54th Annual Report



FISCAL YEAR ENDING
DECEMBER 31, 1946



RUTLAND, VERMONT

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FRONT AND BACK COVERS:

Herald Photos—Merusi

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Municipal Directory

MAYOR

Honorable Wayne N. Temple
82 North Main St.
(term expires March 14, 1947)

BOARD OF ALDERMEN

Esme A. C. Smith, *President*
70 Edgerton St.

Joseph A. Abel, 52 Litchfield Ave.	term expires	Mar. 14,	1947
Gray S. Clark, 20 Howard Ave.	" "	" "	1947
John A. M. Hinsman, 2 Belmont Ave.	" "	" "	1947
Hollis I. Loveland, 465 West St.	" "	" "	1947
Hermion K. Sherburne, Jr., 166 Church St.	" "	" "	1947
Esme A. C. Smith, 70 Edgerton St.	" "	" "	1947
Fred G. Terenzini, 60 Bellevue Ave.	" "	" "	1947
Robert H. Branchaud, 13 Elm St.	" "	" "	1948
Joseph F. Radigan, 109 Robbins St.	" "	" "	1948
William T. Simonds, 23 Jackson Ave.	" "	" "	1948
William N. Ward, 74 Killington Ave.	" "	" "	1948

BOARD OF FINANCE

The Mayor, Ex-Officio, *Chairman*
The President of the Board of Aldermen
The City Treasurer

BOARD OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS

James T. Haugh, 27 West St.	term expires	Mar. 14,	1947
Thomas A. Norton, 64 Harrington Ave.	" "	" "	1947
Maurice E. Walbridge, 68 Litchfield Ave.	" "	" "	1947
Weston C. Hammond, 17 Field Ave.	" "	" "	1948
James J. Reedy, 41 No. Main St.	" "	" "	1948
Marion B. Smith, 70 Edgerton St.	" "	" "	1948
Elizabeth K. Wild, 56 Pleasant St.	" "	" "	1948
John R. Carrigan, 13½ Deer St.	" "	" "	1949
Gus G. Corsones, 18 Lincoln Ave.	" "	" "	1949
Leroy B. Noble, 64 Litchfield Ave.	" "	" "	1949
Arlington Pond, 76 North St.	" "	" "	1949

*SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

Donald K. Phillips, 83 Grove St.

**Appointed by School Commissioners.*

Administrative Personnel

City Clerk and Purchasing Agent.....	Henry P. Battles
*City Treasurer.....	Theodore P. Roberts
City Attorney.....	Milford K. Smith
*City Constable.....	John J. Carbine
*Tax Collector.....	John J. Carbine
†Judge of City Court.....	Milford K. Smith
Chief of Fire Department.....	Alfred H. Koltonski
Chief of Police.....	J. Fred Carbine
Assessors—Walter J. Barrett, Albert H. Willard, Harry A. Levins	
Commissioner of Public Works } City Engineer } Superintendent of Streets } Superintendent of Water }	Wilpas V. Kallio
Overseer of the Poor.....	Oscar S. Bergstrom
Health Officer and Milk Inspector.....	Charles D. Beale
Inspector of Buildings.....	Guy E. Thayer
Meat Inspector.....	Dr. N. H. Cox
Old Age Assistance Investigator.....	Henry B. Carpenter

BOARD OF HEALTH

Dr. Walter G. Hodsdon	term expires 1947
Fred Beauchamp	" " 1948
Dr. Hugh H. Hanrahan	" " 1948
Dr. Charles D. Beale	" " 1948

COMMISSIONERS OF SINKING FUND

Robert D. Smith	term expires 1947
Charles H. Landon	" " 1948
Fred C. Spencer	" " 1949

*Elected—All others appointed.

†Appointed by Governor, term expires Feb. 1, 1947.

ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL

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PENSION COMMISSION

Ellery R. Purdy	term expires Mar. 31, 1947
Alfred H. Koltonski	" " " " 1948
Weston C. Hammond	" " " " 1949
John E. Howard	" " " " 1950
William T. Simonds	" " " " 1951
Esme A. C. Smith	" " " " 1951
John L. Dinn	" " " " 1951

AUDITORS

Francis J. Casavaw John E. Donahue Warren G. Goodrich

CEMETERY COMMISSIONERS

Charles R. Cheney Walter S. Chapman Clarence E. Quinn

AIRPORT COMMISSIONERS

George C. Cobb Gerald E. McLaughlin Carleton O. Wilson

BOARD OF HIGHWAY COMMISSIONERS

Wilpas V. Kallio Esme A. C. Smith Milford K. Smith

MAYORS OF THE CITY OF RUTLAND

John A. Mead.....	1893
Levi G. Kingsley.....	1894
John A. Sheldon.....	1895
Thomas H. Browne.....	1896
Percival W. Clement.....	1897-1898, 1911-1912
William Y. W. Ripley.....	1899
John D. Spellman.....	1900
J. Burton Hollister.....	1901
David W. Temple.....	1902-1903
Jack S. Carder.....	1904
J. Forest Manning.....	1905
Charles E. Paige.....	1906
Rollin L. Richmond.....	1907
Henry O. Carpenter.....	1908-1910
*Charles L. Howe.....	1912
Henry C. Brislin.....	1913-1914, 1917-1918
Bert L. Stafford.....	1915-1916
James C. Dunn.....	1919-1926
Arthur W. Perkins.....	1927-1934
Henry H. Branchaud.....	1935-1938
Henry B. Carpenter.....	1939-1942
Wayne N. Temple.....	1943-

*Succeeded Percival W. Clement, June 9, 1912.

Ward Officers

Elected March 5, 1946

Ward	Ward Clerk	Inspectors of Election
1.	Edward S. Pike	Lucile K. Curtis, 1st Kendrick E. Day, 2nd Frank L. Casavaw, 3rd
2.	Ellen E. Burke	Vesta D. Davison, 1st William Alexander, 2nd William E. Morris, 3rd
3.	Helen R. Mullen	Sarah H. Smith, 1st Jos. F. Cronan, 2nd Anna C. Carpenter, 3rd
4.	Martin L. Gleason	Dennis J. Anthony, 1st Dana G. Pierce, 2nd Dwight F. Chellis, 3rd
5.	Lloyd P. Wilkins	Ernest S. Andrus, 1st Richard W. Bolster, 2nd Mary C. Robillard, 3rd
6.	Madeline R. Wilson	Frank T. Fitzsimmons, 1st Alma F. Bartlett, 2nd Etta R. Leahey, 3rd
7.	Katherine E. Healy	Chas. R. Brown, 1st Daniel J. O'Rourke, 2nd Lucia I. Rice, 3rd
8.	Emma L. McGarry	Dennis B. Flanagan, 1st Madeline Granger, 2nd Margaret M. Cummings, 3rd
9.	M. Scott Gooding	Jay W. Smith, 1st Percy P. Wood, 2nd Agnes W. Gleason, 3rd
10.	Hazel G. Lavine	Marion E. Mangan, 1st Gustaf A. Anderson, 2nd Chas. J. Moroney, 3rd
11.	Berenice K. Scofield	Eugene F. Butterfly, 1st Harry O. Ross, 2nd Frances K. Pollard, 3rd

Facts About Rutland

Charter granted to Town of Rutland, September 7, 1761.

First White Settler, September 30, 1769.

First Town Meeting, October 3, 1770.

Organized as a City, November 19, 1892.

Population 1940, 17,217.

Area in square miles, 8-1/3.

Area of land in City in acres, 5,235.

Mileage of Roads, 59.889.

Number of residence dwellings, 3,315.

Assessed Valuation, 1946:

Real Property	\$11,034,790.00
Personal Property	2,176,802.00
Polls (10,060)	1,006,000.00
	<hr/>
Grand List 1%	\$14,217,592.00
	<hr/>
Tax Rate, 1946:	On Grand List
City Purposes	\$2.00
School	1.56
Highway	.20
Sinking Fund	.03
County	.02
Bonds	.52
Library	.12
	<hr/>
	\$4.45

Poll Tax Exemptions (as of April 1, 1946):

Because of Age (70 years or over)	1,072
Receiving Old Age Assistance	240
Because of being unable to pay	94
Students in Vermont Colleges	53
Disabled Veterans	29
Spanish War Veterans, wives and widows of	14
	<hr/>
	1,502

	Bonded Debt:	Total	Less Sinking Fund	Net
Dec. 31, 1935		\$1,202,000.00	\$236,248.84	\$965,751.16
Dec. 31, 1936		1,155,000.00	256,233.96	898,766.04
Dec. 31, 1937		1,070,000.00	224,651.50	845,348.50
Dec. 31, 1938		953,000.00	173,443.28	779,556.72
Dec. 31, 1939		968,000.00	188,852.47	779,147.53
Dec. 31, 1940		869,000.00	88,907.53	780,092.47
Dec. 31, 1941		874,000.00	97,690.34	776,309.66
Dec. 31, 1942		742,000.00	48,634.13	693,365.87
Dec. 31, 1943		667,000.00	57,402.72	609,597.28
Dec. 31, 1944		573,000.00	46,474.55	526,525.45
Dec. 31, 1945		479,000.00	35,521.35	443,478.65
Dec. 31, 1946		476,000.00	24,228.41	451,771.59

Mayor's Message

To the Citizens of Rutland:

I have the honor to submit to you the annual report of the City of Rutland. This is the fifty-fourth report of our City. Detailed reports included herein from the various departments show how the funds of the city have been received and expended.

I regret to say that during the year 1946, we again were forced into "deficit" financing. We closed the year with a deficit of \$45,537.94. A sufficient amount to clear this deficit must be added to the 1947 tax rate. When you consider that the year 1946 was started with a surplus of \$33,631.68, you will see that the expenses for 1946 exceeded the revenue by \$79,169.62.

Again, I want to repeat my opposition to deficit financing. However, in August, 1946, the voters approved of an article at a special city meeting increasing the salary of school employees by six dollars per week, retroactive to February 18, 1946. This involved an appropriation of approximately \$30,000.00 additional to the school department in 1946, and inasmuch as the tax rate must be set in May of each year, there was nothing to do but carry this amount over into this year. All other city employees likewise had received a six dollar per week salary increase, retroactive to February 18, 1946, which increased expenses by about \$26,000.00. Therefore increased salary rates in 1946 amounted to \$56,000.00.

In March, 1946 the voters approved of an additional school tax over and above that allowed by the Charter of twenty-six cents, and two cents additional for the Library.

Several instances in the last few years have occurred, where the City Council refused to grant or authorize certain expenditures, feeling that this was a matter for the taxpayers themselves to decide, since they pay the bills. In each instance, the articles were submitted to the voters and were approved by large majorities. The inevitable result was, of course, increase in taxes.

The Board of Aldermen and I gave serious consideration to the budget for 1947 before eliminating certain items of expense. This action was taken reluctantly, having in mind that all of the appropriations requested had merit, but also having in mind that the burden was getting heavier all the while on the taxpayers. Even after eliminating certain items, the budget for 1947 as adopted is in excess of the 1946 total expenses,

MAYOR'S MESSAGE

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which clearly indicates the need for additional revenue to avoid a 1947 deficit.

We are up against the same serious problem that confronts every town, city and state in the nation, i.e., the problem of raising sufficient funds to meet expenses under present day conditions with the trend of prices of materials and wages continually upward. On the last page of this report, you will find a comparison of expenditures in the major departments for several years, which indicates how expenses are increasing. On the other hand, Rutland has had no increased income except through the medium of higher taxes, which places the bulk of the burden on the property owners.

Our city is however, in excellent financial condition—the total bonded debt as of December 31, 1946, being \$451,771.59.

The Assessors completed the Quadrennial Appraisal during 1946 endeavoring to equalize assessments on real estate. I believe that the majority of tax payers will agree with me that the present assessments show more fairly the real value of property. This revaluation will greatly increase the grand list, and bring about a much lower tax rate—but we must not lose sight of the fact that our gross tax assessment for 1947 must be more than in previous years in order to raise sufficient revenue to meet the higher operating costs.

Regular air service has been established at the Airport and an increasing number of people are traveling by air to Montreal and New York. A training school has been established and a large number of young men are taking flying courses with a view of obtaining pilot's licenses.

Parking and traffic conditions are still matters of great interest to all concerned. A committee of the Board of Aldermen has been named to work with a committee from the Chamber of Commerce in an endeavor to increase parking facilities.

In closing I want to express my appreciation and thanks to members of the Board of Aldermen and all officials and employees for the loyal and efficient service rendered during the past year.

Respectfully submitted,

Wayne H. Nemple

Mayor.

Where The Money Came From

In 1946

REVENUE

(Excludes Temporary Loans, Transfers and Receipts from Bond Sales)

Per Cent

74.00	Taxes (General and School)	\$642,690.75
6.75	Water	58,977.31
6.75	Schools (State Aid, Tuition and 1945 Cash Balance)	58,543.17
4.50	Withholding Tax	38,827.97
1.90	Tax Collector	16,472.44
1.70	General (Including Fees)	14,774.65
1.70	Public Works (Streets, Sewers and General)	14,668.40
1.00	Pension Fund	9,043.55
.50	Charities, Corrections and Hospital ..	4,656.74
.45	City Court	3,972.55
.25	Airport	2,187.12
.20	Swimming Pool, Arts and Crafts and Skating Rink	1,978.23
.20	Fire and Police	1,790.46
.10	Hospital Fund	1,299.20
	Interest (Accrued on Bonds Sold)	96.00
100.00		
	Cash on hand Dec. 31, 1945	\$869,978.54
		18,113.01
	Total Current Revenue	\$888,091.55
	Repayment to General Fund from Sale of Bonds	65,518.67
		\$953,610.22
	Less Cash on hand, School Account Dec. 31, 1946 (Restricted for School Use Only)	10,431.52
		\$943,178.70
	Total Current Expenditures	\$988,716.64
	Total Current Revenue	943,178.70
	Deficit	\$45,537.94

Where The Money Went

In 1946

EXPENDITURES

(Excludes 1946 Temporary Loans Paid, Transfers and Bond Expenditures)

Per Cent

30.30	Education	\$299,391.77
8.00	Fire	78,594.20
7.50	Streets	74,432.58
7.35	Bonds Paid	73,000.00
5.85	Police	57,832.18
5.00	Temporary Loan 1945	50,000.00
4.00	General	40,268.31
4.00	Withholding Tax Fund	38,827.97
3.80	Pensions	38,054.10
3.75	Water	37,077.76
3.35	Salaries	33,909.83
2.80	Charities and Corrections	27,590.00
2.30	State Old Age Assistance Tax	22,675.50
2.00	Hospital	18,627.87
1.75	Lights	17,500.25
1.75	Library	17,044.90
1.55	Interest	15,259.95
1.20	Public Works	11,616.03
1.10	Sewers	10,888.48
1.00	Airport	10,087.12
.95	Playgrounds, Swimming Pool, Arts and Crafts and Skating Rink	9,331.65
.30	Sinking Fund	3,000.00
.25	Zoning	2,342.99
.15	Hospital Fund	1,299.20
	City Court	64.00
100.00		\$988,716.64

REPORT OF THE Pension Board

Net Cost to City—\$29,010.55

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

For the ninth year of its operation, the City of Rutland Pension Plan which became effective January 1, 1938 has resulted in a net cost to the City of \$29,010.55. This figure is explained as follows:

Total Premiums paid to Insurance Co.....	\$30,436.37
Total Benefits paid to Pensioners by City.....	7,616.93
Overpayment.....	.80
	<hr/>
	\$38,054.10
Less total amount of Employees' contributions..	9,043.55
	<hr/>
	\$29,010.55

Since the start of the Plan 30 employees have been retired. Of these 7 have died, leaving 23 still on the retired list. Three more will reach retirement age January 1, 1947.

As of December 31 there were 143 contributing members, 74 from the School Department and 69 from the other departments of the City, with 38 new members joining January 1, 1947.

Several meetings of the Pension Board have been held for the granting of pensions, the issuance of permits to continue employment after the voluntary retirement age, and for the transaction of other business necessary to the successful operation of the Plan.

On the recommendation of the Pension Committee, the Board of Aldermen voted to increase the minimum Pension to \$600.00 effective January 1, 1947. This figure is \$100.00 more than the previous minimum and will cost the City \$2,400.00 in 1947.

The budget requirements for 1947 will be \$33,500.00.

Respectfully submitted for the Committee,
ESME A. C. SMITH,
Chairman.

REPORT OF THE Board of School Commissioners

To the Mayor and the Citizens of the City of Rutland:

The Board of School Commissioners presents herewith the fifty-fourth annual report on the operations of the public schools for the fiscal year ending December 31, 1946.

This has been, in some ways, a difficult year in that, during its course, there have been many important changes in personnel as well as unexpected problems connected with finance, maintenance, and repair.

In preparing this report, the Board has confined itself to brief statements and descriptions of the various problems with which it was faced, and the ways in which these problems have been resolved. For convenience, they have been grouped under the following headings: Personnel, Finance, and New Departures. The report closes with a summary of the ways in which the Commissioners have sought best to serve the interests of all the children.

PERSONNEL

William W. Fairchild retired on June 30th after twenty-five years of service as Superintendent of Schools. Donald K. Phillips succeeded him on July 1st.

Frank Mayo, after completing fifteen years as Principal of Rutland High School, resigned as of June 30th to go to Spaulding High School in Barre. Arthur M. Guild, for sixteen years a teacher of science and head of the department at Rutland High School, was elected to succeed him.

Two veteran members of the High School faculty, Miss Kathleen Egan and F. Harris Leavitt, resigned to accept posts of higher responsibility, Miss Egan in Connecticut Junior College, and Mr. Leavitt, the Principalship of Arlington High School.

In spite of the teacher shortage, all vacant positions in the Rutland public schools were filled. New High School teachers include Paul Toth, Madeline Buttles, Constance Ruocco, Russell Chase, Thomas White, and George Kalil; new grade and kindergarten teachers include Hildagarde Ditchett, Nancy Merryman, Virginia Cass, Bailey Weston, Sylvia Smart, Helen Sargent, May Johnson, Ada Hart, and George Manolakes.

This school year will see the retirement of two veteran teachers, Helena Corcoran and Mary McCavet, whose combined careers in teaching in the Rutland public schools exceed eighty years. In granting retirement to these teachers, the Board wishes to record its appreciation for their many years of service to the children of this city.

FINANCE

The breakdown of the High School boilers in January, 1946, together with unanticipated expenses in connection with the change-over of the Kingsley heating plant, resulted in an increase in outlay for heating maintenance of more than \$19,000 over the original budget appropriation for this item. The Board met this by cancelling orders for many needed items which it had authorized as Capital Outlay, and by using unanticipated Federal and State reimbursements.

The rise in the cost of living made an increase in teachers' salaries imperative. A bonus of six dollars per week for all school employees to match the bonus given to other city employees by the Board of Aldermen was approved by the people and paid by a special city appropriation. The report of the Finance Committee of the Board appears on another page and presents a detailed accounting of receipts and disbursements for the fiscal year.

It is noteworthy that in the face of rising costs, increased salaries, and unexpected repairs, the financial affairs of the School Board have been carefully administered so that not only has the fiscal year ended with a small favorable balance rather than the anticipated deficit, but also kindergarten and six-dollar-bonus reserves, originally voted to cover part of the 1947 fiscal year, have been set aside for 1947, thus making it possible to lower the 1947 tax rate for schools from \$1.30 to \$1.25.

NEW DEPARTURES

Apart from the mundane matters of building repairs, changes in personnel, and financial reports, there are two areas which represent "new departures" and which, therefore, should be more fully reported to the people.

Kindergartens

By vote of the people, \$11,363.32 was appropriated for the purpose of installing, equipping, and operating kindergartens in the public schools for the 1946-1947 school year. The sum of \$5,848.09 has been expended as of December 31, 1946, and the

balance of \$5,515.23 has been laid over in reserve for the 1947 fiscal year. In the next annual report of the School Board, it will be possible to state the exact cost of this extension of our educational services for the school year.

Basing our calculations on census figures, it was considered that eight kindergarten classes, a normal teaching load for four teachers, would be sufficient. Enrollment at the Kingsley school was greater than expected; an additional class was formed, and an additional half-time kindergarten teacher was engaged. Kindergarten enrollments as of December 31, 1946, were as follows:

Dana (2 classes) . . .	41	Longfellow (P.M.) . .	19
Kingsley (2 classes) . .	28	Park Street (A.M.) .	16
Lincoln (2 classes) . . .	30	Watkins Ave. (P.M.)	16

Total enrollment, 9 classes 150

Judging from the reports of parents and teachers, and from the observations of Superintendent Phillips, the kindergarten installations have proven completely successful and a definite step forward in the development of a fuller, richer program of education in the Rutland public schools.

High School Athletics

Upon the joint recommendation of Superintendent Phillips and Principal Guild, the long dormant position of Faculty Manager of Athletics was revived by the School Board and filled by the appointment of Mr. Howard Douglas of the High School faculty. The functions of the Committee on Athletics were re-defined and strengthened. Commissioner Corsones was appointed to represent the Board on that committee.

Under the new regime, the efficiency with which athletic events have been handled has increased, resulting in greater comfort and convenience, and a higher morale on the part of players, coaches, and spectators. Economies in athletic operation were effected, and the overpayment of amusement taxes for the last three years was detected and reimbursement effected. All this helped to change the Athletic Association deficit of \$599.72 as of June 30, 1946 to a bank balance of \$131.98 by the end of the football season. A complete financial report of the 1946 football season has been made not only to the School Board, but to the students who are, in the last analysis, the "stock holders" in the Athletic Association. Reports to the students have not previously been made. A copy of this Athletic Association report may be found on page 93.

Under the direction of Superintendent Phillips, the final work of transforming part of the old Crestwood barn into athletic team and shower rooms has at last been completed.

A BACKWARD LOOK

In preparing this report, the Board of School Commissioners has glanced back over 1946 and has sought to set before the people of Rutland the highlights of a school year which has been more than ordinarily full of change and accomplishment. To summarize briefly:

1. Important changes in administration have been made, and, throughout the transition, the schools have operated smoothly.
2. Buildings have been maintained, and some major improvements have been completed.
3. The educational program has been enriched through the successful introduction of kindergartens.
4. In spite of a nation-wide teacher shortage, every classroom in the Rutland public schools has been manned.
5. In spite of rising costs and unanticipated repairs and replacement expense, all bills against the School Department as of December 31, 1946 have been paid, and funds voted by the people for use in 1947 have been reserved.

* * * *

The report of the Superintendent of Schools which follows this is concerned chiefly with an appraisal of the public schools of Rutland as they are, and a study of their potentialities in the years to come. In the thought that this and the succeeding report will present a triple picture of public education in our city—past, present, and future—we commend them both to the thoughtful reading of all our citizens.

Respectfully submitted,
WESTON C. HAMMOND,
President
 For the Board of School Commissioners.

Rutland, Vermont
 January 31, 1947

RUTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS FINANCIAL STATEMENT FOR YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1946

Receipts		
	1945	1946
Balance.....	\$22,291.84	\$26,309.67
Adjustment a/c Difference		
Receipts from Treasurer		.02
City Tax (\$1.30).....		\$184,654.11
City Tax (18c Bonus).....		25,567.49
City Tax (8c Kindergarten)		11,363.32
City Tax (\$6 Bonus payment)		29,695.20
Total City Appropriation.....	203,651.85	251,280.12
State Support.....	11,900.07	10,943.71
State Aid.....	6,430.88	5,665.28
Textbooks.....	1,704.46	1,579.20
Tuition.....	9,361.58	9,582.65
Other Income.....	696.80	4,462.64
Total Receipts.....	\$256,037.48	\$309,823.29
Expenditures		
Insurance.....	\$2,962.44	\$3,431.00
Fuel and Light.....	13,049.33	16,187.59
Repairs.....	13,233.48	*35,658.61
Salaries, Teachers and Principals.....	145,528.68	157,659.68
Salaries, Janitors.....	14,404.03	15,036.48
Salaries, Others.....	15,350.96	15,412.52
Supplies.....	5,584.68	4,774.38
Books.....	4,061.23	5,252.33
Transportation.....	1,652.94	2,245.87
Capital Outlay.....	1,561.60	4,724.76
Kindergartens.....		*5,440.09
\$6 per week Bonus.....		25,432.20
Other Expenditures.....	2,900.06	8,136.26
	\$220,289.43	\$299,391.77
Non-recurring 1945 expenditures.....	**9,438.38	
Total Expenditures.....	\$229,727.81	\$299,391.77

*These items include special expenditures of \$17,451.30 on high school heating plant, \$1,776.35 on Kingsley heating plant, \$5,848.09 for kindergartens. (This kindergarten figure includes \$408 of the \$6 bonus.)

**See 1945 City Report.

Summary		
	1945	1946
Total Receipts.....	\$256,037.48	\$309,823.29
Kindergarten Reserve.....		\$5,923.23
* \$6 Bonus Reserve.....		4,263.00
Total Expenditures.....	229,727.81	299,391.77
Expenditure plus Reserves.....		309,578.00
Balance.....	\$26,309.67	\$245.29

CIVIC ACTIVITIES AND ADULT EDUCATION

	Arts and Crafts	Canning	Distributive Education Evening	Sewing	Trade and Industrial Evening
Expenditures.....	\$29.07	\$815.85	\$173.38	\$1,580.64	\$1,770.48
Reimbursements....	.....	735.37	141.38	815.00	1,236.66
Actual Cost to City.	\$29.07	\$80.48	\$32.00	\$765.64	\$533.82

NOTE—These items are included in "Other Receipts" and "Other Expenditures" in the Financial Statement above.

FINANCE COMMITTEE

John R. Carrigan, *Chairman*
James T. Haugh
Leroy B. Noble

REPORT OF THE
Superintendent of Schools

To the Board of School Commissioners, the Mayor, the Board of Aldermen, and the Citizens of the City of Rutland:

I have the honor of presenting herewith my first Annual Report as Superintendent of the Public Schools of the City of Rutland.

The report of the Board of School Commissioners which directly precedes this is concerned with the operations of the school department for the year just ended. The report of the Superintendent of Schools seeks to present an appraisal of the Rutland public school system, a series of specific recommendations, and a description of goals toward the achievement of which our attention should be directed.

First, however, there are several areas of interest in connection with the events of the first six months of my first year in office concerning which a word at this point would be appropriate.

The Superintendency

At the close of the school year in June, 1946, William W. Fairchild retired, having completed twenty-five years as Superintendent of Schools in Rutland. Almost daily, during these past six months, I have become aware of fresh evidence of his competence both in school business administration and in the maintenance of school plant, and of his alertness in having introduced new and improved ideas and techniques into the work of the public schools. I would be less than just were I to fail to acknowledge publicly that, on taking office as Superintendent on July 1, 1946, I fell heir to a well-administered school system, and that this happy condition is, in large measure, due to the competence of my predecessor.

The Teaching and Supervisory Staff

In what a statistician would call "a normal distribution," one expects to find a small number of high measurements balanced by an equally small number of low measurements, and in between the two, a large clustering of average measurements. The greater the number of things, people, or qualities being measured, and the more truly "random" the sample, the more closely is this generalization likely to be approximated.

With respect to the quality of the Rutland public school teachers, the "normal distribution" does not apply. I feel that

the great majority of the staff—teachers, principals, and subject supervisors—are of high calibre, and are far better than average in professional competence. Most of those whose present performance is perhaps less than desirable standards show both desire and capacity for growth and improvement.

This considered opinion springs from my personal observation of the classroom teaching of almost all the teachers and supervisors during the last four months, from the observation of the work of principals in their administration of school affairs and their handling of personnel problems, from numerous personal contacts in individual and group conferences, and from a study of the professional training of each staff member.

Contacts with staff members, both individually and through the Rutland Teachers' Association, however, made me aware of the fact that teacher morale gave evidence of being adversely affected because there seemed to be little or no promise of definite, assured, permanent improvement in what they deemed an unsatisfactory economic status. Not only had living costs skyrocketed, but neighboring states were offering starting salaries equal to or in excess of the maximum pay of experienced teachers under the existing Rutland salary schedule. This combination of factors made it obviously necessary to take steps to bring the earnings of school employees more nearly in line with (1) the cost of living, and (2) salary levels which would be commensurate with professional training and responsibility.

The New Salary Schedule

In developing a new salary schedule, the Superintendent, with the cooperation and advice of the Rutland Teachers' Association, sought to implement certain basic principles and to achieve certain definite results. The new schedule sought to provide:

1. Equal salaries for all teachers of equal training and experience regardless of sex or the grade taught.
2. Salaries which approach a level that will attract and hold competent men and women in the teaching profession.
3. Opportunities for regular increases in pay for all employees of the school department who render satisfactory service.
4. Requirements for the demonstration of professional alertness and improvement by all teachers and supervisors in order to qualify for salary increments.
5. Stimulus to teachers and supervisors to travel, study, and otherwise broaden and enrich their background and experience.

More specifically, according to the teachers' salary schedule which was in force up to December, 1946, (1) men teachers received several hundred dollars per year more than women teachers of equal or greater preparation and experience; (2) women teachers in the high school received a higher salary than those teaching in the grades; (3) yearly increases in salary were given automatically; (4) teachers on maximum pay, after ten years of service, and, in some cases after having earned both a bachelor's and a master's degree, were receiving salaries equal to or less than those earned by beginners in the trades, in business, and in the professions.

The Board of School Commissioners, in approving the new salary schedules has sought not only to implement the attitude of the voters as repeatedly expressed on cost-of-living-bonus questions, but also to correct the inequities existing under the old schedules and to meet the standards enumerated at the head of this section.

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In addition to the three areas discussed above, the Superintendent's first six months of service were marked by the completion of three major items of maintenance and repair which had been initiated by Superintendent Fairchild: the High School heating plant, the Kingsley School heating plant, and the High School Athletic Field House; and by the starting of the program of kindergarten training which had been approved by the voters last March.

OUR SCHOOLS TODAY

With a background of but six months in office, any appraisal of the Rutland public schools by the Superintendent must be limited to matters of fact, of record, and to areas which have been observed and studied. These areas include (1) the quality of instruction and the calibre of the teaching staff, (2) the organization of the schools, (3) the educational provisions of the curriculum, and (4) the physical condition of the buildings and grounds. A statement with respect to the first of these has been given above; this section of my report will be devoted to the latter three areas, and to a series of specific recommendations.

Organization of the Schools

The public schools of Rutland are organized on what is called the 6-2-4 plan. The city is divided into geographical districts, and children in the kindergarten and the first six grades attend the "graded" school in the district of which they live.

The seventh and eighth grades are housed in a central two-year intermediate school, while students in grades nine through twelve attend a central high school.

The distribution of elementary pupils amongst six school buildings in six different parts of the city results in the type of educational situation found in a village large enough to support a single four or six room graded school. The smaller village can provide only a four room school in which two or more grades are taught in a single room. A larger town may provide a larger school in which there is but a single grade in each room. In still larger communities, an enlightened citizenry provides a school building large enough to permit homogeneous groupings on each grade level, and an enriched teaching program in health and physical training and in the arts, both fine and applied.

The City of Rutland, however, has not taken advantage of its size. It has merely multiplied by six the educational provisions ordinarily found in a village or town from one-tenth to one-sixth its size. There are three schools, Dana, Lincoln, and Longfellow, in which there is a separate classroom and teacher for each grade; there are three schools, Kingsley, Park Street, and Watkins Avenue, in which each teacher has two grades to teach. While it is true that it is more difficult for a teacher to handle two grades than one, that is not the main consideration. Pupils in such classes receive but half the time and attention of the teacher. It therefore follows that here in Rutland, the section of the city in which a child lives determines whether, in his first six years of school, he receives all or half the attention of a teacher. Here is inequality of educational opportunity within the confines of the same school district!

As a result of the experimentation over a period of years by many large and small communities, the 7th, 8th, and 9th years of school have been identified as that segment of a child's educational experience in which guidance and an exploration of pupils' interests and needs are both necessary and effective. An enriched and partially elective program of studies extending over a three year period is essential fully to implement the junior high school concept. In Rutland, however, this important period is split between two schools, and for the first two years of it—the seventh and eighth—students are limited to an unvarying program the very invariability of which is caused more by the circumscription of an inadequate school building than by any other factor.

The Curriculum, Its Provisions and Limitations

The public schools of Rutland provide instruction beginning on the kindergarten level and continuing through grades one to twelve.

The kindergarten seeks to introduce children to school life, to give them their first experience in organized group activity and in the development of a variety of habits and beginning skills essential to a happy and successful school life.

In the elementary grades, the "tool" subjects—reading, writing, and arithmetic, plus social studies and the business of learning to work and play in and with a group of fellow pupils form the main body of the curriculum. Added to this is the work in physical education, art, and music, taught by special teachers who are not resident in each elementary school but who teach in all the city schools.

Physical education, to be effective, requires space, equipment, and teachers. In the Rutland elementary schools there is no indoor provision of space for physical education. The use of outdoor playgrounds is limited by the weather. In Rutland, this means that, for the greater portion of the school year, elementary school physical education is limited to games in the classrooms, in most of which this is still further limited by desks and seats which are screwed to the floor. In spite of these handicaps, the two teachers of physical education who spend half their time in the six elementary buildings (the other half at the High School) seek to provide the children with continuing experiences in formal and free play and exercise.

The special subjects of art and music, essential parts of the elementary school curriculum, can but sketchily be included because of limitations in the size of the teaching staff. Two teachers of music give half their time to the six grade schools, the remainder of their teaching being done at the High and Meldon Schools. Of the two art teachers, one is scheduled full time at the Meldon School, the second is scheduled half time at the High School and half time in the six grade schools.

Pupils in the elementary grades who, for some reason, give evidence of needing special instruction in reading, writing, spelling, and arithmetic, must travel to the Longfellow school to the classrooms of two special and remedial teachers. It would be uneconomical for these teachers to travel from school to school, so the children come to them. This too is wasteful of time, in this case the children's time, but this method results in making remedial and special teaching available to more children.

The limitations which result from the organization of elementary pupils in six small schools were touched on in the preceding section, but deserve some amplification here.

In the Kingsley, Park Street, and Watkins Avenue schools, pupils are expected to complete the work of each grade with but half the attention of their teachers. When they are not under direct instruction, they are expected to close their ears and divert their eyes from the instruction being given to the other grade in the same room, and to concentrate on their own work. Pupils of better than average mental competence, poise, maturity, and ability to concentrate may not suffer, but those who are average or below average with respect to these qualities are the ones who may be required to take two years to complete one grade, or who may otherwise be retarded. Such pupils are at a disadvantage which does not obtain with their fellows at Dana, Lincoln, and Longfellow where each grade has its own teacher.

In a single class on a given grade there may be considerable variation in the mental ability of the several pupils. In one of the fifth grade classes in the city, there are children with sixth and seventh grade reading ability, and others whose reading competence is on a low fourth grade level. Considered on the basis of chronological age and general all-round achievement, all these children belong in the fifth grade. There being but a single fifth grade class in each school, these children must be grouped together. Reading ability is frequently an index of ability in other subject areas, so the differences in range which are true of reading ability frequently make their appearance in the other subjects to varying degrees. Were there two or three fifth grade classes in the same building, pupils could be grouped homogeneously according to ability, and the teaching of each group could be geared to the varying degrees of understanding and competence.

* * * *

In the Meldon School which houses the seventh and eighth grades for the entire city, the curriculum seeks to build on the foundations of the lower grades through continuing experiences in the fields of English, mathematics, social studies, and science. Resident teachers of art, music, and speech improvement give the pupils more extended opportunities in these areas than were available to them in the elementary schools. Two new subject fields, industrial arts for boys, and home economics for girls are included in their curriculum. Definite work in physical education is conducted by part-time instructors in a church gymnasium,

one and a half blocks from the school, there being no provision in the school building for this activity.

Because of the limitations of space and the two-year rather than three-year organization of the school, the curriculum in the Meldon School is set, prescribed, and the same for all pupils. As was pointed out above in the section on "Organization of the Schools," this is the period in school life when exploration and identification of pupils' needs and interests are necessary if continued schooling is to be successful and profitable.

Elective courses in industrial arts—wood, metal, ceramics, electricity—should be open to boys and girls; various electives in art, music, science, and language should be available to pupils in accordance with their abilities and interests. Educational guidance at this stage in the training of youth would save many children from frustration and failure and from the too-early discontinuance of their education which all too frequently follows. Proper counseling in the junior high school years serves to direct the high school and continued education of all pupils into functional channels.

* * * *

The Rutland High School curriculum is broad and comprehensive, and offers varied educational opportunities to its students. In the college preparatory course, the commercial and distributive education courses, the general course, and in the trade and vocational course, students may procure training best fitted to their needs and abilities.

Because the time of physical education, music, and art teachers must be divided between the High School and the six elementary schools, opportunities in these fields are somewhat limited. With the accent on varsity athletics, the offering in physical education for girls is more than limited; it is sub-standard. Because the shops are completely occupied by trade and vocational course students, there is no opportunity for general or college preparatory students to receive further training in the industrial arts activities they may have started in the Meldon School.

The importance of educational guidance in the junior high school years has been mentioned. On the senior high school level its importance can hardly be overestimated. Guidance on this level must be expanded to include vocational counseling. For many students, the completion of the high school course will mean a termination of their formal schooling; their next step is

the acquisition of a job. Competent guidance from the junior high school level through the senior high school will assist students to select those studies the successful completion of which will best serve as preparation for the jobs they hope to hold. For students who plan to continue their education in college or in some other institution of higher learning, adequate guidance service in high school saves many a headache and heartache through the steering of pupils to the completion of college entrance requirements and the election of those courses which will best prepare them for the type of higher training they seek.

Guidance service in our Rutland public schools is limited only by the size of the staff. Part-time guidance is assigned to several competent teachers, but there is definite need for a full-time guidance teacher and director.

School Buildings and Grounds

The High School is the only school building in Rutland which is reasonably modern in design. It provides facilities for a modern program of education and is reasonably economical to maintain. With certain revisions, with the revamping of present inadequate lighting to proper standards, and with the development of grounds and athletic facilities, all of which can properly be spread over a period of years, the High School plant should serve Rutland for many generations of students.

The Meldon School and the six elementary schools may be considered together. Their age (part of the Meldon School was built in 1856), design, and present condition, all combine (1) to prevent the offering of a complete educational program to which the children of Rutland are entitled, and (2) to serve as a drain down which the citizens of Rutland will have to pour annual amounts of repair and maintenance money which will be out of all proportion to the total amount of money available for educational purposes.

The greater the number of building units which must be maintained, the greater the duplication of repair and replacement costs. Each building has its own boilers, heating system, plumbing system, electrical system, roof and exterior walls, walks, lawns, and playgrounds. To reduce the number of elementary school units in favor of fewer, larger buildings would not only permit the provision for more and better educational services, but also cut down on presently duplicated maintenance costs.

There arrives a stage in the life of almost any piece of equipment when further repair is less economical than complete re-

placement. Almost every automobile owner will understand that statement. If the operation of an automobile be essential to the pursuit of one's profession or business, would it be sound practice to repaint, re-upholster, re-roof, re-tire a vehicle which, when so refurbished, would only function on four of its six cylinders, could not negotiate a hill, or carry more than seventy-five per cent of its registered load?

The following is but a partial list of important repairs and replacements needed in the seven school buildings under discussion, were they to be brought to a condition as good as possible:

1. Re-roofing 25% to 50% on two buildings.
2. Re-wiring the largest building for heavier load.
3. Complete new heating plant (boilers, radiators, etc.) in one building.
4. Replacement of boilers in one building.
5. Re-flooring classrooms and halls in seven buildings in which wood floors have warped and separated making cleaning ineffectual.
6. Replacement of and additions to lighting fixtures in almost every room to produce proper lighting.
7. Brick pointing and cement sidewalk work at all buildings.
8. Exterior and interior painting.
9. Surfacing and equipping seven playgrounds.
10. Roof insulation in all buildings to avoid heat loss.

To pour between \$50,000 and \$100,000 into the reconditioning of buildings which, though they were in perfect condition, fail to provide for a program of education in terms of the needs of the children, would be false economy.

Recommendations

I respectfully recommend the following to the thinking of the citizens of Rutland and their elected representatives on the Board of School Commissioners and the City Council:

1. In the overall planning for city-wide improvement and growth, the development of adequate facilities for educating the youth of our community is of paramount importance. In planning such facilities, it should be remembered that the little red schoolhouse of yesterday has been replaced by the community-school building of today which houses not only a modern program of education for children, but also the entire range of adult recreation, sport and community activity.

It is suggested that a School and Recreation Committee be formed to develop a program of school building replacement in terms of the needs both of school facilities for children and of community activities for youth and adults.

2. Following the work of the School and Recreation Committee, it is recommended that a joint committee from the School Board and the City Council (a) select tentative sites for future school-community buildings, (b) procure Federal approval and funds for architectural services, (c) engage architectural services for preliminary work. Coincidentally, specifications and programs of requirements for the various school-community centers should be prepared.

3. As soon as approximate costs are determined, the ways and means of financing the projects should be considered and proposed by the City Council.

4. The School and Recreation Committee should take all available steps to inform and interest the citizens of Rutland with respect to the developments in connection with each of the preceding recommendations.

5. When the citizens of the city are convinced that the best interests of Rutland will be served by the implementation of the plans developed, the program should be launched and carried through to completion.

6. Pending action on the recommended program, I propose the limiting of repair and maintenance costs for the Meldon and the elementary schools to absolute essentials, rather than the making of an attempt to bring these obsolete and inadequate buildings to the best possible condition. Funds which, through economical administration, may become available for capital improvement should be laid in reserve in anticipation of the building program.

7. I recommend that, in the near future, consideration be given to the creation of a full time position in the field of guidance, the holder of such a position to have charge of testing, remedial instruction, and guidance counseling in the public schools.

OUR SCHOOLS TOMORROW

Some twenty years ago in Scotland, in the city of Edinburgh, I had the privilege of hearing one of that city's great churchmen preach on the subject: "I have dreamed a dream,

worthy to be believed!" Many, if not most of the advancements in civilization which we enjoy today have been born of the dreams of those who sought a better, richer way of life. And so, departing for the present from the formal style of this report, and lifting the curtain of the next decade, let us describe a goal toward the attainment of which, we, citizens of this community, may strive:

* * * *

"I see two modernly designed, modernly equipped elementary schools, one in the northern part of the city, one in the southern section. Each will contain from fifteen to eighteen grade classrooms, two kindergarten rooms, combined gymnasium and auditorium, a lunchroom, library, art, music, science, and shop rooms, and will be surrounded by playgrounds adapted to school and community use.

"I see a new Meldon Junior High School rising on the site of the old, with a new generation of full-fledged Junior High School students benefitting from its wide, exploratory curriculum. In addition to regular classrooms, the new building provides a combined auditorium-gymnasium, and facilities for exploratory and introductory work in science, art, music, home-making, and industrial arts. The school site has been enlarged to permit the development of school-community outdoor recreation.

"I see lights in each of these school buildings evening after evening, as the older youth and adults of Rutland utilize the varied facilities provided in each school for adult study, work, and recreation. Situate as they are, one in the north, one in the south, and one in the center of the city, they are reasonably convenient to all Rutland's homes. The school lunch rooms will serve hot lunches to the children at midday, and will house community and PTA supper and party functions at other times, the auditorium-gymnasium in each school will accommodate musical programs, dramatics, lectures, and the various recreational sports such as handball, volleyball, badminton, basketball, and the like. Facilities will be available for classes or clubs in painting, arts and crafts, canning, cooking, and sewing. The school buildings will operate on a sixteen hour day to serve the needs and interests of children and adults.

"I see school busses transporting children whose homes are beyond a reasonable walking distance. These same busses will transport our various athletic teams to out-of-town games, and will carry groups of children to points of interest in and about our city, thus enlarging their understanding and knowledge of

our state, its resources and industries. The problem of bus transportation is not very great, because the sites on which the new elementary schools have been erected are as close to the great majority of pupils' homes as were the former elementary buildings.

"I see a summer program of supervised sport and play for children, and groups of adults using these same facilities in the early evening and on week-ends.

"I see generations of the school children of Rutland more richly prepared for life and for further training than ever they have been. Colleges and other institutions of higher learning have come to regard the pupils who come to them from the Rutland public schools as the ones whose names will, in all probability, appear on "the Dean's list," and as students whose attainments will reflect credit on their Alma Mater. Those for whom the High School is terminal education find themselves better equipped for life and more fully prepared to participate in civic affairs.

"I see the citizens of Rutland who have planned and sacrificed and worked to turn a dream into a reality surveying their schools and the part they play in preparing children for life and for further training, and also in the development of community life and recreation, and saying:

" 'I have dreamed a dream, worthy to be believed'."

Respectfully submitted,

DONALD K. PHILLIPS,
Superintendent of Schools.

Rutland, Vermont
January 31, 1947



Rutland Free Library

REPORT OF THE Trustees and Director

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I am submitting the reports, for 1946, of the Treasurer and the Director of the Rutland Free Library.

The Board of Trustees of the Rutland Free Library Association wish to express to the Mayor and the Board of Aldermen, and to the community, our appreciation of your continuing confidence in our administration of the Rutland Free Library and your support of the Library.

We hope that our service to the community will be progressively more useful each year.

Very truly yours,
 IRENE P. NOBLE,
President, Board of Trustees,
 Rutland Free Library Association.

REPORT OF THE LIBRARY DIRECTOR, 1946

(For Statistical Reports, see City Finances Section)

To the Honorable City Council and Rutland Citizens:

The spiral of inflation has affected the Rutland Free Library, as it has affected city departments and individual incomes. The largest income ever enjoyed by the library has been offset by necessary salary increases, and increased costs of books, fuel, and supplies.

As in 1944 and in 1945, the Library Board appealed to the voters at Town Meeting in March, 1946, for the increased appropriation needed for maintenance of the library in addition to the amounts appropriated by the City Council. The vote in favor of the library funds was 5 to 1, very gratifying to us all, as the vote for the library increases in 1944 and 1945 had been 3 to 1. The city appropriation for 1946 of \$17,044 brought us nearly up to the American Library Association standard of \$1. per capita per year for "minimum" library service. But that standard was set twenty years ago; in the meantime the cost of books, services and supplies has nearly doubled, and the American Library Association has recently issued a statement that \$2. per capita per year barely buys good library service. From 1930 to 1943 the annual city appropriation for the Rutland Library was only 34.8 cents per capita.

During 1946 we have spent a great deal of staff time, and many Trustees' meetings, on four outstanding problems:

1. PERSONNEL

With the finances available we have not been able to secure the library school graduate recommended in my reports of the past two years, because of the better salaries paid in other cities. We have, however, added a cataloger to the staff.

In July, when city employees requested increases of \$6. per week, library staff members made a similar request, and the

increases were granted to the entire full-time staff (except the Director) as their former salaries averaged \$22.50 per week. These increases were granted by revision of our budget, and elimination of several items which had been planned, rather than by appeal to the city for supplementary funds. Our greatest staff need at present is for a full-time, professionally trained children's librarian.

2. SURVEY OF LIBRARY BY EXPERT

In our report to you a year ago, we recommended that a survey be made of our library services, facilities, and procedures, by Dr. Joseph L. Wheeler of Benson, Vermont, formerly librarian in Baltimore, Maryland and Youngstown, Ohio. Dr. Wheeler's surveys of the libraries in Albany, Buffalo and other cities had proved of value in eliminating unnecessary routines, and effecting economies. His survey of the Rutland Free Library has been studied carefully by each Board member and by each staff member. Among Dr. Wheeler's major recommendations are:

a. Gradual increase of the library budget and city appropriation each year until it reaches \$1.50 per capita; a figure "willingly met by the taxpayers in many American towns and cities."

b. Encouragement by the Library Trustees of further gift and endowment funds "for special book purchases and special services beyond possibility from a regular budget of \$1.50 per capita."

c. "While the exchange of properties gave Rutland a beautiful post office and gave the library much more space than it previously possessed, it put the library operating plant in a very poor location. The community of Rutland should realize that library service is greatly handicapped by the present inconvenient location, and definite plans should be made for acquiring the necessary land for a modern, attractive building to be erected twenty-five years hence, directly on the main pedestrian and shopping thoroughfare, where ground values are necessarily high."

d. To take library service to outlying sections of the city, Dr. Wheeler recommends a "Library on Wheels"—a trailer truck or large bookmobile equipped to carry 4,000 to 5,000 books, on shelves, a mobile branch from which people can select books, with a library assistant to help them.

e. "In the present building, an addition to the Reference Room and one for the Children's Room will be needed inside of five years."

f. "The Vermont Collection—should be put in first class shape for reference use and service; it is likely that a small local historical society could be organized and encouraged to use this material and to build it up."

g. Dr. Wheeler's emphatic recommendation that the library's greatest immediate needs are for full-time, professionally trained assistants, a cataloger, a reference librarian, and a children's librarian has been met in part by the appointment last October of a cataloger. The Library Board's provision for a children's librarian's salary in the 1947 budget was sent by the Mayor in his budget to the Board of Aldermen, but was eliminated from the final city budget approved by the aldermen. Unless the Library Board decides to appeal to the community at Town Meeting for the increased budget we need, we cannot expand our staff in 1947, as we must maintain the salary increases granted last year.

3. SURVEY OF RUTLAND READING INTERESTS BY NEW HOME LIBRARY

Early last year the editors of the New Home Library, a branch of Doubleday, Doran Company, asked the cooperation of the Rutland Library and the Rutland Chamber of Commerce in conducting a three months' survey of the reading interests of the community. The publishers offered to pay all expenses of the survey, and to make public all their findings. Two complete sets of New Home Library books were presented to the Rutland Library. The survey was launched at a reception given by the Library Board and the publisher in the library auditorium on March 7th, attended by more than one hundred representatives of thirty local organizations. During the following weeks local organizations, stores, and schools distributed 5,000 questionnaires about reading interests; both the Rutland High School and Mt. St. Joseph's Academy conducted essay contests sponsored by New Home Library; the Free Library and local bookstores kept records of the circulation of New Home Library titles. Questionnaires filled in have been carefully tabulated and analyzed by David K. Easton of Columbia University Library School as part of his thesis for a Master's degree. The *Rutland Herald*, which cooperated throughout the conducting of the survey, will publish a summary of the findings. Publicity for the survey and for Rutland, has appeared in library and book trade periodicals and in several magazines with national circulation.

4. COOPERATION WITH RUTLAND JUNIOR COLLEGE

In June, the Library Board was requested by the committee planning the new Rutland Junior College, to present to the

committee, a complete plan and agreement providing for the use of the Free Library auditorium as the Rutland Junior College Library. The Library Board was asked to outline the necessary steps for remodeling the building; to estimate costs of necessary tables, chairs, shelving, and books; to "set forth the original cost of a minimum library, with the cost of maintaining and improving it so as to meet approved standards."

Members of the Library Board and the Library Director met with members of the Planning and Finance Committees frequently during June and July. We were fortunate in having Dr. Wheeler's advice, based on his experience in other cooperative administration of school, college and public libraries, and his technical knowledge of library architecture. When the College Board of Trustees was organized in August, however, they wisely decided not to assume the cost of setting up the college library in the Rutland Free Library building, but to start a more modest library service adjacent to classrooms.

During October and November, until the college library in the Community House was opened, the faculty arranged with the Library Director to have students use the main reading rooms of the Free Library, for reference and for study. The rooms were opened at 8 a.m. for college students, and most of the college use of the reference rooms takes place before 3 p.m. At the request of faculty members, books for college reading were set aside on specified shelves. We moved the staff workroom to the second floor and arranged a reading corner at the east side of the stacks, where some of the reading assignments were shelved. During October, 1,290 student visits were recorded, in November, 1,262 students; the largest daily attendance was 58. Many students still come in every day to study between classes. We turned over to the college faculty all the book lists, estimates of furniture and supplies needed, which we had prepared during the summer, so our time was not wasted. The staff have been happy to find that our book collection, never a college reference collection, is useful to faculty and students. We have enjoyed the new interests brought to the library by these new requests for books and service, and we have all learned a great deal and are continuing to profit from them.

COMMENTS ON STATISTICAL REPORT

A study of the statistics of library use shows a 7.6 per cent increase in the circulation of books, compared with a 5.6 per cent increase in 1945. This increase would probably be doubled if we had not made two changes in procedure the first of last year,

in order to give better service to readers and to cut down clerical work. New books and magazines circulate for two weeks instead of one week; and older books, not in demand, go out for four weeks.

SPECIAL BOOK EXHIBITS IN THE LIBRARY

Among the book exhibits held in the library during the year were the following:

January

Books on music, in connection with victrola record concerts in the Library;
World peace, for Rutland County Forum attendants;
Books on reading, with a talk by Dr. Donald Durrell on "overcoming reading difficulties" at Library Association meeting;
Arts and Crafts, especially for students of local classes.

February

"Understanding our neighbors," during Brotherhood Week, in cooperation with National Conference of Christians and Jews, and Rutland Institute on Social Problems;
Pamphlets and books on UNESCO subject of Forum talk;
Information about training and education for jobs; college catalogs.

March

Religious books for Lenten reading;
New Home Library titles in special display (through June).

April

Health books and pamphlets;
Posters and literature on Cancer;
"Book Day"—April 25—new books lent by local booksellers for popularity vote.

June-July-August

Books on Vermont, and travel folders about Vermont;
Books on Antiques, in connection with the Annual Antiques Show at Community House.

September

College catalogs; books on "how to study" and on college curricula;
United Nations Assembly daily reports (through December).

October

Pamphlets, posters, scrapbooks on Safety Education for State P. T. A. meeting held in Rutland.

November

Children's books—Children's Book Week.

December

Books on Russia, for Forum;
Christmas plays, poems, stories, carols;
Books in the movies (continuing);
"Modern Library" reprints (continuing);
Pamphlets and bulletins issued by the Department of State.

ART EXHIBITS DURING 1946

The Library was most fortunate in having on display last spring the beautiful portrait of former Governor Wills of Bennington, Vermont, painted by Randal Borough of Orwell, for the State Capitol. The Mid-Vermont Artists placed three exhibitions in the Library during the year; one, paintings done by members of Professor Coburn's classes in Abstract Art, April; two, the annual Summer Art Show, opened with a preview and reception for the artists and their guests on June 3, continuing until mid-September; and the Winter exhibit which opened in October and is continuing with frequent additions as paintings are sold and replaced. These exhibitions attract many summer and winter visitors as well as Rutlanders. It is gratifying to see how many boys and girls enjoy them; many from Meldon School spend part of their lunch hours in the Library, frequently at the Art Exhibit.

LIBRARY STAFF BOOK TALKS

Though we have given only one radio broadcast this year, we have accepted several invitations to speak about books and about library services, at meetings outside the library. These talks are always illustrated with the books themselves, and usually most of the books which are discussed are lent by the speaker to those in the audience.

MOVIES AND RECORD CONCERTS; STORY HOURS

In December we acquired our own 16 mm. sound projector, purchased from a local merchant who trained one of our student pages to operate it, and who will give it free repair service for one year. We shall always be grateful to the Harmon Foundation of New York for their loan to us of a projector and many films for the programs in which we demonstrated to Rutland and to ourselves the value of films in our library. We extend our appreciation also to Mr. Rex Sheldon, who lent us a projector and his services for several screenings. We are now showing educational films to the children every Saturday morning from 10:30 to 11:15 with book displays related to the film subjects.

"Americans All" was shown to a Brotherhood Week audience in the library last February, and to the D. A. R. meeting held recently in the library.

Our record collection, representing gifts from many friends, has furnished music and stories for several Saturday morning concerts and story hours. The records are also borrowed for home or for school enjoyment. Even one of our record-players was borrowed by a Vermont teacher, with records for Christmas programs.

During July and August, story hours were held once a week for the children, by Miss Mary Louise Burditt, Smith College student, and Miss Anne Reilly, Center Rutland teacher, who assisted the staff during vacation weeks. Without a regular children's librarian on the staff, it is not feasible to continue the story hours, but record concerts and film showings delight the children and also stimulate reading and the feeling of "belonging" to the Rutland Free Library.

ORGANIZATIONS MEET IN LIBRARY

When members of the library staff speak at organization meetings, we always issue an invitation to the organization to hold at least one regular meeting each year in the library, so that members can get acquainted with the resources that are theirs for the asking. Seventeen organizations held meetings in the library during the year. All these meetings were occasions for book displays of interest to organization members, and each meeting brought us new friends.

NEW FEATURES

Vocational Department

When demands for vocational pamphlets and information about college and trade school opportunities for veterans increased in the spring of 1946, we secured the part-time services of Joseph Previe, Marine Corps veteran, to make contacts with the Veterans' Bureau and the U. S. Employment Service. From March until June, Corporal Previe, who subsequently re-enlisted, assisted us in the work of helping answer inquiries in this field.

Modern Library Editions

Partly as a result of our display of the attractive New Home Library titles in their special bookcase, we purchased 160 titles in the attractive Modern Library reprint series, and have them on display together in a special fluorescent-lighted bookcase. The books are very popular. We may try similar displays of other reprint series.

New Reference Books Purchased

Among our most useful new reference books are the 1947 edition of the Encyclopedia Britannica; the Index to Scientific, Medical and Technical Books published in the U. S. 1930-1944; the Book Review Digest; Essay and General Literature Index; Scott's Standard Postage Stamp Catalog, 1947; Cram's Easy Reference Businessman's Atlas of the U. S.; Webster's New International Dictionary, 1947 ed.; Drake's Refrigeration Manual; 1944 book of American Society for Testing Materials standards (3 volumes); Dictionary of New England Manufacturers; Business Law.

AMONG INTERESTING REFERENCE QUESTIONS: ANSWERED.

How many births in Vermont cities, each year?
Address of a company manufacturing homasote
Orchard management, for a G. I.
Care and feeding of a salamander
How to get honey from a wild bee hive
Designs for making bookcases
Stories to teach tolerance to an intolerant child
Identification of painting of Madonna
Identification of pottery and silver marks
Plans for summer camps

APPRECIATION

The support of the community's five to one vote for the 1946 library budget, was encouraging. We could not have met the emergencies which have arisen during the year, and the increased costs of operation, without the additional financial support. We are grateful too, for the many gifts of books, magazines, pictures, music, records, and a few gifts of money, which have been made to the library. Most earnest is our appreciation of the continuous support given to our efforts, by the *Rutland Herald*, in its book reviews, booklists, news stories, and editorials. The *Herald* has also added to our valuable file of newspapers with the gift of 122 bound volumes of back numbers of the *Herald*.

I wish to express my thanks to members of the City Council, to members of the Library Board and the Library Association, and to our loyal and hardworking staff members, for the encouragement and rare cooperation you have given to me personally not only during 1946, but in all the three years I have been in Rutland.

Respectfully submitted,

MARION HUMBLE,

Director, Rutland Free Library.

REPORT OF THE Commissioner of Public Works

*To the Mayor and the Honorable City Council:
City of Rutland,
Rutland, Vermont.*

In compliance with the charter of the City of Rutland, I am herewith submitting the annual report of the Department of Public Works for the year ending December 31, 1946.

The procurement of necessary materials and equipment during the past year was more difficult than it had been during the war years when priorities were in effect. The lifting of building restrictions—particularly on residences—with a consequent increase in the demand for sewer and water services, created a considerable problem for the various departments. This department made every effort possible to secure the necessary materials, especially metal products, and are now happy to report that every request for services has been taken care of.

The past year also saw the return of several war veterans to their former positions, namely Frederick Atherton and Edward Crowley to the Engineering Department, and Robert Paul to the Street Department. Several other veterans were also hired to work in the Street and Water Departments.

The gross operating costs increased substantially over the previous year due primarily to increased material costs and an overall pay increase granted to all employees of the Public Works Department. An additional appropriation of \$1,000 was granted by the Board of Aldermen on request of the Public Works Department in order to make up a deficit almost entirely created by a major snow storm which occurred in the final days of the year.

The Street Department carried out their usual practice of regrading, rolling and treating bituminous surfaced streets. The streets came through the winter in a worse condition than has been seen in many years. This was due mostly to weather conditions and created a heavier demand than usual on city forces. 78,048 gallons of asphalt and 23,411 gallons of tar were applied to city streets and mixed with 2,155 cubic yards of sand and 99 cubic yards of pea stone. Patching material was mixed, using 376 cubic yards of sand and 6,600 gallons of tar.

In the downtown business section Center Street and a portion of Wales Street were treated with an asphaltic wearing course in an attempt to save the cement concrete pavement which was showing extreme amounts of wear and disintegration. It is questionable whether this surface is a solution to the problem but it was the only type of surface that could be placed with the equipment owned by the department.

The Street Department also continued to remove snow in the business district and to plow, sand and salt all city streets. The removal of snow in the business district was greatly facilitated and speeded by the use of a rotary snow loader purchased by the city for use at the airport. The maintenance and operation of the snow loader was handled by the Street Department which also plowed the snow at the airport.

550 cubic yards of sand and 42 tons of salt were applied to city streets and sidewalks whenever necessary.

A patrol street sweeper was purchased during the year and proved very satisfactory. Sweeping in the business section was started at 4:00 A.M. and all the streets in the business section were clean by 7:30. During dry weather the street flusher was also used to wash streets where necessary.

A portable patching roller was also purchased for use in repairing breaks and depressions in streets and walks.

The Sewer Department maintained the sewer system as in the past and completed 39 new house connections; 10 new catch basins and 2 new manholes. 12 catch basins and 6 manholes were repaired.

The sewer on the west end of Oak Street was extended 76 feet to the corner of Fairview Avenue and 126 feet southerly on Fairview Avenue with 8 inch cement pipe. 188 feet of 8 inch cement pipe was laid on the north end of Highland Avenue and the sewer on East Washington Street was extended westerly 56 feet with 8 inch cement pipe. The Department was unable to purchase 8 inch vitrified clay pipe and used a locally manufactured cement pipe.

The General Department of the Public Works Department maintained the parks, city dump, incinerator, bridges and culverts.

A number of new culverts were installed during the year at South Main Street near Moon Brook; at Jackson Avenue near

Moon Brook; on Stratton Road near the south city limits; and on Grove Street near Field Avenue.

The wooden slab of the east bridge on Jackson Avenue was removed and replaced with a reinforced concrete slab.

The General Department also resumed the spraying of trees on city streets and expects to continue spraying whenever necessary.

The work of the Water Department increased materially over the previous year due to renewed building activity. 40 new house connections were installed and 49 house connections were relayed, replacing old pipe with copper tubing. 32 house connections were also repaired by the department. 2 new hydrants were also installed. 2 new connections were made for sprinkler systems in the downtown area.

A new 6 inch, Class "B" water main was laid on Avenue B from Jackson Avenue to the last house. This main extended and replaced an old 2 inch main which was abandoned.

The auxiliary pumper, which was supplied to the Fire Department by the Federal Government during the war years, was purchased by the Water Department from the War Assets Administration for use in protection of the watershed property and other miscellaneous jobs such as the annual washing of the reservoirs.

The task of repairing flood damage at the water works head was continued throughout the year. Logs and debris were cleaned up; intake channel repairs were carried on; buildings were repaired and painted. Considerably less chlorine was used in sterilizing the water supply due to the automatic operation of the new chlorinator purchased and installed the previous year.

Numerous inspections and patrols of the watershed were made during the year in conjunction with the State Department of Health.

The drawing of necessary plans for a proposed Zoning Ordinance was carried on under the direction and assistance of the Engineering Department.

The plans and drawings upon completion will be invaluable to the Sewer and Water Departments and Board of Assessors, as well as the Zoning Commission.

Surveys were made; corner markers set out; street lines investigated and laid out; and numerous miscellaneous engineering projects were carried out by the Engineering Department.

To all employees of the Department of Public Works I would like to express my thanks and gratitude for their usual fine and generous cooperation at all times.

To His Honor the Mayor, the Honorable Board of Aldermen and all city officials and departments, I wish to express my thanks for their cooperation and assistance at all times.

Respectfully submitted,

W. V. KALLIO,

Commissioner of Public Works.

Sno-Go Loader In Action



Herald Photo--Merusi

REPORT OF THE Meat Inspector

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

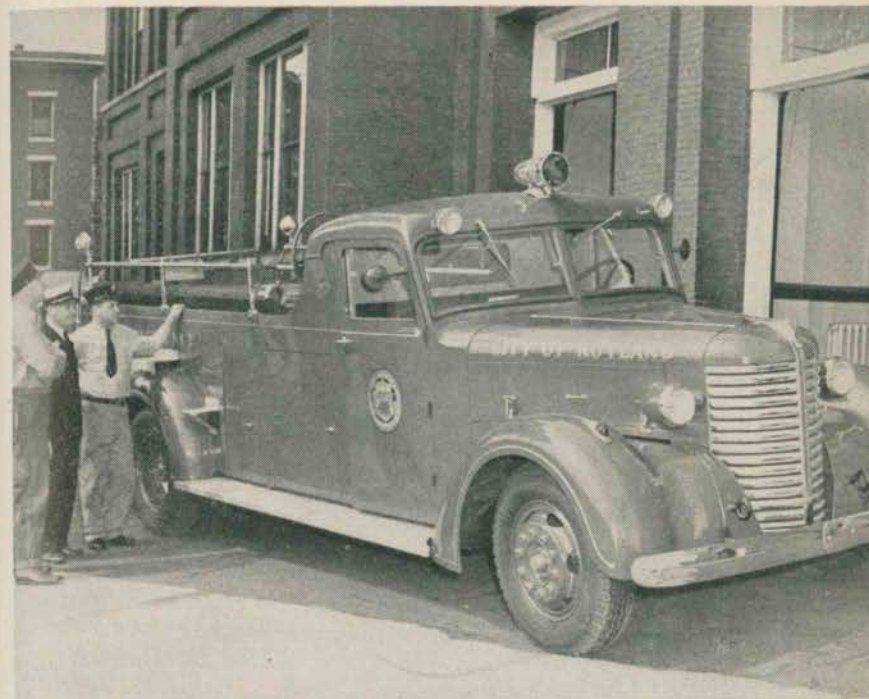
All meat has been inspected in accordance with the City Ordinance. All animals were fully inspected before slaughtering, doubtful animals rejected, and those which appeared healthy were butchered, and the meat inspected. Any doubtful carcasses were rejected.

From the meat inspections \$1,606.25 has been received and turned over to the City Treasurer, as follows:

757 calves	at \$.50	\$378.50
1,130 cattle	at 1.00	1,130.00
23 lambs	at .25	5.75
92 swine	at 1.00	92.00

\$1,606.25

Respectfully submitted,
N. H. COX,
Meat Inspector.



Herald Photo--Merusi

REPORT OF THE Fire Department

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I hereby submit to you the annual report covering the activities of the Fire Department for the year of 1946.

The Fire Department responded to five hundred sixteen alarms during the year, an increase of eighty over the previous year. Eighteen of the alarms were false and fifteen were needless, leaving a total of four hundred eighty actual fires.

Four hundred nineteen alarms were received by telephone, seventy from street boxes and twenty-seven were verbal. The department also responded to twenty-four special service calls of various nature.

The value of property endangered by fire, the amount of insurance carried and the insurance paid on fires that the department was called to was as follows as far as could be ascertained:

	Buildings	Contents	Totals
Value.....	\$615,950.00	\$176,460.00	\$792,410.00
Insurance carried.....	509,600.00	113,079.00	622,679.00
Insurance paid.....	68,999.33	11,558.90	80,557.90

There were several fires of various nature that the fire department was not called to. Over one half of the loss was at the State Armory fire May 25th, where caretaker Thomas F. Ma-leady lost his life. The next largest loss was at the Patterson fire December 13th, where Mrs. Mary Ayling lost her life. There were only four fires during the year where the loss exceeded \$1,000.00.

The personnel of the Fire Department is as follows:

Chief Engineer	Alfred H. Koltonski
First Assistant Chief	Ralph R. Bean
Second Assistant Chief	Frank H. Seward
Captain	Percy E. Wood
Captain	James A. Rice

FIREMEN

Lester C. Abbott	John H. Kent
James P. Barron	Thomas M. Lynch
Richard M. Barron	Patrick H. Mangan
Edward L. Earle	Arthur R. Myhre
George J. Ferguson	D. Herbert Olson
Hubert H. Gauthier	John A. Olson
Edward F. Handley	George F. Regan
Patrick J. Hurley	Frederick W. Savage
Martin F. Kelly	Clarence I. Seward

CALL MEN

James T. Ballard	Frank Grace
Harold Carmichael	Ernest Lamb
Kendrick Day	Harland McKirryher
William Donavon	George W. Peck
Carl Emerson	Edward S. Pike

Dr. William J. Powers, Fire Department Doctor

Fireman Ray E. Hyland, who entered the Fire Department May 15, 1925 died May 28th, after twenty one years of service.

The apparatus consists of:

- 1 1927 American LaFrance 75 ft. aerial ladder truck
- 1 1936 Buffalo 750 G. P. M. quadruple truck
- 1 1941 Buffalo 750 G. P. M. triple combination truck
- 1 1946 Buffalo 750 G. P. M. triple combination truck
- 1 1938 3/4 ton International "Pick up" truck
- 1 1939 Studebaker sedan

The above apparatus is in active service.

In reserve we have a 1924 American LaFrance 750 G. P. M. triple combination truck and a 1919 American LaFrance 750 G. P. M. triple combination truck.

Fire Alarm System

We have had several requests for fire alarm signal boxes to be installed in various sections of the city. The fire alarm circuits now in use are nearly loaded to capacity and before we can add any boxes on the outskirts of the city, new circuits must be installed.

The present switchboard will take care of one more circuit which should be started as soon as material is available. I would recommend that in 1948, a special appropriation be made to rebuild some of the present system and extend the system to give fire alarm protection to all parts of the city.

Cost of Operating the Fire Department

Expenditures

Pay roll.....	\$61,987.29
New pumping engine.....	8,205.73
Repairs at Station 2.....	1,585.69
General expenses.....	6,815.49
Total cost.....	\$78,594.20

Receipts

Appropriations.....	\$68,754.27
For new pumping engine.....	8,205.73
Total appropriations.....	\$76,960.00
Received from out of town fires.....	600.00
Received for wiring permits.....	200.00

Gasoline used by Police Department.....	638.76
Miscellaneous.....	215.66
Total money received.....	\$78,614.42
Expenditures.....	78,594.20
Balance.....	\$20.22

The inventory value of the Fire Department on file in the office of the City Treasurer is \$77,396.00.

Traffic in the business section has increased considerably the past year, making it difficult to move fire apparatus through Merchants Row, Center, Wales, Evelyn and Cottage streets. I would recommend that Evelyn and Cottage streets be made "One Way" streets, traffic to move north only.

As there is to be considerable building and remodeling of buildings in the near future, I recommend that a modern building code be adopted governing the construction of all types of new buildings and the remodeling of old buildings.

As the number of alarms and special service work has increased, a study of the time of alarms shows that the greatest number of alarms are received between the hours of 9:00 A.M. and 6:00 P.M.

As most places of business are only open during those hours, it makes it necessary to curtail fire inspections as men are not available to carry out a good inspection and follow up system. This makes it necessary to recommend that the Fire Department add more permanent men to overcome this situation. If this is done, the Call force could be put on an auxiliary system and only be called in an emergency and be paid by the hour for the time that they put in.

This would also eliminate the blowing of the whistle on all first alarms. The only time that it would be necessary to blow the whistle would be for a major fire or when two fires occur at the same time.

I wish to thank all of the members of the Fire Department, the Police Department, the Department of Public Works and all of the City officials for their assistance during the year.

Respectfully submitted,
ALFRED H. KOLTONSKI,
Chief of Fire Department.

Special Service Calls

Defective sprinkler system.....	1
Help in search for lost child.....	1
Investigate cause of odor of smoke.....	1
Remove cat from tree.....	12
Remove broken limb from tree over walk.....	1
Remove leaky electric refrigerator.....	1
Requested to investigate cause of fire.....	2
Stand by for fire protection while welding.....	1
Supplied water while broken pipe was being repaired.....	1
Use of inhalator.....	3
	24

Alarms By Months

	Phone	Bell	Verbal	Total
January.....	30	12	1	43
February.....	36	5	3	44
March.....	153	13	6	172
April.....	39	4	2	45
May.....	19	2	4	25
June.....	15	5	2	22
July.....	11	2	3	16
August.....	19	6	2	27
September.....	14	2	1	17
October.....	19	4	1	24
November.....	28	8	1	37
December.....	36	7	1	44
Totals.....	419	70	27	516

Alarms By
Day of the Week

Sunday.....	93
Monday.....	69
Tuesday.....	68
Wednesday.....	66
Thursday.....	77
Friday.....	64
Saturday.....	77

Alarms By Hours
A.M. P.M.

12-1.....	4	41
1-2.....	4	45
2-3.....	4	54
3-4.....	4	35
4-5.....	3	40
5-6.....	5	31
6-7.....	5	33
6-8.....	10	28
8-9.....	13	30
9-10.....	26	11
10-11.....	24	16
11-12.....	37	12

REPORT OF THE Police Department

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I hereby submit the following report covering the activities of the Police Department for the year ending December 31, 1946:

A total of 3,810 complaints was received by this Department during the year, a large percentage of which required extensive investigation. Without question, the two-way radio was invaluable in certain types of cases, and it is planned to equip the motorcycle with a receiver set as soon as possible.

The motorcycle was used for approximately a five-month period and in my opinion it helped to cut down speeding, especially on routes leading into the City. Officer Small put over 5,000 miles on the machine during this period.

An officer was kept in constant attendance during the hours the Municipal Swimming Pool was in operation. The officer met each bus and brought the youngsters to and from the vehicle in safety. A special flasher was also purchased and installed in the traffic light in front of the pool. Six arrests were made in the pool area for speeding and careless and negligent driving during pool hours.

Traffic was very heavy during the year and the officers of this Department spent more hours than usual in this type of work. A special effort was made to ration the limited number of parking spaces available in the business district. More off-the-street parking lots are sorely needed. Many persons living in Rutland's buying area are inconvenienced by the one-hour parking law and some provision should be made so that they can do their shopping without constantly moving their cars. Our business streets are narrow and with cars parked diagonally to the curb it leaves very little room for the driving public. It could be partially corrected with parallel parking, but this would entail the loss of many parking spaces. For instance, if all parking spaces in the business district were made parallel, we would lose nearly half of the 540 spaces now available. From these figures it can be seen that before any steps are taken toward making more room for vehicular traffic in the streets, more off-the-street

POLICE DEPARTMENT

51

parking must be available to compensate for parking spaces lost by the change to parallel parking. Parallel parking on all business streets is not contemplated, but on some it is a necessity.

The City Council now has under consideration a large area for off-the-street parking. If this materializes, it will be of great benefit to our merchants and citizens of Rutland and vicinity. It will solve many of our parking difficulties.

A new Gamewell desk will be in operation within a few months. Our only way of communication with officers on their beats, the 24-year old desk now in use, is in poor condition. Its replacement is imperative and the Department expects to have some work done on the boxes and wiring outside the station which will be taken care of by Fire Chief Alfred H. Koltonski.

This Department sincerely regrets the resignation of Lucille K. Curtis, Chairman and Secretary of Rutland's Bicycle Patrol. Mrs. Curtis was obliged to resign because of other commitments. She gave many hours of her time to the furtherance of the Patrol and the Bicycle Court, and deserves much credit for her efforts. Father Fitzsimmons of Mount St. Joseph and Donald K. Phillips, Superintendent of Schools, have taken a great interest in the Bicycle Patrol and their help is sincerely appreciated.

A new record system has been installed and has proved its worth in a number of cases during the year. Several record systems in New England and New York state were investigated before adopting the one now in use.

I wish to thank all the members of the Police Department for their loyalty and assistance during the past year, and I sincerely appreciate the consideration shown this Department by members of the City Council and the other departments in the City Hall.

Respectfully submitted,
J. FRED CARBINE,
Chief of Police.

Financial Statement

Appropriations for Salaries and Expenses.....		\$57,851.47
Expended for Salaries.....	\$51,738.05	
Expended for Expenses.....	6,094.13	
		<hr/> 57,832.18
Balance.....		<hr/> \$19.29

ROSTER OF THE POLICE DEPARTMENT

Chief of Police
J. Fred Carbine

Sergeants

John L. Dinn

Daniel J. Brown

Patrolmen

Burt T. Murphy
Quincy M. Baker
Clayton E. Peer
Raymond R. Mooney, *Clerk*
Dennis J. Noonan
Charles F. Callahan
Martin J. Carmody
Reginald H. Noe
Francis A. Ryan

Edwin W. Small
Sam C. Gorruso
James E. Hesse
William F. Murphy
Charles J. Fox
Emmett J. Fleming
Alvar C. Wener
Albert C. Grazini

Retired Officers

Thomas C. Canty
Charles A. Cassin

Resigned Officers

Ralph H. Devino
Donald G. Monette

MISCELLANEOUS

Arrests for all causes during the year 1946.....	359
Number of automobile accidents investigated.....	305
Number of Fines collected for violation of parking ordinance of \$1.00 each.....	\$2,787.00
Number of automobiles reported stolen.....	23
Number of burglaries and breaks reported.....	15
Number of miscellaneous thefts reported.....	94
Number of business places and stores found open by Officers at night.....	604
Number of lights reported out by the Officers.....	41
Number of transients who applied for and received lodging.....	730

REPORT OF SCOUT CAR AND GMC TRUCK

These two vehicles were used both for patrolling and making arrests. Both are equipped with two way radio and are in contact with Headquarters at all times. Residential sections of the City were constantly patrolled by the scout car every night. The GMC truck has proved invaluable for transporting supplies such as signs, paint and material of all kinds. Listed below are statistics on these cars:

Miles
Covered
36,500

Calls
Answered
1,064

Gasoline
Used
3,906 Gals.

TABLE OF ARRESTS FOR ALL OFFENSES YEAR 1946

Offense	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Adultery.....													
Assault.....													
Assault and Robbery.....													
Breach of Peace.....	4	2	6	2	4	3	10	7	11	10	3	5	67
Fugitive from Justice.....										1	1	1	3
Larceny, Grand.....					1		3		3				8
Larceny, Petty.....		2			5	1	2	2	1	4	1		19
Intoxication.....	8	11	14	14	14	11	18	19	21	14	12	13	169
Non-support.....						1							1
Lewdness.....			1				2		1				4
Vagrancy.....				1		2				1			6
Violation Auto Laws.....	9	3	6	5	3	5	5	6	2	4	3	8	59
Violation City Ordinance.....									1	1			2
Violation Liquor License.....										4			4
Breaking and Entering.....		1					3						4
Forgery.....					1						1		2
Violation of Parole.....							1						1
Contempt of Court.....								1					1
Violation of Blanket Act.....									1				1
Trespassing.....											1		1
Total.....	21	19	28	22	28	22	45	35	41	39	23	30	353

Old Age Assistance Department

Net expense to City—\$22,675.40

VERMONT OLD AGE ASSISTANCE DEPARTMENT
120 STATE STREET
MONTPELIER, VERMONT

For the information of your taxpayers the customary annual statement is presented for your Town Report.

Payments of Old Age Assistance to persons applying from your town amounted to \$74,603.50 during the year January 1, 1946 to December 31, 1946.

Payments for funeral expenses \$614.00.

The number of recipients in December, 1946 was 240; monthly payment \$7,486.50.

The maximum payment which can be made by this department is \$40.00 per month. In October, 1946 we were able to make payments above \$30.00 for the first time. This was due to an appropriation of \$50,000 by the special session of the legislature and a temporary change in the basis of federal matching. Congress authorized the Social Security Administration until December 31, 1947 to reimburse the States \$10.00 for the first \$15.00 paid. For the balance of the payment the old fifty-fifty matching basis is still in effect.

Many increases were made to meet cost of living budgets. Grants are practically up to date on current investigated applications. Intake has increased and is now on a prewar basis of about 100 applications per month.

Average Grant, December, 1945	\$23 38
Average Grant, December, 1946	29 14

This department has always received a high degree of co-operation from local officials and interested individuals. On behalf of the agency I extend thanks.

Very sincerely yours,
W. L. SEWARD,
Director.

REPORT OF THE Health Officer

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

It is the pleasure of your Health Officer to submit, herewith, his annual report for 1946.

The Health Department is composed of a three-man Board of Health and a Health Officer.

Through this department is maintained the control of communicable diseases, inspection services for the maintaining of sanitary plumbing facilities, swimming pool and other places of public assemblage.

The following contagious diseases were reported and quarantined during the year 1946.

Month	W. C.	Mumps	G. M.	Polio	C. P.	Measles	S. F.
Jan.....	4	13	0	0	0	0	7
Feb.....	15	4	0	0	2	0	3
Mar.....	12	35	1	0	5	2	6
Apr.....	3	64	1	0	26	9	1
May.....	0	48	1	0	22	101	3
June.....	0	40	2	0	26	298	0
July.....	0	13	0	0	11	66	0
Aug.....	1	0	0	1	0	5	0
Sept.....	0	0	0	1	0	4	0
Oct.....	0	1	0	0	3	0	0
Nov.....	2	0	0	2	7	1	0
Dec.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Total.....	37	218	5	4	103	486	22
Abbreviations—	W. C.	Whooping Cough					
	G. M.	German Measles					
	C. P.	Chicken Pox					
	S. F.	Scarlet Fever					

The annual free Small Pox vaccinations were done in May. A total of 160 children received the vaccinations.

The annual free inoculations to immunize children against Diphtheria were done in October and November. A total of 208 children received this immunization. Drs. Hodsdon and Beale of the Board of Health, assisted by Miss Keefe and Miss Burke, school nurses, did the work on both of the above programs.

A total of 323 samples of water from the city's taps were sent to Burlington for analysis. These were broken down into 1615, 10 CC portions. Of these, 17 showed presence of coliform organisms or .010% contamination. This compares favorably with last year's .022% and 1944's .013%. 1945's .022% was high due to heavy storms in June and October. Commissioner Kallio and members of his department are to be congratulated for this excellent showing.

A total of 36 samples of water from the swimming pool were sent to Burlington during June, July and August. Three of these samples were contaminated. The pool was managed excellently throughout the season.

Two inspections of the city's schools were made during the year and conditions on the whole were good. In company with Mr. Cole, State Health Inspector, an inspection of the Colony House and the Women's Reformatory, was made. Conditions at both institutions were excellent from a health standpoint. Miss Koltowski and Miss Dolan are both to be congratulated on their very excellent supervision of these buildings.

In company with Mr. Cole, inspections were made of all eating establishments at the Rutland Fair.

This department investigated 115 nuisance complaints and made 8 plumbing inspections.

On several occasions inspections of food handling establishments were made in cooperation with Mr. Cole of the State Department of Health. Several visits to the watershed were made with Mr. Kallio, City Engineer and Mr. Cole from the State Department of Health.

Several talks were made to lay organizations on Community Health during the year.

Ten cases of unattended death from natural and accidental causes were investigated by the department.

In closing I would like to express my appreciation for the courtesy and cooperation that I have received from the City Officials, the State Board of Health, the School Nurses, and the physicians and parents of the City of Rutland.

Respectfully submitted,

CHARLES D. BEALE,
Health Officer.

Board of Health:

WALTER G. HODSDON, M.D.
HUGH H. HANRAHAN, M.D.
FRED BEAUCHAMP, Phg.

REPORT OF THE Inspector of Buildings

To the Honorable City Council:

I wish to report the following building permits granted from March 15, 1946 to January 1, 1947:

32	New houses
34	House alterations and additions and stairway
3	Alterations to apartments
4	Temporary housing units
9	Porches, porch repairs and sun porches
2	Garage, office with apartment over
32	Private garages
8	Public garages and filling stations
3	Store and warehouses
1	Store front
3	Business block remodel
2	Creamery and Dairy plant
2	Truck Terminals
1	Auto shop
1	Green house
1	Church repairs
1	Boiler room and stack
2	Fruit stands
2	Shops
1	Coal Shed
6	Sheds
2	Laundries
2	Hen houses
3	Barns
1	Canopy
2	Move buildings
9	Demolitions

Respectfully submitted,

GUY E. THAYER,
Inspector of Buildings.

REPORT OF THE City Attorney

*Honorable City Council,
City of Rutland, Rutland, Vermont.*

Gentlemen:

I hereby submit my report for the year 1946.

There is no litigation, at the present time, pending against the City of Rutland. During the past year a large number of minor court suits were brought by your attorney for the collection of delinquent taxes, which resulted in the payment of the sum sued for, to the Tax Collector.

In cooperation with the Charities Department, various matters have been adjusted with different municipalities in regard to pauper accounts, and a number of unfortunates, afflicted with mental troubles, were committed to the state institutions.

A number of ordinance revisions were made during the year, and submitted to the council for their approval, and at the present time, there are pending some changes in the City Charter, and laws, effecting the City of Rutland, which have been submitted by your attorney to the legislature, at the request of the City Council.

Your City Attorney has attended the aldermanic meetings throughout the year, and believes that the continuance of such practice expedites the business, both of the City Council, and the City Attorney.

Legal opinions have been furnished throughout the year to the various department heads, members of the Board of Aldermen, and to the Board of School Commissioners. In addition, a great many opinions were given by personal conferences, or telephonic conversations.

Your City Attorney has attended a great number of the meetings of the Airport Commissioners, as well as of the various aldermanic committees, and has drawn a number of leases, deeds, contracts and other legal papers throughout the year in matters which concern the City of Rutland.

A trip to New York was made during the year to attend hearings and consult with attorneys, relative to the settlement of an Estate of which the City of Rutland is an interested party.

I would like to express my thanks, in closing, to Mayor Temple, the Board of Aldermen, the Board of School Commissioners, and the various department heads for the friendly cooperation that has been invariably extended to me throughout the year.

Very truly yours,
MILFORD K. SMITH,
City Attorney.

REPORT OF THE Milk Inspector

To the Honorable Board of Aldermen:

Gentlemen:

The following is your Milk Inspector's report for the year 1946.

Three hundred and ninety-six dollars (\$396.00) has been collected for milk licenses and the money turned over to the City Treasurer. These licenses were distributed as follows:

Stores and Restaurants	96
Producers	32
Producer-Peddlers	9
Peddlers	11
Creameries	1
Wholesalers	1
Fair Grounds	7

The pasteurization ordinance still continues its effectiveness and has the wholehearted support of the milk peddlers and dairymen. Only three cases of improper pasteurization were found during the period and these were immediately corrected.

Milk samples have been taken periodically and sent to Burlington, Laboratory of Hygiene, or to the Massachusetts Dairy Laboratories, Inc.; these reports are on file at the City Clerk's office.

Most of the dairies have been inspected and all the pasteurization plants. On the whole, conditions were good and with shortage of materials easing up all the time, we hope to find them even better in 1947.

I wish to thank the producers, plant operators and state inspectors for their cooperation during the past year.

Respectfully submitted,
CHARLES D. BEALE,
Milk Inspector.

REPORT OF THE Constable and Tax Collector

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I respectfully submit the following report of my doings as City Constable and Tax Collector for the year 1946.

The collection of delinquent taxes turned over to the City Treasurer amounted to \$16,472.44 and water rent collections of \$1,760.52, making a total of \$18,232.96 from January 1 to December 31, 1946.

During the year just passed 1,177 Poll, Old Age Assistance and Flood taxes were collected for the years 1936 to 1946, inclusive.

A continuous effort was made during the year to clean up as many tax delinquents as possible, which was fairly successful and also resulting in many persons who were receiving Old Age Assistance and from State Charitable sources, and therefore, uncollectable and have been written off the City books. It was necessary to take legal action on several parcels of Real Estate that have been in arrears for a number of years for taxes assessed, which the owners made payment before the advertised time of tax sale and tax lien discharged.

Mr. Milford Smith, City Attorney, was of excellent assistance and guidance on all legal matters in the procedures to a successful settlement.

I wish to express my thanks and gratitude to His Honor, Mayor Temple, the Honorable Board of Aldermen, City Attorney and all department heads and assistants for their usual fine and excellent cooperation given to me at all times.

Respectfully submitted,
JOHN J. CARBINE,
City Constable and Tax Collector.

REPORT OF THE City Clerk and Purchasing Agent

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I hereby submit report of activities in the Clerk's Office for the year 1946.

A total of \$10,561.44 was collected and turned over to the City Treasurer. This amount represents general city licenses, beverage licenses, dog licenses, and clerk's fees from all sources. (For detail see report of the City Treasurer on receipts.)

1,085 dogs were licensed during the year 1946. Tags have been ordered and will be issued with the 1947 dog licenses.

The sale of Fishing and Hunting licenses increased considerably during 1946.

In addition to the regular March election, the Primary and General elections in 1946, there were two special city meetings held, for which separate check lists had to be prepared.

The quadrennial appraisal made by the Board of Assessors during the year 1946 necessitated the preparation of records for their use in making the appraisal, and as the assessment on practically every parcel of real estate in the city was increased, a complete new set of grand list cards are being prepared. Some forty-two hundred assessment notices were mailed to property owners. The change in assessment valuations, together with the tremendous amount of transfers of real estate during the past three years, entailed much work in the preparation of the quadrennial appraisal book, but this work has now been completed and the appraisal book is in the process of printing.

We are pleased to continue to be of some service to the returning service men and women. Since the cessation of hostilities this office has helped prepare and certify approximately sixteen hundred applications for the bonus paid by the State of Vermont. Approximately nineteen hundred service discharges have been recorded and daily we are requested to furnish numerous copies, not only of the discharges, but of records of births, marriages, etc., in connection with veterans' applications for

CITY CLERK

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terminal leave pay, on-the-job training, etc. This service is maintained at no expense to the veterans.

Competitive purchasing again continued unsatisfactory in 1946 due to the shortages of equipment and materials. Federal surplus property to have been made available for municipalities proved a disappointing source of supply. All of the larger items purchased were advertised publicly through the Rutland Herald. Among the items purchased was a new steam shovel for the Department of Public Works (scheduled for delivery Feb. 15th), a Sno-Go loader for use at Airport and on the streets in connection with snow removal, and a Motor Street Sweeper.

A report of Vital Statistics follows:

Total number of births registered in 1946.....	754
Total number of marriages registered in 1946.....	233
Total number of deaths registered in 1946.....	293

Births Registered in Rutland—Years 1931 to 1946, Incl.

Year	Total No. Registered	Residents other than Rutland	Rutland Residents only
1931.....	404	127	277
1932.....	347	109	238
1933.....	329	112	217
1934.....	403	132	271
1935.....	405	129	276
1936.....	453	156	297
1937.....	432	172	260
1938.....	475	200	275
1939.....	474	173	301
1940.....	475	195	280
1941.....	555	263	292
1942.....	591	274	317
1943.....	611	318	293
1944.....	627	309	318
1945.....	621	298	323
1946.....	754	385	369

A detailed list of births in Rutland in the year 1946 with names of parents is shown elsewhere in this report.

Marriages Registered

1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
170	139	166	177	157	110	123	155	233

Deaths Registered

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Heart Disease.....	83	124	93	107	117	102
Cerebral Hemorrhage	38	24	39	44	37	38
Cancer.....	38	43	39	45	38	35
Pneumonia.....	14	18	21	20	11	22
Nephritis.....	25	20	7	9	5	6
Accidents.....	15	8	10	14	12	15
Suicide.....	2	3	4	4	1	2
Tuberculosis.....	8	0	4	1	4	5
Diabetes.....	0	7	5	4	2	1
Infectious diseases ex- cepting Pneumonia, etc.....	3	8	7	4	2	4
Unknown.....	0	0	0	0	0	1
From other causes..	62	95	116	81	66	62
Total number of deaths.....	288	350	345	333	295	293
Non-Residents.....	88	114	123	130	104	100
Rutland Residents only.....	200	236	222	203	191	193
Stillbirths.....	5	20	26	19	15	15

In closing, I would like to express my appreciation for the courtesy and cooperation which I have received from all city officials and especially to his Honor, the Mayor, and the Board of Aldermen.

Respectfully submitted,
HENRY P. BATTLES,
City Clerk and Purchasing Agent.

REPORT OF THE Welfare Department

To the Honorable City Council:

I hereby submit the following report for the year 1946.

The appropriation to the Department of Charities and Corrections was \$26,500.00. The Department collected \$479.08 for support of families from other towns; \$589.52 from individuals; \$1,530.04 from other sources.

The gross expense amounted to \$27,590.00. The net expense after refunds was \$24,991.36. A balance of \$1,508.64 remained in Charity Account at the end of the year.

The appropriation for the hospital was \$21,000.00. Refunds from towns and individuals was \$2,058.10. The gross expense was \$18,627.87 and the net expense after refunds \$16,569.77. A balance of \$4,430.23 remained in the Hospital Account at the end of the year.

At the City Farm 26 inmates have been cared for and 160 transients have been accommodated.

I want to thank all City officials for their assistance and cooperation during the year and to those in the Charity Department for their efficient services.

Respectfully submitted,
OSCAR S. BERGSTROM,
Overseer of Poor.

REPORT OF THE Rutland Airport Commission

To the Honorable City Council:

The year 1946 marked the beginning of scheduled air service between Rutland and New York, and Rutland and Montreal, realizing one of the great ambitions of the Airport commission for Rutland airport.

It was a long grind from December 6, 1944 when the Civil Aeronautics Board examiner heard first petitions for air service for Rutland, until a giant Colonial Airlines passenger plane dropped in on the port on its first scheduled landing, August 8, 1946. The intervening months were filled with some doubts, considerable anxiety and much work to keep Rutland's name before the CAB, but the results more than justified the work.

Colonial Airlines now provides two flights northward and two southward between Rutland and New York and Rutland and Montreal. Thousands of passengers already have taken advantage of the new mode of transportation, and this summer Colonial plans to increase the service.

The commission is happy to report that the airport, outside of capital investment, nearly made its operating expenses in 1946, and unless some unforeseen circumstances intervene, the airport commission will be able to report next year that the airport will have met its operating expenses with money to spare for application against our bonds.

This has been due to new contracts, negotiated during the year with the Colonial Airlines of New York for landing fees and rental of lobby space in the hangar, and with Rutland Airport, Inc., the fixed base operators. Rutland Airport, Inc., has a new president, Euclid A. Coe, who has replaced John J. Laudenslager as airport manager. Coe, a man with considerable flying experience, has established a GI Flight Training school at the airport. Scores of our youths in Rutland and surrounding towns are taking the courses. A number of Rutlanders and some men from surrounding towns have bought new private planes and fly them regularly.

The Airport commission undertook a new phase of work this winter in keeping the port open for the scheduled air service and for private flying. The commission is happy to state as this



report is made up that it has succeeded in the task far beyond expectations, due to splendid cooperation on the part of Commissioner of Public Works W. V. Kallio and the men of his department, Clayton Grover of Clarendon and officials at the airport. The work was made possible by purchase through the Airport commission of a new Sno-Go rotary type plow, which also has been of great help to the public works department in cleaning up the city streets while not in use at the airport.

There is a notable increase in interest in aviation in the entire area. On many days there are a hundred or more automobiles containing people in the parking lot, as the occupants watch the big airliners land and take off, and keep an eye on the smaller planes carrying students aloft.

Late this year the Civil Aeronautics Board announced allocation of \$10,000 to Rutland Airport toward the installation of a contact light system for the runways and a system of obstruction lights to permit night flying. The airport has boundary lights, but these do not permit night operations. The system's cost is estimated at \$20,000, and the Commission will ask the city to match the CAA grant of \$10,000 in an article to be inserted in the warning for March meeting. Night flights will permit later landings and take-offs for New York. These are much in demand.

The commission will submit exhibits in the so-called New York-Quebec case before the CAB board in March. This case involves the petition of Eastern Airlines of New York to make stops in Rutland on a proposed New York-Canada line. The Rutland Chamber of Commerce is assisting in this work.

The commission, with the active cooperation of the Rutland Chamber of Commerce, will also seek during the year to secure some type of service to and from Boston. This also is much in demand.

Attention should be called in this report to the pioneer efforts of Terry Air Transport of New York to provide unscheduled service between Rutland and New York. TAT came into Rutland in May and served the Rutland-New York area until shortly after Colonial began its regular service. The commission particularly wishes to thank Mrs. Florence Terry, founder of TAT, who strove mightily to see that Rutlanders had air service.

There are many other matters which could be reported, but we pass them over because of lack of space.

However, we wish to express our thanks to His Honor, Mayor Temple, for courteous and unflagging cooperation, to the city attorney, city clerk, city treasurer, the chiefs of the fire and police departments, the commissioner of public works, and their assistants, for their efforts in our behalf. Our thanks are also extended to the officials of the Rutland Chamber of Commerce.

Lastly we wish to thank the city council for patient cooperation and aid when we needed it.

Respectfully submitted,
RUTLAND AIRPORT COMMISSION

Gerald E. McLaughlin, *Chairman*
Carleton Wilson
George C. Cobb



REPORT OF THE Supervisor of Recreation Projects

*To the Committee on Parks and Playgrounds,
Board of Aldermen, City of Rutland.*

Gentlemen:

The Rutland City Playgrounds operated for a period of nine weeks starting June 24 and ending August 23. With wartime restrictions somewhat lessened, playground equipment became easier to secure and the 1946 season was the most successful since the inaugural of the program in 1943. It was estimated that close to 25,000 were in attendance during the summer months.

The city operated five unrestricted playgrounds at Dana, Park, School, Watkins and Lincoln and one pre-school age playground in the south end of the Main Street Park. This latter project continued to be the most successful from a point of attendance and enthusiasm. School Street, always popular, was second in attendance. Watkins and Park Street continued to show a demand for playground activity. Watkins Avenue under the

RECREATION

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leadership of Mary Catherine McKay and William Flory was first in enthusiasm and carried off the 1946 Playground Championship. Enthusiasm and attendance were lacking at Dana and Lincoln.

The popularity of the Main Street Park playground would not only indicate that this project should be retained, but also that several similar projects be located in other sections of the city. With Rotary Field now available for development, it is my suggestion that the boys and girls of older ages from Lincoln and Dana areas be sent to this playground. Lincoln playground could still be maintained for the younger tots. Dana could be closed down and the smaller tots be sent to the Main Street Park or a new project be developed on the city-owned Deer Street property. A new project for small tots would be my hope for the St. Peter's School district also.

I was assisted in my work by Miss Jean Smith, who supervised girls' activities and our swimming program at the pool and by Earle Clifford who had charge of the boys' athletic program and who assisted me in general activities.

Jack Kelly and Patricia Koltonski were in charge of Lincoln Avenue playground; Winslow Goodspeed and Lorraine Bleickhardt were at Dana; Bill Flory and Mary Catherine McKay supervised Watkins; Tommie Alberico and Peggy Ann O'Connell had charge of School Street while Dick Davidson and Mary Jane Duffy were at Park Street. Main Street Park was supervised by Barbara Warner, Patty Flynn and Kay Tree. Rose-Mary Salebra, Dorothy Perkins and Alice McCarthy acted as substitutes.

A sum of \$4,303.47 was appropriated for our program with \$2,820 being expended on salaries and the rest on equipment. \$700 was spent for merry-go-rounds while the rest of the equipment money was expended for general playing equipment. The merry-go-round structures did not arrive until after the season ended, but will be installed in time for this season.

Expenditures were:

Salaries.....	\$2,820.00
Merry-go-rounds.....	700.00
General equipment.....	783.47

Total Expense..... \$4,303.47

Besides maintaining competitive leagues in baseball, softball, slugball and volleyball for the boys and girls, special con-

tests in horseshoes, badminton, croquet and swimming and track events were run off during the year. Two playground parties were held for the small tots in the Park while the Elks Annual Field Day brought the playground season to a happy end on the final day of the season.

I wish to thank the Mayor and the members of the Park and Playground Committee for their cooperation. Robert Branchaud, chairman of the committee, was especially unselfish in the giving of his time and leadership and aided me tremendously with putting the program across.

Sincerely yours,
LEO F. KEEFE,
Director of Playgrounds.



Herald Photo--Merusi

REPORT OF THE Swimming Pool Manager

*To the Committee on Parks and Playgrounds,
Board of Aldermen, City of Rutland.*

Gentlemen:

This is a summary of the detailed report on the operation of the municipal swimming pool for the season of 1946, from June 24 to August 24, a period of nine weeks.

Total attendance for the season was 13,951; the average daily attendance, including days closed on account of inclement weather, 221.4 admissions.

Aggregate receipts from the sale of tickets amounted to \$1,393.75, derived as follows:

Single Tickets:	
Adults.....	\$107.85
Children.....	883.40
Season Tickets:	
Adults.....	3.60

Children	288.00	
Family	108.00	
Half-Season Tickets:		
Adults	1.80	
Children	1.20	
		\$1,393.85
The City Appropriation for Maintenance		1,000.00
		<hr/>
Total Revenue		\$2,393.85
Expenditures:		
Payroll	\$1,565.50	
Repairs, Light and Power, U. S. Taxes,		
Materials, etc.	740.19	
Unexpended Balance	88.16	
		<hr/>
		\$2,393.85

Due to the fact that we were unable to purchase certain desirable equipment, including a public address system, the city appropriation was used to absorb the operating deficit, and it was unnecessary to ask for a deficiency appropriation, which amounted to \$838.55 the previous year.

There were two especially gratifying features about the operation of the pool during the past year, in addition to the satisfaction that comes from seeing a great number of children enjoying themselves in a safe, healthful and useful manner. The pool water was maintained at a high standard of physical and chemical purity; Mr. Edward Tracy, State Engineer, stated that "the records of the water at the Rutland Pool were really remarkable—it would be difficult to improve upon them." This excellence was not just a matter of good luck, but is to be attributed to the painstaking care of Mr. Harley Perkins and the other members of the Water Department, under the direction of Mr. William Dwyer.

One of the major problems in connection with the pool has always been the traffic hazard to children arriving and leaving. The solution was evolved by Chief-of-Police Carbine, who stationed Officer Barrett on the Main Street highway during the whole pool season, and his work was very effective.

These are only two examples of the splendid cooperation afforded by all the city officials, including Mr. Temple, Mr. Kallio, Mr. Roberts, Mr. Battles and the Chairman of your Committee, Mr. Branchaud. The interest that they show in the welfare of the pool, and its principal patrons, the children of the city, is one of the main compensations for the work involved.

Respectfully submitted,
 ELLERY R. PURDY,
Manager.

REPORT OF THE Arts and Crafts Project

To the Honorable City Council:

The Summer Crafts project operated for a period of eight weeks at Rotary Field House.

The total expense of operation including payment of the wages of a watchman for 10 weeks was \$1,773.98. Of this amount, \$329.12 was received from sale of materials and registrations, and the balance appropriated by the City. At present time, there is stored materials of which inventory value is \$200.00 and equipment purchased at a cost of \$300.00.

The total enrollment was 305. The Center was open for classes from 8:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. five days a week. In addition, adult classes were held from 6:00 to 10:00 on fourteen evenings during the summer.

Woodworking, leathercraft, plastercraft, paper crafts, shells, knots and simple weaving, bead work, felt work, sketching, work with watercolors and with oils were among the many projects carried on.

The Scout Day Camp group made the Field House their headquarters for three weeks. We cooperated with them in their craft program. Representatives from fourteen other groups came to the Center during the summer for help in arranging craft programs for organizations—Vacation Church School groups, 4-H Clubs, and others. Many teachers from this and other states visited us and seemed to find much specific help, judging from their questions, and the addresses and directions they entered in their notebooks.

The average attendance was 130 per day. The total attendance for the season, 5,200. The largest number attending sessions at any one time was 135, when the Day Camp group were there. Eighty are all that can be accommodated in the building with any degree of efficiency, and on sixteen days, 80 or more were in attendance at one time. Lunch hour was supervised, and an average of 20 stayed for lunch.

Your director and the staff are very grateful for your cooperation in every way. We especially appreciate the days at the Recreation Institute and would like you to know that we used many of the things learned there. Contacts with others who are facing similar problems are always stimulating.

The interest in crafts is not just in Rutland; it is country wide, as books in libraries and news stands, as new supply houses and constantly growing groups of children and adults working at many and varied crafts, show.

Respectfully submitted,
VIVA WHITNEY,
Director.

REPORT OF THE Assessors

To the Honorable City Council:

The year 1946 has been an active one and we feel a year of achievement for your Board of Assessors.

In the fall of 1945 we were called to Montpelier and given a thorough going over by the Commissioner of Taxes, Mr. George Amidon, on the way the grand list in Rutland City was being handled. Mr. Amidon said bluntly that with one exception we were in the worst shape of any City or Town in Vermont and demanded that the situation be corrected.

It has been a generally acknowledged fact for a long time that the grand list of the City of Rutland was in need of a drastic and thorough revision. Despite the large amount of construction—residential, industrial and commercial in the City during the past three decades, the grand list had only been increased by a very small percentage of the actual cost of this construction. At the same time glaring inequalities existed as between taxpayers; some properties being in the grand list at more than 100% of their fair market value, whereas other properties were in for not over 20% of their fair market value. Thus, some taxpayers were paying far more than their fair share of the tax burden while others were paying far less.

This entire situation was one that had not occurred overnight, but one that had been gradually developing over a long period of years. For example, in 1915 the grand list of your City was, and this includes Poll and Personal Property and Real Estate Taxes, \$11,028,800.00. Thirty years later it had increased to \$13,759,230.00, or in thirty years \$2,730,430.00 had been added to the grand list and that included Poll, Personal and Real Estate,

and during this same period over twenty million dollars was expended for new construction. We do not mean in any way to question or criticize our predecessors in office as this was the method being used in making up the Grand List throughout the entire state.

The Board of Assessors felt that 1946 being the year for the quadrennial appraisal, was the appropriate time to remedy this situation. Realizing that a relatively high level of assessments, with a correspondingly low tax rate is of great value to any Town or City, the Board, early in the year, undertook a drastic revision of the grand list. In setting out upon this task, we had two definite objectives in mind; first, to raise the level of the grand list as a whole and second, to remove long standing inequalities as between taxpayers. In order to accomplish the second objective, property which had been over-assessed (in relation to similar property was increased less than the average) whereas property which had been under-assessed in relation to similar property (and thus had not been bearing its fair share of the tax burden) was increased more than the average. In no other way could existing inequalities be wiped out.

This task of revising the grand list took over eleven months of full time work. The final result was to increase the grand list by about eight million dollars. The new figures will be effective this year.

Taxes are never a pleasant subject and since there is no such thing as perfection in taxation, the best we would do was to make the existing forms of taxation as fair and just as is humanly possible. This we have tried our best to do and we think in most cases have succeeded. The revaluation is not perfect, but we think time will show that a good start has been made in making the tax burden more equal and putting the grand list somewhere near a fair value.

The cost of City Government has been steadily rising and in a short time no doubt you will be faced with a Million-Dollar Budget in Rutland City. This is due to two main factors; first, the general increase in the level of prices and second, the fact that voters tend to demand more and more services from their municipal government. The result of these two forces has been to drive the cost of City Government to a point where the burden on the property taxpayer has become almost intolerable. If the burden of taxation on real estate becomes too great, the result is harmful to the City. It tends to discourage home building and the location of new industries in our City. A great many Cities have already, for these reasons, been forced to levy

taxes of various kinds to supplement the property tax. Eventually, Rutland may have to adopt similar methods. Every City or Town in Vermont needs more money to work with and this year about forty communities have made revaluations in connection with the quadrennial appraisal.

In conclusion, we would like, at this time, to express our sincere appreciation to Mayor Temple, the Board of Aldermen, Theodore P. Roberts, City Treasurer, and his assistants, Henry P. Battles, City Clerk and his assistants, Wilpas V. Kallio, City Engineer and his assistants and other City Officials for the help and cooperation which we have received from them at all times.

Respectfully submitted,
ALBERT H. WILLARD,
WALTER J. BARRETT,
HARRY A. LEVINS,
Board of Assessors.

Report of Auditors

To the Honorable City Council:

Your auditors have audited the books of the City Treasurer, City Clerk, Overseer of Poor, Superintendent of Schools, City Constable and Sinking Fund Commissioners, from January 1, 1946 to December 31, 1946 inclusive, and we hereby certify that in our opinion, they have duly accounted for all monies received by them, as evidenced by the books and records on file.

We find the records of disbursements as shown by the City Clerk and Superintendent of Schools in agreement with the entries on the books of the City Treasurer. We have checked the cash and verified the bonds, deposit books and securities in the hands of the City Treasurer and Sinking Fund Commissioners and have checked incomes back to their original sources of entry and found them to be correct.

The books of the City Treasurer are in their usual excellent condition and very clearly show the city's financial condition on December 31, 1946 and the result of operations for the twelve months period ended.

Respectfully submitted,
FRANCIS J. CASAVAW,
J. E. DONAHUE,
WARREN G. GOODRICH,
Auditors.



REPORT OF THE City Treasurer

To the Honorable City Council:

Gentlemen:

I herewith present to you my report as City Treasurer for the fiscal year ending December 31, 1946.

CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR 1946

	Receipts	Disbursements
TAXES		
Received by Treasurer:		
1946 Levy—Polls.....	\$59,478.10	
1946 Levy—Property.....	583,212.65	
	\$642,690.75	
Received from Constable:		
1946 Levy.....	\$4,509.24	
Previous to 1946.....	11,963.20	
	16,472.44	
AIRPORT		
Appropriation \$7,900.00		
Receipts.....	2,187.12	
Paid City Warrants.....		\$10,087.12
AIRPORT BOND		
Received from sale of Bonds.....	25,000.00	
Transferred to General.....		25,000.00
AIRPORT CONSTRUCTION BOND		
Received from sale of Bonds.....	60,000.00	
Transferred to General.....		40,518.67
Paid City Warrants.....		17,909.27
ARTS AND CRAFTS		
Appropriation \$1,444.86		
Receipts.....	329.12	
Paid City Warrants.....		1,773.98
CHARITY AND CORRECTIONS		
Appropriation \$26,500.00		
Receipts.....	2,598.64	
Paid City Warrants.....		27,590.00
CITY COURT		
Receipts.....	3,972.55	
Paid City Warrants.....		64.00
FIRE		
Appropriation \$76,960.00		
Wiring permits.....	\$200.00	
Outside fires.....	600.00	
Material and supplies.....	854.42	
	1,654.42	
Paid City Warrants.....		78,594.20
GENERAL		
Appropriation \$127,830.85		
Cash on hand January 1, 1946.....	18,113.01	
Licenses:		
Beverage.....	\$2,462.50	
Bicycle.....	341.75	
Dog.....	2,297.25	
General.....	2,054.75	
Milk.....	396.00	
	7,552.25	

TREASURER

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GENERAL (continued)

Fees:		
Clerk's.....	\$3,746.94	
Meat Inspection.....	1,606.25	
		5,353.19
Poll Taxes Unlisted:		
1945.....	\$54.40	
1946.....	97.30	
		151.70
Refunds:		
Airport Bond.....	\$25,000.00	
Airport Construction Bond.....	40,518.67	
Constable (Advertising).....	3.30	
Freight.....	3.05	
Rutland Grocery Co.....	6.28	
School Compensation.....	215.20	
		65,746.50
Rent:		
Land, City Hall.....	\$240.00	
Madison St. Building.....	600.00	
Court Room, State of Vermont.....	600.00	
		1,440.00
Miscellaneous.....		49.68
Transfer from Water.....		21,899.55
Advertising.....		398.68
Assessors.....		2,605.00
Bicycle Patrol.....		193.40
Bonds:		
High School.....	\$20,000.00	
High School Addition.....	3,000.00	
Street Improvement.....	20,000.00	
Moon Brook Sewer.....	3,000.00	
Funding and Relief.....	8,000.00	
Main Area Sewer.....	4,000.00	
Mussey Brook Sewer.....	2,000.00	
Library.....	2,000.00	
Sidewalks and Curbing.....	11,000.00	
		73,000.00
Building Maintenance and Repair.....		1,479.61
Cemetery Maintenance.....		56.00
Certifying Notes and Bonds.....		425.15
Child Welfare and Mothers' Aid.....		7,334.44
Elections.....		3,689.37
Fuel, City Hall.....		1,067.55
Hallowe'en Block Parties.....		300.00
Health Officer.....		43.68
Housing Expediter (Chamber of Commerce).....		85.27
Insurance:		
Boiler.....	\$140.80	
Burglary.....	51.75	
Compensation.....	2,200.00	
Fire.....	3,244.38	
		5,636.93
Office Equipment, Printing and Supplies		3,664.14
Officials' Expense:		
City Attorney.....	\$50.00	
Grand Juror.....	50.00	
Tax Collector.....	100.00	
		200.00
Organizations:		
Sons of Veterans (Memorial Day).....	\$125.00	
Rutland City Band.....	1,700.00	
Rutland Co. Baseball Assn.....	500.00	
		2,325.00
Postage, Express, etc.....		575.17
Premiums on Bonds, City Officers.....		542.75
Printing City Report.....		896.00
Refunds.....		118.15
Rotary Field Purchase.....		1,850.00
Special Auditor.....		131.25
Taxes and Assessments:		
County.....	\$2,752.05	
Farm Bureau.....	1,253.79	
State Old Age Assistance.....	22,675.50	
		26,681.34
Telephone.....		354.77
Vaccinations and Immunizations.....		288.50

GENERAL (continued)			
Veterans' Center.....		1,162.21	
Vital Statistics.....		802.95	
Miscellaneous.....		36.50	
General D. P. W.:			
Appropriation \$10,545.00			
Receipts.....	1,071.03		
Paid City Warrants.....		11,616.03	
HOSPITAL			
Appropriation \$21,000.00			
Receipts.....	2,058.10		
Paid City Warrants.....		18,627.87	
HOSPITAL FUND			
Employees' contributions.....	1,299.20		
Paid N. H.-Vt. Hospitalization Service.....		1,299.20	
INTEREST			
Appropriation \$16,500.00			
Accrued Interest—Sale of Bonds.....	96.00		
Paid City Warrants.....		15,259.95	
LIBRARY			
Appropriation \$17,044.90			
Paid City Warrants.....		17,044.90	
LIGHTS			
Appropriation \$17,500.00			
Paid City Warrants.....		17,500.25	
PENSIONS			
Appropriation \$31,000.00			
Employees' Contributions.....	9,043.55		
Premiums paid Insurance Co.....	\$30,436.37		
Benefits paid Pensioners.....	7,616.93		
Overpayment.....	.80		
		38,054.10	
PLAYGROUNDS			
Appropriation \$4,303.47			
Paid City Warrants.....		4,303.47	
POLICE			
Appropriation \$57,715.43			
Receipts.....	136.04		
Paid City Warrants.....		57,832.18	
SALARIES			
Appropriation \$34,047.00			
Paid City Warrants.....		33,909.83	
SCHOOLS			
Appropriation \$251,280.12			
Cash Balance January 1, 1946.....	\$26,309.69		
Receipts.....	32,233.48		
	58,543.17		
Paid School Warrants.....		299,391.77	
76 BRIDGE			
Cash Balance January 1, 1946.....	1.82		
SEWERS			
Appropriation \$9,503.00			
Receipts.....	1,406.68		
Paid City Warrants.....		10,888.48	
SINKING FUND			
Appropriation \$3,000.00			
Paid City Warrants.....		3,000.00	
SKATING RINK			
Appropriation \$1,500.00			
Receipts.....	255.26		
Paid City Warrants.....		948.51	
STREETS			
Appropriation \$62,320.00			
Digging Permits.....	\$120.00		
State Aid.....	7,322.27		
Service, Material and Supplies.....	4,748.42		
	12,190.69		
Paid City Warrants.....		74,432.58	

SWIMMING POOL			
Appropriation \$1,000.00			
Receipts.....	1,393.85		
Paid City Warrants.....		2,305.69	
TEMPORARY LOANS 1945			
		50,000.00	
WATER			
Appropriation \$33,493.19			
Schedule Rates.....	\$32,938.91		
Meter Rates.....	22,453.83		
New Services, Labor and Material.....	3,584.57		
	58,977.31		
Paid City Warrants.....		37,077.76	
Transferred to General.....		21,899.55	
WITHHOLDING TAX FUND			
Withheld from Payrolls.....	38,827.97		
Paid to Collector of Internal Revenue.....		38,827.97	
ZONING			
Appropriation \$3,600.00			
Paid City Warrants.....		2,342.99	
TEMPORARY LOANS 1946			
Cash Borrowed 1946.....	375,000.00		
Paid City Warrants.....		275,000.00	
	\$1,435,511.59	\$1,369,044.13	
CASH BALANCE DECEMBER 31, 1946			
General.....	\$54,462.06		
School.....	10,431.52		
76 Bridge.....	1.82		
Airport Construction Bond.....	1,572.06		
	66,467.46		
	\$1,435,511.59	\$1,435,511.59	
TEMPORARY LOANS OUTSTANDING DECEMBER 31, 1946			
		100,000.00	
GENERAL CASH DECEMBER 31, 1946.....		54,462.06	
		\$45,537.94	
DEFICIT FOR YEAR 1946			
TAX LEVY			
Poll Taxes July 1—December 31, 1946:			
Received by Treasurer.....	\$59,478.10		
Received from Constable.....	1,985.30		
Balance due from Constable.....	8,748.90		
10,060 Polls at \$6.95.....		\$69,917.00	
5% added to Delinquents.....		525.70	
Warrants.....		150.20	
		\$70,592.90	
Less 52 Polls abated.....		390.00	
		\$70,202.90	
Fines added.....		9.40	
	\$70,212.30		\$70,212.30
Property Taxes September 1—December 31, 1946:			
Received by Treasurer.....	\$583,212.65		
Received from Constable.....	2,523.94		
Balance due from Constable.....	2,429.44		
Grand List \$132,115.92 at \$4.45.....		\$587,925.92	
5% added to Delinquents.....		235.68	
Warrants.....		10.30	
		\$588,171.90	
Less Abatements.....		5.87	
	\$588,166.03		\$588,166.03

CITY OF RUTLAND

TAX COMPARISON

	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942
Current Year's Assessment.....	\$657,841.75	\$614,320.37	\$609,793.61	\$562,104.64	\$582,833.12
Taxes Collected by Treasurer.....	642,690.75	600,694.51	593,362.55	540,873.00	558,233.12
Per Cent Delinquent.....	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.8	4.2
Per Cent Collected, Polls.....	85.1	85.2	85.0	82.6	81.0
Per Cent Collected, Property.....	99.2	99.1	98.6	97.7	97.5
Taxes Collected by Constable.....	16,472.44	16,394.99	21,448.63	19,727.72	39,581.17
Total Delinquent at end of year.....	54,722.26	64,906.34	69,042.21	87,618.15	83,499.89
Tax Rate.....	4.45	4.30	4.35	4.00	4.10
Grand List.....	142,177.92	137,601.83	135,146.81	134,966.16	136,460.53

DELINQUENT TAXES

Year	Out-standing Jan. 1, '46	Fines and Additions	Fines Assessed and Abated	Abate-ments	Received from Constable	Out-standing Dec. 31, '46
1934.....	\$10.03				\$7.60	\$2.43
1935.....	31.57			\$9.27		22.30
1936.....	8,767.69	\$43.51	\$14.85	8,306.31	449.12	70.62
1937.....	7,413.13	48.64	22.20	202.35	490.92	6,790.70
1938.....	4,729.69	32.51	15.03	138.09	329.92	4,309.02
1939.....	5,519.89	45.50	14.50	125.28	463.84	4,990.77
1940.....	5,821.91	68.10	16.80	139.33	596.39	5,171.09
1941.....	6,436.74	64.75	20.30	165.02	577.70	5,779.07
1942.....	5,481.27	78.37	32.38	241.65	564.37	4,786.00
1943.....	4,511.74	84.57	40.95	305.67	673.53	3,658.06
1944.....	5,292.98	138.18	25.96	270.55	1,761.94	3,424.63
1945.....	10,891.00	180.87	28.27	511.74	6,049.17	4,539.23
Total Out-standing Jan. 1, 1946.....	\$64,907.64					
1946 Out-standing.....	16,074.05	4.20	5.20	395.87	4,509.24	11,178.34
Totals.....	\$80,981.69	\$789.00	\$236.44	\$10,811.13	\$16,473.74	\$54,722.26
Overpayment by Constable 1945.....					1.30	
					\$16,472.44	

TREASURER

COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEET
As Of December 31, 1945 and 1946
CURRENT ACCOUNTS

	1945	Decrease	Increase	1946
Assets				
Cash.....	\$18,113.01		\$36,349.05	\$54,462.06
Delinquent Taxes.....	\$64,906.34	\$10,184.08		\$54,722.26
Accounts Receivable, School Department.....	2,220.10		\$94.14	2,314.24
Accounts Receivable, Current.....	4,989.20		1,881.96	6,871.16
Accounts Receivable, Doubtful.....	1,257.14	30.20		1,226.94
Less Reserve for Doubtful Taxes and Accounts.....	\$73,372.78	\$10,214.28	\$1,976.10	\$65,134.60
	30,000.00			30,000.00
	\$43,372.78			\$35,134.60
	\$61,485.79		\$28,110.87	\$89,596.66
Liabilities				
Temporary Loans.....	\$50,000.00		\$50,000.00	\$100,000.00
Accounts Payable.....	591.01	\$364.90		226.11
Bond Interest Accrued.....	4,138.96	596.43		3,542.53
	\$54,729.97	\$961.33	\$50,000.00	\$103,768.64
	6,755.82	20,927.80		(14,171.98)
Surplus or (Deficit).....	\$61,485.79		\$28,110.87	\$89,596.66

FIXED AND NON-CURRENT ACCOUNTS

	1945	Decrease	Increase	1946
Assets				
Real Estate, Buildings and Improvements as compiled from 1943 Quadrennial Appraisal (No Streets or Sewers).....	\$1,279,525.00		\$1,025.00	\$1,280,550.00
Airport (Government expenditure \$748,000.00).....	77,384.92		17,909.27	95,294.19
Inventories, Equipment and Supplies as submitted by department heads.....	257,254.86		21,455.62	278,710.48
	\$1,614,164.78		\$40,389.89	\$1,654,554.67
Liabilities				
Bonds Outstanding.....	\$479,000.00	\$3,000.00		\$476,000.00
Less Sinking Funds.....	35,521.35	11,292.94		24,228.41
	\$443,478.65		\$8,292.94	\$451,771.59
Surplus.....	1,170,686.13		32,096.95	1,202,783.08
	\$1,614,164.78		\$40,389.89	\$1,654,554.67
Totals				
Assets.....	\$1,675,650.57		\$68,500.76	\$1,744,151.33
Liabilities.....	498,208.62		57,331.61	555,540.23
Surplus.....	\$1,177,441.95		\$11,169.15	\$1,188,611.10

Respectfully submitted,
T. P. ROBERTS, City Treasurer.

POLLS, GRAND LIST AND TAXES ASSESSED FROM 1897 TO 1946, INCLUSIVE

Year	Polls	Grand List	Tax Rate	Intangible List Group 1	Tax Rate	Tax	Intangible List Group 2	Tax Rate	Tax	Total Tax
1897	2,718	85,547.98	\$1.50							\$128,321.97
1898	2,732	85,586.93	1.50							128,380.40
1899	2,645	76,818.37	1.60							122,909.39
1900	2,684	76,993.58	1.60							123,189.73
1901	2,776	78,913.09	1.60							126,260.94
1902	2,910	79,486.94	1.60							127,179.10
1903	2,882	80,107.00	1.60							128,171.20
1904	3,038	80,138.77	1.60							128,222.03
1905	3,044	81,883.99	1.60							131,014.38
1906	3,063	83,110.01	1.60							132,976.02
1907	3,149	87,660.09	1.60							140,256.14
1908	3,126	88,003.56	1.60							140,805.70
1909	3,206	86,356.20	1.60							138,169.92
1910	3,217	87,484.23	1.60							139,974.77
1911	3,495	93,537.51	1.80							168,367.52
1912	3,709	95,508.73	1.70							162,364.84
1913	3,729	106,714.10	1.70							181,413.97
1914	4,048	108,448.32	1.80							195,206.98
1915	4,086	110,288.69	1.80							198,519.64
1916	4,017	110,562.68	1.80							199,012.82
1917	4,192	111,580.93	2.00							223,161.86
1918	4,106	113,744.85	2.00							227,489.70
1919	4,328	120,848.55	2.20							265,866.81
1920	4,298	121,439.94	2.50							303,599.85
1921	9,177	122,267.00	2.80							342,347.60
1922	8,897	122,307.63	3.00							366,922.89
1923	9,050	126,123.88	3.15							397,290.22
1924	9,024	128,026.69	3.35							428,889.41
1925	9,049	130,445.73	3.10							404,381.76
1926	9,023	121,008.61	3.20	\$15,829.75	\$.40	\$6,331.90	\$5,470.52	\$2.00	\$10,941.04	404,500.49
1927	9,107	125,876.19	3.60	65,559.26	.40	26,223.70	5,787.22	2.00	11,574.44	490,952.42
1928	9,542	129,108.84	3.60	63,097.83	.40	25,239.13	6,110.33	2.00	12,220.66	502,251.61
1929	9,921	131,211.69	3.90	66,183.14	.40	26,473.26	6,318.72	2.00	12,637.44	550,836.29
1930	9,654	133,916.41	3.70	70,795.61	.40	28,318.34	6,312.56	2.00	12,625.12	536,434.07
1931	9,434	133,961.72	3.80	67,417.33	.40	26,966.93	5,983.75	2.00	11,967.50	547,988.96
1932	9,369	132,089.35	3.60							489,575.16
1933	9,251	130,003.56	3.51							470,183.99
1934	9,456	129,843.26	3.51							459,933.84
1935	9,686	129,192.15	3.51							477,679.42
1936	9,661	129,805.74	4.36	(80 cents deficit)						583,946.07
1937	9,740	131,818.49	4.00	(40 cents deficit)						551,623.96
1938	9,355	132,169.75	3.80							525,632.55
1939	9,351	132,779.70	4.45	(75 cents deficit)						614,504.74
1940	9,614	133,419.89	4.35	(70 cents deficit)						604,414.44
1941	9,590	133,838.85	4.20	(55 cents deficit)						562,123.17
1942	9,338	136,460.63	4.10	(45 cents deficit)						559,488.17
1943	8,896	134,966.16	4.00	(25 cents deficit)						539,864.64
1944	8,762	135,146.81	4.35	(25 cents deficit)						587,888.62
1945	9,053	137,592.37	4.30							591,688.05
1946	10,060	\$142,175.92	4.45							657,841.75

CITY OF RUTLAND

REPORT OF THE Sinking Fund Commissioners

To the Honorable City Council,
City of Rutland, Vermont.

Your Commissioners have the honor to report the condition of the Sinking Fund for the year ending December 31, 1946, as shown by the following statement, viz.:

Balance report of 1945.....	General	Balance
Income.....	\$85,521.35	
City Appropriation.....	707.06	
Bonds paid.....	3,000.00	
Balance.....	\$15,000.00	
	\$39,228.41	\$39,228.41

Cash and Securities on Hand	
Cash in Banks	
Marble Savings Bank.....	\$2,252.64
Northfield Savings Bank.....	5,030.91
Burlington Savings Bank.....	5,030.91
Proctor Trust Company.....	4,375.46
Killington National Bank.....	538.49
Rutland County National Bank.....	3,000.00
Total Cash.....	\$20,228.41

Securities	
Bonds City of Rutland—High School 4% 1947.....	\$4,000.00
Balance.....	\$24,228.41

Respectfully,

FRED C. SPENCER,
CHARLES H. LANDON,
ROBERT D. SMITH,
Sinking Fund Commissioners.

December 31, 1946

REPORT OF THE Airport Commissioners

AIRPORT APPROPRIATIONS, REVENUE AND COST FOR 1946

To the Honorable City Council:

Appropriation for Maintenance		\$1,950.00	
Revenue:			
Hangars and Flight Rights	\$663.00		
Colonial Airlines Inc.	648.00		
Terry Air Transport	51.00		
Lumber Sold	85.84		
Hay Sold	25.00		
Land Rental	76.00		
Insurance Refund	38.28		
Rental Butler House	600.00		
		2,187.12	\$4,137.12
Expenses:			
On Tee Hangars, Paint and Floors	\$256.10		
Mowing Safety Strips	130.50		
Travel and Expense	252.75		
Insurance	1,146.24		
Snowplowing and Sanding	239.75		
Maintenance and Repairs	249.10		
		2,274.44	
At Butler House:			
Repairs to Water System	\$203.30		
Garage and Grading	455.65		
		658.95	\$2,933.39
			\$1,203.73
Accounts Receivable—Dec. a/c not paid			
Colonial Airlines Inc.	\$220.29		
Dec. Rental one Tee Hangar	12.00		
Insurance Refund	19.14		
		\$251.43	
Accounts Payable:			
Clarendon Tax not paid		188.00	\$63.43
Cost of New Snow-Go		\$5,950.00	
City Appropriations		1,203.73	
From Airport Revenue		1,296.27	
From Bond Account			\$8,450.00
Bond Account Balance Jan. 1, 1947		\$1,572.06	
Due when Contracts are completed:			
Chas. Noyes	\$328.90		
R. H. Allard	110.60		
		439.50	\$1,132.56

Respectfully submitted,

GERALD McLAUGHLIN,
CARLETON WILSON,
GEORGE C. COBB,
Airport Commission.

Department of Education

RUTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS PER PUPIL COSTS FOR THE SCHOOL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1946

Total current expenses, all schools, less book rebate, capital outlay, civic activities and adult education	\$236,441.36
Total current expenses, less book rebate, capital outlay, civic activities and adult education:	
High School	\$97,814.17
Meldon School	40,501.24
Elementary Schools	98,125.95
(Per pupil costs are figured on the basis of Average Daily Attendance—High School 484; Meldon 256; Elementary 777)	
Average cost per pupil, not including book rebate, capital outlay, civic activities and adult education	
All Schools	\$155.86
High School	202.10
Meldon School	158.21
Elementary Schools	126.29
Total expense for free text and library books and supplies	7,548.36
Average cost per pupil for free text and library books, instructional and office supplies	4.98

DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS OF SCHOOL AGE

Males	1,369
Females	1,381
Children between 6 and 8, August, 1946	385
Children between 8 and 16, August, 1946	1,868
Children between 16 and 18, August, 1946	497
	2,750
	2,750

ENROLLMENT SINCE SEPTEMBER, 1946

Number enrolled in public schools	1,965
Average Membership	1,758
Number enrolled in parochial schools	1,459
Number enrolled in public and parochial schools	3,424
Less pupils enrolled twice	13
Net total enrolled	3,411

**LIST OF TEACHERS AND OTHER EMPLOYEES
OF THE RUTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1946**

Name of School and Teacher	Subject or Grade	Annual Salary	Service Began
Central Staff			
Donald K. Phillips	Superintendent	\$6,012.00	1946
M. Doris Hastings	Secretary	2,267.00	1936
Helen B. McKerley	Assistant Secretary	1,847.00	1943
Clarence A. Bugbee	*Director of Physical Education	3,276.00	1944
Mary Margaret Burke	School Nurse	2,162.00	1946
Lucy H. Doane	*Supervisor of Art	2,478.00	1934
Irene L. Eno	†Assistant Supervisor of Music	2,162.00	1930
Elizabeth R. Hughes	Remedial	2,057.00	1945
S. Elizabeth Keefe	School Nurse	2,267.00	1940
George H. Low	*Director of Music	3,162.00	1944
Irene E. Moroney	Remedial	2,136.00	1908
Charles J. O'Rourke	Truant Officer (half time)	1,291.00	1945
Constance M. Ruocco	*Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education	2,478.00	1946
Agnes Shipp	/Supervisor of Speech	2,162.00	1944
Mary B. Wood	Remedial	1,952.00	1944

*Teaches in High and Elementary.

†Teaches in Meldon and Elementary.

/Teaches in Meldon; clinic in all schools.

High School			
Arthur M. Guild	Principal	\$4,644.00	1931
Helen T. Perry	Secretary	1,795.00	1937
Carolyn L. Allen	English	2,372.00	1933
Helen M. Bailey	French	2,478.00	1930
*Edmund L. Boyce	Science, Mathematics	3,162.00	1933
Clarence A. Bugbee	(See Central Staff)		
Madeline Buttles	Latin	2,372.00	1946
Russell D. Chase	Science	2,592.00	1946
Lewis H. Crossman	Auto Mechanics	2,820.00	1944
Lucy H. Doane	(See Central Staff)		
Henry L. Doll	General Shop, Head of Trade School Dept.	3,475.00	1935
Howard W. Douglas	Social Studies	3,162.00	1939
Vera V. Egelston	Commercial	2,372.00	1929
Lloyd E. Flaitz	Social Studies	3,077.00	1937
Madeline Flynn	English	2,372.00	1937
John W. Gleason	Machine Shop	2,934.00	1934
Elizabeth B. Greene	Librarian	2,372.00	1921
George I. Kalil	Woodworking and Mechanical Drawing	2,706.00	1946
Leo F. Keefe	Science	3,162.00	1937
George H. Low	(See Central Staff)		
Lewis F. McKerley	Head of Commercial Dept., Distributive Education	3,760.00	1932
Esther B. Moore	Mathematics	2,162.00	1946
Katherine M. Moran	Social Studies	2,478.00	1936
L. Mabel Morrill	English, Supervisor grades 7-12	2,592.00	1931
Alice Patch	English	2,372.00	1937
Vera A. Perkins	Home Economics, Supervisor grades 7-12	2,478.00	1927
Ellery R. Purdy	History, Supervisor Social Studies grades 7-12	3,418.00	1926
William K. Root	Mathematics	2,820.00	1946
Constance M. Ruocco	(See Central Staff)		
Audrey Z. St. Clair	English	2,372.00	1934
Paul W. Toth	Commercial	2,706.00	1946
Thomas H. White	Science	2,820.00	1946
Dorothy R. Wimet	Commercial	2,162.00	1946

*On leave for study for one year at half pay.

EDUCATION

Name of School and Teacher	Subject or Grade	Yearly Salary	Service Began
Supplementary Services			
Madeline S. Buttles	Red and White Faculty Advisor	\$100.00	
Howard W. Douglas	Faculty Manager of Athletics	250.00	
Lloyd E. Flaitz	Coach, Football and Basketball	250.00	
Leo F. Keefe	Coach, Basketball and Football	100.00	
Paul W. Toth	Rutland High School Treasurer		
Meldon School			
Francis L. Bean	Principal	3,732.00	1934
Percis E. Dunning	Secretary	1,270.00	1945
Anna H. Billings	Drawing	2,005.00	1923
Elizabeth F. Carmody	English	2,162.00	1929
Ora S. Castle	Home Economics	2,215.00	1924
Irene L. Eno	(See Central Staff)		
Alice E. Haugh	English	2,162.00	1930
Mabelle A. Howley	Mathematics	2,031.00	1905
Vesta Knight	Physical Education and Science	2,162.00	1929
Geraldine M. Lyston	Social Studies	2,162.00	1914
George Manolakes	Physical Education and Science	2,478.00	1946
Anna A. McDewitt	Social Studies	2,031.00	1926
Raymond J. Messer	Industrial Arts	2,820.00	1942
Gladys H. Nourse	Mathematics	2,188.00	1929
Agnes Shipp	(See Central Staff)		
Dana School			
Catherine F. Gaynor	Principal, Sixth	2,346.00	1920
Hildagarde Ditchett	Kindergarten	2,162.00	1946
Marion G. Corbett	First	1,952.00	1943
Dorothy S. Bruce	Second	1,900.00	1945
Katherine C. Fox	Third	2,162.00	1937
Mary V. McCavet	Fourth	2,031.00	1905
Jean K. Hinchey	Fifth	1,795.00	1945
Kingsley School			
Katherine M. Walsh	Principal, First and Second	2,162.00	1903
Nancy Merryman	Kindergarten (A.M.)	2,162.00	1946
Ramona C. Sabourin	Second and Third	1,900.00	1944
Mary R. Kieley	Fourth and Fifth	2,005.00	1919
M. Catherine Purcell	Fifth and Sixth	2,162.00	1903
Lincoln School			
A. Viola Burns	Principal, Sixth	2,451.00	1929
Virginia Cass	Kindergarten	2,162.00	1946
C. Marion Anderson	First	2,031.00	1903
Helen B. Sargent	Second	1,742.00	1946
Mary J. O'Neil	Third	2,162.00	1938
May R. Johnson	Fourth (Substitute)	1,742.00	1946
Catherine Yaroshak	Fifth	2,005.00	1945
Longfellow School			
Margaret S. Hoyt	Principal, Sixth	2,372.00	1923
Nancy Merryman	Kindergarten (P.M.) (See Kingsley)	1,795.00	1945
Veronica Fish	First	2,057.00	1928
Marjorie S. Thompson	Second	2,162.00	1923
Helen J. Perry	Third	2,031.00	1903
Helena G. Corcoran	Fourth	2,057.00	1946
Ada H. Hart	Fifth		
Park Street School			
Mary E. Cannon	Principal, Fifth and Sixth	2,136.00	1903
Bailey S. Weston	Kindergarten (A.M.)	2,162.00	1946
Lillian C. Blanchard	First and Second	2,005.00	1941
Mary J. Moher	Third and Fourth	2,031.00	1905
Watkins Avenue School			
Mary E. Corcoran	Principal, Fifth and Sixth	2,267.00	1916
Bailey S. Weston	Kindergarten (P.M.) (See Park)		
Mollie E. Mumford	First and Second	2,162.00	1933
Dorothy M. Kerrigan	Third and Fourth	1,795.00	1945
Mildred Cardell	Remedial, on leave of absence for one year		1921
Marie W. Johnson	High, on leave of absence for one year		1907

SERVICE TERMINATED DURING THE YEAR

Margaret F. Candon	Librarian, High, Resigned	\$1,798.00	1938
Kathleen O. Chandler	Latin, High, Resigned	1,745.00	1944
John A. Davis	Mathematics, High, Resigned		1937
Kathleen Egan	Commercial, High, Resigned	2,166.00	1929
William W. Fairchild	Superintendent, Retired	5,700.00	1921
Carroll E. Fuller	Janitor, Longfellow, Resigned	1,430.00	1945
Bertha H. Gibbs	Third and Fourth, Watkins, Resigned	1,588.00	1945
Jerome Gosselin	Janitor, Lincoln, Resigned	1,430.00	1942
Edith F. Johnson	Mathematics, High, Resigned	2,008.00	1945
F. Harris Leavitt	Science, High, Resigned	2,850.00	1929
Robert L. Lorette	Mathematics, Science, Physical Education, Meldon, Resigned		1939
Eleanor T. Maughan	Second, Lincoln, Retired	1,719.00	1914
Frank W. Mayo	Principal, High, Resigned	4,332.00	1931
Charles B. Nichols	Electrician, Resigned	1,640.00	1942
George E. R. Nickerson	General Shop, High, Resigned	2,508.00	1945
Jennie C. Walsh	Third and Fourth, Kingsley, Retired	1,325.00	1921
Anne H. Wimet	School Nurse, Resigned	1,903.00	1937

REPAIR SERVICE

William P. Austin	Helper, 32 Elm Street	\$1,742.00	1946
Richard T. Parker	Painter, 55 Curtis Avenue	2,162.00	1935
Carlton W. Southgate	Plumber, 45 Prospect Street	2,215.00	1936
William J. Sullivan	Electrician, 35 Williams Street (part time)	986.00	1946

JANITORS

Warren P. Arthur	Dana, 47 Lincoln Avenue	\$1,742.00	1945
Parke H. Austin	High, 32 Elm Street	1,952.00	1944
Martin H. Dooley	Lincoln, 33 Killington Avenue	1,742.00	1943
Leon F. LaBrake	High, 43 Lincoln Avenue	2,215.00	1937
Bert W. Livingston	Park, 37 Park Street	1,532.00	1935
Ray B. Niles	Longfellow, 47 Bellevue Avenue	1,742.00	1946
Jesse Norton	Kingsley, 92 Maple Street	1,532.00	1944
Rita P. Osborne	High, 44 Lincoln Avenue	1,532.00	1945
Ernest J. Raymond	Meldon, 86 Jackson Avenue	2,215.00	1940
Patrick H. Ryan	99 South Street	1,532.00	1946

PERSONNEL PAID \$300 OR OVER

Harriet Gosselin	Adult Education, Sewing Project	\$495.36
Robert Knapp	Janitor, Lincoln School	806.07
Ruth Lewis	Supervisor, Canning Center	375.21
Mona W. Lorette	Substitute, High	441.61
Hazel Miller	Substitute, Elementary	353.15
George Staves	Janitor, Lincoln School	435.51

RUTLAND HIGH SCHOOL ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

FINANCIAL STATEMENT FOR THE 1946 FOOTBALL SEASON

Income		Expenditures	
Football programs	\$495.21	Guarantees, visiting teams	\$425.00
Program sales	\$137.46	Fees to officials	199.50
Program "ads"	357.75	Field and Gymnasium expenses	167.58
Guarantees, games away from home	325.00	Ticket printing	29.85
Gate receipts, home games	*3,233.35	Advertising expense	62.60
Miscellaneous receipts	148.64	Transportation and meals	402.62
Athletic Association memberships at \$1.15	542.65	Telephone and Telegraph	13.75
		New equipment purchased	988.36
		Repair of equipment	621.25
		Laundry	51.90
		Miscellaneous expense	172.03
		Police services at games	129.00
		Admission taxes	349.72
		Taxes on tickets	\$562.02
		Less credit	212.30
		(See note below)	
		Program expenses	399.99
Total Income		Total Expenditures	
\$4,744.85		\$4,013.15	

NOTE ON ADMISSION TAX CREDIT: Credit was claimed for taxes paid in 1942, 1943, 1944, and 1945 on Athletic Association tickets. Under Internal Revenue Code, Section 1710, amusement taxes on association memberships costing less than \$10 are not required.

Summary

Rutland High School Athletic Association Deficit, owed to the High School General Activities Fund as of June 30, 1946	\$599.72
Total Income from Football, 1946	\$4,744.85
Total Expenditures, Football, 1946	4,013.15
Profit from Football, 1946	731.70
Cash balance forward to Basketball 1946-1947	\$131.98

RUTLAND FREE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

RUTLAND FREE LIBRARY STATISTICAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1946

	1946	1945, for Comparison	
I. BOOKS			
Volumes in Library			
Books in Library, January 1, 1946	38,135	36,222	(Jan. 1, 1945)
Acquired during 1946:			
By purchase	2,244	1,999	
By gift	619	338	
From Rental Collection	55	78	
Bound Periodicals	20	6	
Total additions	2,938	2,421	
Total, with additions	41,073	38,643	
Withdrawn during 1946:			
Worn out	898	302	
Lost (missing several years)	357	210	
Lost and paid for, 1946	32	16	
Total withdrawals	1,287	528	
Books in Library, January 1, 1947	39,786	38,135	(Jan. 1, 1946)
II. MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS			
Library subscriptions placed for 1947	148	130	(1946)
Gift and complimentary subscriptions, 1947	137	110	(1946)
Magazine circulation, 1946	7,059	6,621	(1945)
III. LIBRARY BORROWERS			
Regular card holders, January 1, 1946	3,565	3,753	(Jan. 1, 1945)
New registrations, 1946:			
Adult	528	314	
Children's	259	333	
	787	647	
Re-registrations, 1946:			
Adult	536	356	
Children's	27	25	
	563	381	
Total borrowers added	1,350	1,028	
Cards withdrawn, 1946:			
Expirations (1941 registrations)	1,239	1,061	(1940 exp.)
Removals	260	134	
Deaths	17	21	
	1,516	1,216	
Net loss in borrowers registered	154	188	
Regular card holders, January 1, 1947	4,466	3,565	(Jan. 1, 1946)
(Revised actual count)			
Teachers' cards in use	143	170	
Special cards in use	105	117	
(Including out-of-town subscribers)	43	10	
Town of Rutland borrowers, January 1, 1946	182	128	(Jan. 1, 1945)
Town of Rutland borrowers, added in 1946	36	54	(1945)
Town of Rutland borrowers, January 1, 1947	218	182	(Jan. 1, 1946)
Borrowers registered from Mendon	13	7	
IV. CIRCULATION			
Total circulation from Library:			
Adult	53,819	51,695	
Children's	20,200	18,345	
Total from Library	74,019	70,040	

LIBRARY

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Circulation through Regional Library:		
Adult	979	928
Children's	52	118
Total through Regional Library	1,031	1,046
Circulation through Reardon's Store Station (74 books)	closed	444
Total circulation, Main Library, Regional Library (Rutland Free Library books)	75,032	71,530
Circulation increase from previous year	3,502	3,486
Percentage increase from previous year	7.6%	5.6%
Included in circulation from Library were:		
Books lent to Regional Library	1,031	900
Books lent to stations and schools	684	1,031
Books lent to individual teachers	3,564	4,841
Books lent to special card holders including out-of-town subscribers	3,891	6,114
Magazines lent	7,059	6,621
Rental books lent (Rental Collection discontinued January, 1946)	82	1,765
Sheet music and music books lent	187	149
Books in foreign languages	73	147
New Home Library (March-June)	205	...
Fiction	48,275	45,864
Non-fiction (including magazines and pamphlets)	25,744	24,176
Percentage of non-fiction lent	34.7%	33.7%
Library open for book circulation, days	303	299
Largest daily circulation	569	489
Smallest daily circulation	113	89
Average daily circulation	244	234
Average monthly circulation	6,168	5,833
Sundays open for reading and study	52	40
Other circulation:		
Records	66	51
V. MISCELLANEOUS RECORDS		
Books repaired	5,903	3,087
Books rebound	38	...
Catalog cards made or revised (approx.)	14,690	12,105

Respectfully submitted,

January 30, 1947

MARION HUMBLE,
Director.

RUTLAND FREE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

Report of the Treasurer

January 1, 1946—December 31, 1946

RECEIPTS

Cash on hand January 1, 1946.....		\$1,521.49
Appropriation from City of Rutland.....	\$17,044.90	
Appropriation from Town of Rutland.....	200.00	
Gifts: Mrs. Cleon Perkins.....	10.00	
Mrs. H. G. Smith.....	10.00	
Friends in Council.....	10.00	
Mid-Vermont Artists.....	10.00	
American Legion Auxiliary.....	3.00	
Association dues.....	51.00	
Subscriptions.....	30.65	
Fines.....	444.44	
Book rentals.....	2.28	
Sale of books.....	15.92	
Use of telephone.....	12.36	
Sundries.....	90.11	
Income from bequest funds and special funds transferred to general fund.....	1,065.27	
		18,999.93
		\$20,521.42

DISBURSEMENTS

Salaries, including part time help.....	\$12,027.51	
Books.....	3,624.81	
Magazines and newspapers.....	419.69	
Film rental.....	10.42	
Binding.....	60.00	
Lighting.....	399.81	
Fuel.....	620.54	
Telephone.....	168.86	
Furnishings.....	360.08	
Repairs.....	184.64	
Supplies and printing.....	816.58	
Postage.....	186.66	
Insurance.....	82.50	
Library survey by Dr. Wheeler.....	117.85	
Motion picture projector.....	452.00	
Speaker for annual meeting.....	32.12	
Incidentals.....	115.92	
		\$19,679.99
Cash on hand December 31, 1946—In bank (toward 1947 bills).....		781.43
Petty cash.....		60.00
		\$20,521.42

Respectfully submitted,

P. H. WELLMAN,

Treasurer.

Examined and found correct,

ROY D. WATKINS,

Auditor.

LIBRARY

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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF BEQUEST AND SPECIAL FUNDS

January 1, 1946—December 31, 1946

(Note: Detailed statement of bequest funds and special funds may be had upon application to the library.)

CASH IN SAVINGS BANKS

Cash in savings banks January 1, 1946.....		\$9,368.80
Interest received.....		186.00
Transferred from Cramton Cutts Fund—Investment Account.....		120.35
		\$9,675.15
Transferred to general fund.....	\$167.92	
Transferred to Gary Fund—Investment Account.....	206.00	
		373.92
Balance December 31, 1946.....		\$9,301.23

SECURITIES ACCOUNT—PRINCIPAL

Securities on hand January 1, 1946 at net cost.....	\$22,853.21
Less: Cost of securities redeemed.....	2,058.23
	\$20,794.98
Net Cost of securities purchased.....	2,135.15
	\$22,930.13
Securities on hand December 31, 1946.....	\$22,930.13

SECURITIES INCOME ACCOUNT

Balance January 1, 1946.....	\$0.00
Income received from securities.....	863.31
Transferred to general account.....	(863.31)
Balance December 31, 1946.....	\$0.00

To the Honorable City Council:

I herewith submit my report as Overseer of the Poor for the year ending December 31, 1946.

Appropriation.....	\$26,500.00
Credits Paid City Treasurer.....	2,508.64

EXPENDITURES

Outside Poor.....	\$9,355.51
Poor At Farm.....	1,232.90
Ambulance.....	5.00
Barbering Inmates.....	33.60
Clothing Inmates.....	184.15
Farm Labor.....	2,417.82
Farm Supplies.....	1,044.43
Fuel.....	1,638.75
Gas and Oil Truck, Tractor, Transportation.....	857.45
Grain and Bedding.....	1,550.83
Household Supplies.....	133.15
Ice for City Farm.....	129.40
Livestock Purchased and Insurance on Livestock.....	468.50
Lights.....	210.54
Medicine and Drugs.....	107.62
Office Supplies.....	313.33
Physician.....	174.75
Probate Fees.....	30.20
Repairs and Improvements.....	1,538.81
Salaries.....	5,609.75
Telephones (Farm).....	134.95
Telephones (Charities).....	80.70
Tobacco for Inmates.....	103.88
Truck, Tractor, Repairs, Supplies, Insurance and Registration.....	233.98
BALANCE.....	\$29,098.64 \$27,590.00
	\$1,508.64

OVERSEER OF POOR

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AID GIVEN

Bardwell, Melbourne.....	\$42.43	Maloney, Mary.....	323.10
Bardwell, Steve.....	68.03	Merchant, Walter.....	58.00
Barnes, Lerona.....	75.00	Merriam, Frank.....	200.40
Barnes, Frank.....	132.16	Miles, Cloys.....	20.00
Barone, Louis.....	285.84	Miles, Thos. J.....	50.74
Bell, Edward.....	5.00	Miner, Rose.....	15.19
Belville, Effie.....	18.89	Monahan, Alvin.....	6.00
Bennett, Mrs. Musetti.....	60.16	Monahan, Mary.....	17.00
Bernell, Nellie.....	70.67	Morris, Eva.....	54.00
Blanchard, Nellie.....	8.67	Morrison, William.....	25.00
Brayton, Harlem.....	8.67	Munson, Elmyra.....	47.00
Brennan, Monica.....	8.00	McGinnis, Edward.....	2.00
Brown, John.....	14.00	McGinnis, Mrs. Winifred.....	6.90
Burney, Charles.....	131.00	McNaughton, Mary.....	40.01
Burton, Mrs. Mary.....	14.05	Nelson, Henry.....	154.10
Clementi, Joyce.....	15.00	Newton, Willard.....	123.06
Como, Arthur.....	80.00	Nutter, Roy.....	241.66
Cummings, Thomas.....	4.00	O'Dell, Marion.....	10.83
Cummings, William.....	36.60	O'Rourke, William.....	20.45
Currier, Stanley.....	33.00	Papaneau, Charles.....	6.67
Dale, James.....	284.62	Parker, John.....	5.00
Delorme, Mary.....	38.39	Peryer, Wm. H.....	9.47
Delphia, George.....	89.26	Phillips, Augusta.....	116.73
DeVeneri, Pellegini.....	41.18	Plumley, Jennie.....	5.19
Doherty, Mrs. Rose.....	100.00	Ponto, Raymond.....	214.54
Duclou, Shirley.....	130.47	Reed, Fred. M.....	10.00
Durfey, Mary.....	3.33	Reed, William.....	3.45
Dutton, Grace.....	53.80	Reagan, Louise.....	7.80
Egleston, Floyd.....	10.00	Ricard, David.....	24.45
Erickson, John.....	65.16	Rockwell, Carlton.....	58.67
Emery, George.....	5.00	Rowe, Sally.....	4.00
Fallon, Thomas.....	2.00	Russell, Alfred H.....	130.00
Faucette, Dennison.....	132.42	Sargent, Charles.....	32.00
Forguites, Arthur.....	93.50	Shelvey, Edward.....	561.00
Foxton, Herbert.....	24.34	Shippy, Gus.....	11.43
Fredette, Florence.....	187.67	Siple, George.....	52.50
Fredette, John.....	58.22	Smith, Delia.....	175.00
Fruean, Fred.....	21.40	Smith, Wm. H.....	84.68
Garrow, James.....	13.50	Spafford, John.....	2.00
Geary, Chester.....	221.32	Spicer, Paul.....	30.00
Gilbert, Harris.....	87.95	Sprague, Charles.....	23.28
Grandy, Margaret.....	92.45	Sterling, Fred.....	34.45
Greene, Mrs. Mary.....	75.26	Stocker, Barbara.....	6.53
Greenier, Edward.....	103.04	Swahn, Gus.....	35.00
Guynup, Ruth.....	501.18	Taylor, Raymond.....	16.19
Haskins, McRae.....	43.40	Thorn, Stella.....	283.70
Hendrickson, Alice.....	73.00	Tilton, Robert.....	2.00
Hinekley, Phillip.....	121.03	Toddriff, Solomon.....	20.92
Howe, Charles.....	135.00	Tozer, Harry.....	13.00
Howland, Minnie.....	320.96	Turner, Eva.....	2.50
Johnson, Clifford.....	27.41	Valenti, Benj.....	12.09
Johnson, Leon.....	8.00	Vitello, Louis.....	14.39
Johnson, William.....	50	Vosburgh, Floyd.....	7.36
Kennard, George.....	47.24	Wheeler, George.....	14.79
LaFay, Edward.....	13.50	Wilson, Katherine.....	38.52
Lancour, Charles.....	4.50	Young, Mrs. Nelson.....	171.57
Landers, Napoleon.....	316.44	Young, Pat.....	74.54
LaPlant, Mrs. Amos.....	42.20	Wood Project.....	616.59
LaRock, Robert.....	4.00		
LaVenture, Julia.....	58		
Lethbridge, William.....	114.05		
Livingston, Mary.....	180.21		
Lyman, Barbara.....	9.42		
		TOTAL.....	\$9,355.51
		TOTAL.....	

TOTALS OF AID GIVEN

Ambulance.....	\$188.00	Milk.....	300.20
Board and Care.....	1,893.79	Miscellaneous.....	317.25
Burial.....	671.50	Physician.....	1,139.50
Clothing.....	301.33	Rent.....	222.00
Fuel.....	532.34	Wood Project.....	616.59
Groceries.....	1,616.83		
Medicine and Drugs.....	1,556.18	TOTAL.....	\$9,355.51

MONEY REFUNDED FOR AID GIVEN

Barnes, Lerona.....	\$100.00	Hineckley, Phillip.....	27.00
Barone, Louis.....	242.02	LaRock, Robert.....	2.00
Como, Arthur.....	100.00	Phillips, Augusta.....	10.00
Forquites, Arthur.....	8.00	Roberts, Lee.....	5.50
Fredette, Florence.....	90.00		
Fredette, John.....	5.00	TOTAL.....	\$589.52

MONEY REFUNDED FROM OTHER TOWNS

Hubbardton, Vt.....	\$75.00	St. Johnsbury, Vt.....	8.00
Middlebury, Vt.....	111.43	Wallingford, Vt.....	138.00
Mt. Holly, Vt.....	146.65	TOTAL.....	\$479.08

MONEY REFUNDED FROM OTHER SOURCES

Beef sold.....	\$40.00	Eggs sold.....	16.85
Board Paid at City Farm.....	106.25	Empty Bags sold.....	21.43
Butter sold.....	1,244.26	Onions sold.....	3.00
Buttermilk sold.....	47.60	Salt Pork sold.....	9.65
Calf hide sold.....	6.60	Trans. of Tomato Flakes.....	18.00
Cattle Service.....	2.00		
City Farm Telephone.....	14.40	TOTAL.....	\$1,530.04

SUMMARY OF REIMBURSEMENTS

Money Refunded for Aid Given.....	\$589.52
Money Refunded from Other Towns.....	479.08
Money Refunded from Other Sources.....	1,530.04
TOTAL.....	\$2,598.64

HOSPITAL ACCOUNT

Hospital Appropriation.....	\$21,000.00
Credits Paid City Treasurer.....	2,058.10
Expenditures.....	\$18,627.87
TOTALS.....	\$23,058.10 \$18,627.87
BALANCE.....	\$4,430.23

PERSONS GIVEN AID AT RUTLAND CITY HOSPITAL

JANUARY 1, 1946—JANUARY 1, 1947

Allen, Harry.....	\$32.53	Marro, Frank.....	64.53
Archer, Ruth.....	27.17	†Miller, Charles.....	24.60
Babbitt, Mrs. Nelson.....	79.11	Morrison, William.....	75.00
Bardwell, Melbourne.....	17.23	Munson, Elmyra.....	100.97
Bell, Edward.....	58.40	Murphy, Harold.....	95.15
Bennett, Mrs. Musetta.....	10.00	McGinnis, Mrs. Winifred.....	88.94
Bostrom, John.....	1,477.92	McNaughton, Mary.....	7.68
Burke, Mrs. James.....	31.30	Nelson, Henry.....	478.99
Chamberlin, Geraldine.....	51.73	Papaneau, Charles.....	179.08
Cleary, William.....	5.00	†Patterson, Percy.....	16.87
Cummings, William.....	124.04	Peryea, William H.....	215.48
Davis, Perley.....	50.48	Poryer, William H.....	284.81
†Dawson, Raymond.....	55.81	Ponto, Raymond.....	53.90
Doherty, Mrs. Rose.....	531.61	Raymond, Thaddeus.....	90.27
Duelo, Myrtle.....	69.44	Reed, Fred M.....	34.40
Duelo, Shirley.....	5.00	Ricard, David.....	3.62
Dutton, Grace.....	23.25	Sargent, Charles.....	10.67
Faucette, Dennison.....	26.54	Sheldon, Lillian.....	17.33
†Fitzgerald, Earl.....	18.06	*Shippy, Gus.....	52.73
†Fenton, Mary.....	49.50	Siple, George.....	434.77
†Fontaine, Edw.....	27.10	Spafford, John.....	215.50
Fucci, Ralph.....	6.83	†Swahn, Gus.....	656.30
Grandy, Margaret.....	81.64	Tafari, Anthony.....	109.55
/Gwynup, Ruth.....	64.18	Thorn, Stella.....	98.22
†Hineckley, Alfred.....	57.08	Todriff, Solomon.....	60.92
†Hineckley, Phillip.....	22.26	†Vassau, Clarence.....	80.33
Jenney, Mrs. Nellie.....	36.05	Vosburgh, Floyd.....	229.60
Johnson, Leon.....	11.76	Ward, Mrs. Clarence.....	42.74
Kelley, Marion.....	41.97	Wheeler, George.....	73.59
Knipes, Mrs. Julius.....	9.80		
LaFay, Edward.....	911.09	TOTAL.....	\$8,539.15
LaMara, Hattie.....	319.67		
Lancour, Albert.....	41.90	†Towns	
†Lancour, Charles.....	69.30	*Mrs.	
Landon, Arthur.....	10.36	†Children	
LaVenture, Julia.....	187.50		

HASKINS CONVALESCENT HOME

LaVenture, Julia.....	\$659.40		
Morrison, William.....	25.00	TOTAL.....	\$684.40

MARY FLETCHER HOSPITAL

Vosburgh, Floyd.....	\$120.35	TOTAL.....	\$120.35
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MASSACHUSETTS GENERAL HOSPITAL

Grandy, Margaret.....	\$104.05	TOTAL.....	\$104.05
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PERYER CONVALESCENT HOME

Brayton, Harlem.....	\$28.57	Thorn, Stella.....	125.43
Fredette, Florence.....	573.53	Wheeler, George.....	21.42
Fredette, John.....	567.13		
Nutter, Roy.....	635.94	TOTAL.....	\$2,197.76
*Shippy, Gus.....	202.88		
Spafford, John.....	42.86	*Mrs.	

PRATT CONVALESCENT HOME

Dale, James.....	\$1,013.65	Miles, Thos. J.....	563.25
Foxton, Herbert.....	25.50	Phillips, Augusta.....	857.26
Fredette, John.....	270.00	Smith, William H.....	892.41
Fruean, Fred.....	93.00	Wilson, Katherine.....	907.26
Howland, Minnie.....	1,074.41		
Landers, Napoleon.....	993.65	TOTAL.....	\$6,690.39

PROCTOR HOSPITAL

Johnson, Leon.....	\$3.82	TOTAL.....	\$3.82
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ROYAL VICTORIA HOSPITAL

Farren, Edward.....\$26.95 TOTAL.....\$26.95

SMITH CONVALESCENT HOME

Thorn, Stella.....\$261.00 TOTAL.....\$261.00

SUMMARY OF HOSPITAL EXPENDITURES

Haskins Convalescent Home.....\$684.40	Royal Victoria Hospital.....26.95
Mary Fletcher Hospital.....120.35	Rutland Hospital.....8,539.15
Massachusetts General Hospital.....104.05	Smith Convalescent Home.....261.00
Peryer Convalescent Home.....2,197.76	
Pratt Convalescent Home.....6,690.39	TOTAL.....\$18,627.87
Proctor Hospital.....3.82	

MONEY REFUNDED FOR HOSPITAL AID GIVEN

Archer, Ruth.....\$27.16	Miles, Thos. J.....90.00
Burke, Mrs. James.....2.00	Munson, Elmyra.....100.00
Dale, James.....120.00	Papanau, Charles.....23.50
Foxton, Herbert.....34.00	Perkins, Ralph H.....213.50
Fredette, John.....156.00	Phillips, Augusta.....270.00
Frucan, Fred.....37.50	Shippy, Gus.....79.50
Gilman, Walter.....3.00	Smith, Wm. H.....120.00
Howland, Charles.....1.00	Thorn, Stella.....145.00
LaFay, Edward.....45.00	Vassau, Clarence.....6.00
LaMara, Hattie.....147.80	Wheeler, George.....36.70
Landers, Napoleon.....120.00	Wilson, Katherine.....120.00
Landon, Arthur.....10.36	
LaVenture, Julia.....30.00	TOTAL.....\$1,938.11

MONEY REFUNDED FROM OTHER TOWNS FOR HOSPITAL AID

Mt. Holly, Vt.....\$64.18	
Poultney, Vt.....55.81	
TOTAL.....\$119.99	TOTAL HOSPITAL REIM- BURSEMENTS.....\$2,058.10

INMATES ADMITTED TO CITY FARM 1946

Age			
76	Bolduc, Rose.....	76	Reed, Harry.....
64	Brayton, Harlem.....	80	Ricard, David.....
60	Hussey, James.....	60	Roach, William.....
76	Mahar, James.....	65	Spafford, John.....
75	Munson, Elmyra.....	31	Ward, Rovena.....
74	Phipps, Stephen.....	63	Wheeler, George.....

INMATES DISCHARGED FROM CITY FARM 1946

76	Bolduc, Rose.....	76	Reed, Harry.....
64	Brayton, Harlem.....	80	Ricard, David.....
60	Hussey, James.....	65	Spafford, John.....
76	Mahar, James.....	66	Tafari, Anthony.....
75	Munson, Elmyra.....	31	Ward, Rovena.....
27	Reed, William.....	63	Wheeler, George.....

INMATES AT CITY FARM JANUARY 1, 1947

66	Allen, Harry.....	71	Lewry, Joseph.....
78	Baker, William.....	35	O'Boyle, Mary.....
56	Duclo, Myrtle.....	43	Sheldon, Lillian.....
69	Garrow, Ellen.....	74	Phipps, Stephen.....
69	Johnson, Henry.....	60	Roach, William.....
76	King, Sam.....	68	Wasick, Mary.....
74	Loftus, Anthony.....	68	Zambelli, Archie.....

PERSONS COMMITTED TO WATERBURY STATE HOSPITAL

Jan. 26.....	Spicer, Paul
May 8.....	Blanchard, Nellie
May 14.....	Reid, William
June 18.....	Delorme, Mary J.
July 26.....	Fucci, Ralph
Aug. 7.....	Cummings, William
Sept. 24.....	Haskins, McRae F.
Oct. 23.....	Turner, Eva
Nov. 1.....	O'Rourke, William
Nov. 7.....	Tafari, Anthony

MONTHLY EXPENSES--CHARITY DEPARTMENT

Month	Outside Poor	Poor at Farm	Lights	Salaries	Labor	Medicine	Physician	Sundries	Total
January.....	\$969.32	\$79.87	\$23.26	\$359.55	\$136.82	\$4.08	\$11.33	\$300.24	\$1,885.07
February.....	677.22	100.19	19.69	375.20	124.00	10.41	6.00	217.04	1,622.85
March.....	891.57	108.22	20.77	448.75	186.00	10.42	8.00	326.17	2,116.41
April.....	620.66	136.45	18.33	354.20	230.00	5.32	2.67	491.13	1,881.86
May.....	832.13	107.91	19.08	369.95	206.00	6.77	26.67	551.98	2,741.69
June.....	555.09	119.35	14.69	763.00	350.00	9.18	17.66	1,900.77	3,727.33
July.....	484.92	111.67	13.08	447.20	241.00	10.69	28.81	410.04	1,823.73
August.....	484.92	105.77	13.07	559.00	264.00	19.70	26.33	564.77	2,074.58
September.....	684.17	35.87	12.20	447.20	158.00	9.01	6.00	620.56	2,041.68
October.....	690.32	68.03	14.67	447.20	158.00	8.20	22.63	376.20	1,790.60
November.....	740.06	100.41	16.41	559.00	195.00	5.29	6.33	311.29	2,513.98
December.....	1,753.86	90.49	22.29	479.50	169.00	7.77	12.32	772.17	3,368.28
TOTAL.....	\$9,355.51	\$1,232.90	\$210.54	\$5,609.75	\$2,417.82	\$107.62	\$174.75	\$6,842.36	\$27,590.00

Public Works Costs Tables

1946 STREET DEPARTMENT

	Material	Labor	Total
PLANT			
Garage.....	\$242.78	\$458.19	\$700.97
Storage Yard.....	115.84	470.40	586.24
Blacksmith.....	36.13	435.04	471.17
	\$394.75	\$1,363.63	\$1,758.38
EQUIPMENT			
Mack.....	\$640.85	\$124.93	\$765.78
Brockway.....	920.89	123.34	1,044.23
Internationals (3).....	1,625.90	207.60	1,833.50
Ford Tudor.....	231.54	9.10	240.64
Plymouth (gas and oil).....	111.85		111.85
Grader.....	625.00	286.60	911.60
Shovel.....	453.81	257.46	711.27
Tractors (3).....	290.02	114.99	405.01
Roller (steam).....	141.35	199.80	341.15
Roller (gas).....	*1,647.50	10.75	1,658.25
Chevrolet Water Wagon.....	97.79	37.39	135.18
Sweeper.....	*4,913.44	142.26	5,055.70
Sno-Go.....	107.45	86.51	193.96
Minor Equipment.....	609.24	196.48	805.72
Tools and Supplies.....	518.81		518.81
	\$12,935.44	\$1,797.21	\$14,732.65
ADMINISTRATION			
Salaries.....		\$8,148.46	\$8,148.46
Cash paid out.....	\$37.32		37.32
	\$37.32	\$8,148.46	\$8,185.78
WINTER-SPRING MAINTENANCE			
Snow Plowing and Removal.....	\$86.50	\$4,128.66	\$4,215.16
Sanding, Spread Salt and Chloride.....	851.86	1,290.75	2,142.61
Repair Plows.....	159.98	285.28	445.26
Sand Boxes.....	70.72	220.11	290.83
Winter Sand.....		46.26	46.26
Gravel Streets.....	725.70	2,887.96	3,613.66
Fill Holes.....	55.02	696.88	751.90
	\$1,949.78	\$9,555.90	\$11,505.68
SUMMER-FALL MAINTENANCE			
Grade Streets.....	\$14.88	\$2,071.23	\$2,086.11
Patch, Bituminous.....	1,607.45	1,999.81	3,607.26
Patch, Cement.....	50.54	197.64	248.18
Dig and Roll.....	127.88	511.08	638.96
	\$1,800.75	\$4,779.76	\$6,580.51
SURFACE TREATMENT			
Tar and Asphalt.....	*16,963.00	\$2,558.50	\$19,461.50
Chloride Streets.....	200.02	55.13	255.15
	\$17,103.02	\$2,613.63	\$19,716.65
UNCLASSIFIED ITEMS			
Holidays and Vacations.....		\$1,745.11	\$1,745.11
Miscellaneous Small Jobs.....	\$20.25	521.04	541.29
Wage Adjustment.....		884.45	884.45
Injuries to employees.....	*457.36	133.60	490.96
Clean Streets.....		4,176.77	4,176.77
Private Work.....	588.53	459.41	1,047.94
Clean Basins.....		383.97	383.97
Flush Streets.....		71.66	71.66
Sweep Streets.....		468.00	468.00
Snow from Airport.....		59.88	59.88
Lanterns and Barricades.....	1.58	69.55	71.13
	\$1,067.72	\$8,873.44	\$9,941.16

PUBLIC WORKS

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SUMMARY

PLANT.....	\$1,758.38
EQUIPMENT.....	14,732.65
ADMINISTRATION.....	8,185.78
WINTER-SPRING MAINTENANCE.....	11,505.68
SUMMER-FALL MAINTENANCE.....	6,580.51
SURFACE TREATMENT.....	19,716.65
UNCLASSIFIED ITEMS.....	9,941.16
	\$72,420.81
Inter-Department Credits.....	761.33
	\$71,659.48
Material on hand.....	949.69
Actually charged as spent.....	\$72,609.17

*Paid by warrant.
†Paid by check.

SEWER DEPARTMENT

1946

	Material	Labor	Total
EQUIPMENT			
Sewer Rods.....	\$79.24	\$2.38	\$81.62
Minor Equipment.....	8.56	79.50	88.06
	\$87.80	\$81.88	\$169.68
ADMINISTRATION			
Salaries.....		\$1,517.64	\$1,517.64
NEW CONSTRUCTION			
New Mains.....	\$397.64	\$1,255.29	\$1,652.93
House Connections.....	144.05	1,307.04	1,451.09
Catch Basins.....	743.16	527.75	1,270.91
Manholes.....	116.66	127.30	243.96
	\$1,401.51	\$3,217.38	\$4,618.89
MAINTENANCE			
Repair Mains.....	\$185.31	\$612.13	\$797.44
Unplug Mains.....	22.25	529.06	551.31
Clean Basins.....	226.70	711.64	938.34
Unplug Basins.....	15.25	47.28	62.53
Repair Basins.....	95.11	206.66	301.77
Lower Basins.....	5.74	14.62	20.36
Thaw Basins.....	35.56	28.34	63.90
Repair Manholes.....	47.78	78.19	125.97
House Connections.....	38.42	190.12	228.54
Check and Test Services.....	13.75	225.66	239.41
Truck.....	214.38		214.38
	\$900.25	\$2,643.70	\$3,543.95
UNCLASSIFIED ITEMS			
Miscellaneous Small Jobs.....	\$10.90	\$74.99	\$85.89
Wage Adjustment.....		75.75	75.75
Tools and Supplies.....	23.27		23.27
	\$34.17	\$150.74	\$184.91

SUMMARY

EQUIPMENT.....	\$169.68
ADMINISTRATION.....	1,517.64
NEW CONSTRUCTION.....	4,618.89
MAINTENANCE.....	3,543.95
UNCLASSIFIED ITEMS.....	184.91
	\$10,035.07
Material from stock.....	154.13
Actually charged as spent.....	\$9,880.94

GENERAL DEPARTMENT

1946

	Material	Labor	Total
PLANT			
Office.....	\$191.25		\$191.25
Park.....	44.92	693.42	738.34
Dump and Incinerator.....	71.67	4,284.39	4,356.06
	\$307.84	\$4,977.81	\$5,285.65
ADMINISTRATION			
Salaries.....		\$682.01	\$682.01
MAINTENANCE			
Bridges.....	\$101.48	\$194.77	\$296.25
Culverts.....	825.03	620.47	1,445.50
Guard rails.....	37.80	106.44	144.24
Trees.....	1,543.00	404.70	1,947.70
	\$2,507.31	\$1,326.38	\$3,833.69
UNCLASSIFIED ITEMS			
Elections.....	\$58.50	\$115.04	\$173.54
Clean-Up Week.....	143.00	218.21	361.21
Ashes from City Hall.....	26.25	56.99	83.24
Cut grass and brush.....	103.28	271.48	374.76
Street Signs.....	38.32	38.70	77.02
Miscellaneous Small Jobs.....	10.00	153.70	163.70
Private Work.....	24.50	252.49	276.99
Telephone.....	154.41		154.41
Minor Equipment.....	36.64	16.44	53.08
Lights at garage and yard.....	121.12		121.12
Wage Adjustment.....		78.25	78.25
Cash paid out.....	24.22		24.22
	\$740.24	\$1,201.30	\$1,941.54

SUMMARY

PLANT.....	\$5,285.65
ADMINISTRATION.....	682.01
MAINTENANCE.....	3,833.69
UNCLASSIFIED ITEMS.....	1,941.54
	\$11,742.89
Material from stock.....	126.86
Actually charged as spent.....	\$11,616.03

WATER DEPARTMENT

1946

	Material	Labor	Total
PLANT			
Shop and Yard.....		\$167.50	\$167.50
Water Works Head.....	\$1,991.26	6,153.38	8,144.64
Taxes.....	2,058.79		2,058.79
	\$4,050.05	\$6,320.88	\$10,370.93
EQUIPMENT			
Truck Operation.....	\$706.53	\$50.87	\$757.40
Minor Equipment.....	*537.88	81.97	619.85
Tools and Supplies.....	695.06		695.06
	\$1,939.47	\$132.84	\$2,072.31

ADMINISTRATION

Superintendent and General Foreman.....	\$4,182.48	\$4,182.48
Engineering and Clerical.....	1,924.06	1,924.06
Assistant Treasurer.....	2,697.50	2,697.50
Inspectors.....	\$27.00	266.25
Telephones.....	183.80	183.80
Read Meters.....		354.60
Printing and Advertising.....	289.19	289.19
Constable's Fees.....	131.95	131.95
	\$631.94	\$9,424.89

NEW CONSTRUCTION

Mains.....	\$813.86	\$752.95
Hydrants.....	169.79	145.94
Services.....	825.72	1,421.32
	\$1,809.37	\$2,320.21

MAINTENANCE

Mains.....	\$91.40	\$797.24
Hydrants.....	66.43	1,842.98
Relay Services.....	452.73	1,535.82
Private Work.....	85.36	183.89
Repair Services.....	155.00	908.17
Meters.....	458.36	261.16
Valves.....		49.14
Curbs.....		161.14
Truck.....	61.45	61.45
	\$1,370.73	\$5,739.54

*Includes purchase price of auxiliary pumper.

UNCLASSIFIED ITEMS

Holidays and Vacations.....		\$636.28
Work at Pool.....	\$213.52	762.33
Blacksmith.....	9.72	653.50
Cash Paid Out.....	42.97	42.97
Injuries to employees.....	101.76	64.02
Miscellaneous Small Jobs.....	41.43	273.13
Wage Adjustment.....		339.69
Refund.....	5.25	5.25
	\$414.65	\$2,728.95

SUMMARY

PLANT.....	\$10,370.93
EQUIPMENT.....	2,072.31
ADMINISTRATION.....	10,056.83
NEW CONSTRUCTION.....	4,129.58
MAINTENANCE.....	7,110.27
UNCLASSIFIED ITEMS.....	3,141.60
	\$36,881.52
Inter-Department Credits.....	1,364.66
	\$35,516.86
Material on hand.....	1,560.90
Actually charged as spent.....	\$37,077.76

Employees of City of Rutland, Vermont Earning Over \$300 for the Year 1946

Wayne N. Temple, Mayor.....	\$1,952.12
Henry P. Battles, City Clerk and Purchasing Agent.....	4,472.00
Wilpas V. Kallio, Commissioner of Public Works, Superin- tendent of Water and City En- gineer.....	4,272.00
T. P. Roberts, City Treasurer	4,072.00
O. S. Bergstrom, Overseer of Poor.....	1,952.00
Milford K. Smith, City Attor- ney.....	2,349.01
Norman H. Cox, Meat Inspec- tor.....	1,329.46
Charles D. Beale, Health Offi- cer and Milk Inspector.....	2,554.42
W. J. Simonds, Assistant City Treasurer.....	2,697.50
Mary Hanrahan, Assisting City Treasurer.....	1,914.37
Ellen A. Maxwell, Assist. City Clerk.....	2,597.50

Thelma E. Doll, Asst. City Clerk.....	2,357.05
Edward Crowley, Asst. City Engineer.....	2,048.82
Clifford B. Wilson, Assisting City Engineer.....	2,264.76
Mary C. McCormick, Assisting City Engineer.....	2,011.76
*Herbert Himes, Janitor.....	2,613.01
Walter Barrett, Assessor.....	2,652.00
Harry Levins, Assessor.....	2,652.00
Albert Willard, Assessor.....	2,652.00
Jean Battles, Clerk, Veterans' Center.....	1,009.39
Norman Favor, Planning and Zoning.....	992.70
Henry B. Carpenter, Old Age Assistance Investigator.....	390.58
Maryellen Maxwell, Assisting City Treasurer.....	309.32
*Special policeman.	

FIRE DEPARTMENT

Alfred H. Koltonski, Chief En- gineer.....	\$3,768.44
Ralph R. Beane, First Assistant	3,118.74
Frank Seward, Second Assistant	2,927.87
Percy Wood, Captain.....	2,801.17
James Rice, Captain.....	2,801.17
Lester Abbott.....	1,218.06
James Barron.....	2,485.12
Richard Barron.....	1,738.45
Edward Earle.....	2,152.87
George Ferguson.....	2,485.12
Herbert Gauthier.....	2,485.12
Edward Handley.....	2,485.12
J. P. Hurley.....	2,473.03

Martin Kelly.....	2,485.12
John Kent.....	2,485.12
Thomas Lynch.....	2,454.85
P. H. Mangan.....	2,485.12
Arthur Myhre.....	2,021.83
J. Arthur Olson.....	2,471.32
Dwight Olson.....	2,479.06
George Regan.....	2,485.12
Frederick Savage.....	2,485.12
Clarence I. Seward.....	1,807.42
William Donovan.....	726.27
Bernard Brothers.....	335.14
Harland McKirryher.....	454.78
Raymond Hyland (deceased)...	454.78

CHARITY DEPARTMENT

Margaret Davies.....	\$1,915.25
Bernice Turner.....	732.33

Oliver Turner.....	1,231.50
Catherine Walsh.....	1,549.00

STREETS, SEWERS AND GENERAL

James McLaughlin, Superinten- dent.....	\$3,073.48
Claude Blongy.....	2,769.30
Edward Clarino.....	710.78
John Conner.....	2,356.52
Pasquale DeBlasio.....	1,955.28
George Fox.....	2,523.58
William Fox.....	2,048.75
William Frazier.....	2,160.05
Louis Garofano.....	2,152.81
Louis Gill.....	1,938.35
John Howard.....	2,208.66
George Loyzelle.....	2,292.78
John Nichols.....	2,271.60

Hugh R. Olson.....	2,083.36
Earl O'Rourke.....	1,122.18
Robert Paul.....	1,815.70
Gardner Rice.....	2,308.47
John Ryan.....	2,089.49
Peter Zambon.....	1,542.45
Aniello Zullo.....	1,057.41
Raymond Barker.....	477.30
Harry Calkins.....	321.48
Arthur Crowley.....	354.30
William Enrick.....	393.06
George Pelkey.....	433.49
John J. Pippin.....	1,848.81
Fred F. Simpson.....	1,589.42

WATER DEPARTMENT

William Dwyer.....	\$2,687.84
William Foster.....	2,086.11
Thomas S. Gilson.....	2,040.14
Harry Jasmin.....	2,097.83
Henry McLaughlin.....	2,265.35
Martin Notte.....	1,842.65

Erwin Pitts.....	1,879.95
Edward Raymond.....	568.19
Sherwin Maranville.....	730.15
Joseph H. Martin.....	986.45
John Mooney.....	324.30
Harley Perkins.....	350.00

CITY EMPLOYEES OVER \$300.00

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POLICE DEPARTMENT

J. Frederick Carbine, Chief.....	\$2,772.57	J. E. Hesse.....	2,388.61
John L. Dinn, Sergeant.....	2,886.34	William F. Murphy.....	2,334.81
Quincy M. Baker.....	2,460.67	Alvar C. Wener.....	2,009.23
Daniel J. Brown.....	2,663.53	Neville Barrett.....	736.93
Charles F. Callahan.....	2,433.04	Richard Burke.....	486.05
Martin J. Carmody.....	2,421.19	Ralph H. Devino.....	1,368.79
Raymond Mooney.....	2,433.44	Emmett Fleming.....	1,805.68
Burt Murphy.....	2,433.04	Charles J. Fox.....	1,805.68
Reginald Noe.....	1,392.20	Albert B. Grazini.....	963.82
Dennis J. Noonan.....	2,433.04	I. L. McKirryher.....	1,354.42
Clayton Peer.....	2,433.04	Thomas Sears.....	1,011.72
Francis Ryan.....	2,399.15	Clifford Sullivan.....	345.38
Edwin Small.....	2,119.21	Thomas Cauty (retired).....	721.55
Samuel Gorruso.....	2,433.04		

PENSIONERS

Nora B. Anthony.....	\$353.72	Henry Hostler.....	330.80
Louise A. Branchaud.....	353.24	Adelbert L'Ange.....	430.08
Anna C. Carpenter.....	361.16	Grace Martel.....	421.28
Eugene Cooley.....	500.00	Anna T. Moynihan.....	367.12
William Crosby.....	500.00	Anna McHugh.....	368.48
M. Kittie Crowley.....	500.00	John Reilly.....	500.00
Nellie C. Crowley.....	500.00	Adelaide B. Schryver.....	385.72
Frank Fiske.....	410.13	Jeremiah Stone.....	361.76
Mabel H. Gleason.....	337.16		

Each Pensioner listed, receives a minimum of \$500.00

Under pension plan, insurance company pays the difference between amount shown and the \$500.00.

MISCELLANEOUS

Leo Keefe, Playgrounds.....	\$500.00	Viva Whitney, Arts and Crafts	315.00
Ira Preston, Skating Rink.....	348.52		

BIRTHS REGISTERED IN THE CITY OF RUTLAND, VERMONT

For The Year Ending December 31, 1946

(Place of birth Rutland unless otherwise stated)

Name of Child	Sex	Date of Birth	Name of Father	Maiden Name of Mother
Abaire, Archie Leno, Jr.	M	Jan. 23	Archie Leno	Marrison I. Pike
Abare, Leona	F	June 19	Leo	Lillian B. Blake
Abatielli, Clement Joseph, Jr.	M	April 2	Clement Joseph	Stella M. Cantona
Abbott, Linda Jean	F	June 24	Lester Charles	Beverly L. Melen
Accorsi, Robert Michael	M	Nov. 27	Guido L.	Clotilda M. Iannetti
*Ackerman, Stephen Ernest	M	Nov. 23	Harold Ernest	Irene E. Chicoine
Adams, Ruth Adrienne Ellery	F	Sept. 12	Merritt Thomas	Lucy A. Ellery
Aldridge, Gertrude Lillian	F	July 10	Clarence Ross	Edna M. Densmore
Alexander, Dorothy Adelia	F	July 18	Earl McKinley	Amelia Ceccarelli
Allard, Daniel Edward	M	Dec. 12	Roscoe Daniel	Caroline St. J. Fuller
Allen, Frederick Earl 2nd	M	May 21	Frederick Earl	Elizabeth J. Ellison
Allen, John	M	Dec. 14	Sherman Vail	Janie M. Averett
Allen, Nancy Helen	F	June 6	Gordon Walter	Margaret H. Burke
Allen, Nancy Lee	F	Mar. 15	Henry Walter	Mabel S. Rhoades
Allen, Thomas Henry	M	Dec. 8	Henry Raymond	Reta C. Bachand
Altui, Peter Anthony, Jr.	M	May 20	Peter Anthony	Josephine Corsi
Amestoy, Jeffrey Lee	M	July 24	William Joseph	Diana B. Wood
Andrews, Cheryl Ann	F	Dec. 24	Clifford Roy	Beatrice H. Wood
Anoe, Thomas Richard	M	July 9	Richard Frederick	Marie L. Lancoeur
Arbo, Marion Elizabeth	F	Nov. 23	William Charles	Marion F. Stearns
Archer, Proctor Paul	M	Apr. 1	Verne	Ruth J. Gile
Austin, James Edgar	M	Oct. 28	Ralph Harold	Virginia E. Holden
Austin, Raymond Fuller, Jr.	M	Aug. 23	Raymond Fuller	Viola M. Disorda
Avery, Bracey Edith	F	June 13	Herbert Edward	Irene E. Casavant
Ayers, Shirley Ann	F	July 3	Francis Henry	Margaret M. Bruyette
Babson, Pauline Lucille	F	June 8	Dallas Sylvester	Pauline J. Skovira
Badger, Laura Marie	F	Apr. 19	Edward Charles	Charlotte A. Bixby
Badgewick, Margaret Ann	F	Sept. 29	Peter A. Badgewick	Margaret A. Kent
Bailey, Carol Marie	F	June 2	Clayton Anthony	Theresa M. Kuntant
Bailey, Roxanna Ruby	F	Aug. 23	Carlin Boyd	Norma M. Amsden
Baird, Maurice Edward, Jr.	M	Apr. 20	Maurice Edward	Pauline M. Stevens
Baird, Philip Stone	M	Jan. 25	Raymond Clarence	Evelyn R. Jerome
Baker, Lenzy John, Jr.	M	Feb. 14	Lenzy John	Grace M. Thomas
Baker, Roderick Selleck	M	Oct. 19	Russell Arthur	Marguerite E. Selleck
Baleh, Donald Harvey	M	May 2	Harvey Edward	Edna C. Stevens
Ball, Carol Ann	F	Sept. 18	William Niel	Daisy H. Daniels
Barker, Edward Paul	M	Dec. 31	Robert Carl	Georgianna Bushey
Barker, Nancy Carol	F	Mar. 31	Alfred Gerald	Hazel F. Hall
Barker, Janet Mary	F	Nov. 5	Walter John	Gertrude M. Crawford
Baron, Leslie Michael	M	July 30	Leslie LeRoy	Marie M. Munger
Barrett, Dennis Patrick	M	May 19	James Joseph, Jr.	Catherine V. Rounds
Barrows, Robert Graham	M	Nov. 6	Gordon Arthur	Frances Kostrevic
Barton, Donna Judith	F	Nov. 1	Howard Ralph	Clara I. Wiblen
Barton, Paul Lawrence, Jr.	M	July 17	Paul Lawrence	Ara R. Armstrong
Bassett, Glorin Jean	F	May 2	Dexter Manley	Maude A. Gardner
Bassett, John William, Jr.	M	Nov. 26	John William	Dorothy F. Hesse
*Beach, John David	M	Sept. 26	Frank Melvin	Shirley M. Rice
*Bean, Ronald Edward	M	Aug. 5	Charles Edward	Neva E. Fadden
Beauchamp, Edward Joseph	M	Aug. 3	Joseph Arthur	Ruth A. Pales
Beavin, Daniel Scott	M	Nov. 22	Alfred Daniel	Mary B. Wheeler
Beayon, Doris Carol	F	Oct. 22	Chester Elwood	Sarah E. Moore
Beebe, Mary Elizabeth	F	July 30	John Joseph	Mary E. Moore
Belden, Glenna Jean	F	July 23	Hubert Glenn	Marjorie B. Flood
Belden, Neil Judson	M	Mar. 23	Judson Henry	Joyce I. Rooker
Belfore, Kathleen Jeanne	F	Apr. 28	Joseph Anthony	Mary M. Mayo
Bell, Leonard Michael	M	Oct. 12	Dana James	Eleanor R. Hebert
Bellomo, Arline Conetta	F	Nov. 28	Joseph	Antoinette Bellomo
Benjamin, Ralph Howard	M	Oct. 18	Clayton Ellsworth	Lillian C. Baker
Berg, Judy Lee	F	June 14	Wilfred Julius, Jr.	Yvonne E. Babcock
Berry, Theresa Ann	F	Nov. 29	Richard Ogden	Avis M. Wallace
Bertram, Susan Gayle	F	Mar. 27	Frank Loring	Eileen L. Whitcomb
Bethel, Cheryl Ann	F	Mar. 10	John Joseph	Beverly E. Hoadley
Bianchi, Lorraine Teresa	F	Oct. 28	Gerolimo	Mildred V. Wilder
*Bioty, Richard Anthony	M	Feb. 20	John Joseph	Antoinette M. Cioffi
Bishop, Barry Paul	M	Sept. 11	Paul Henry	Tillie A. Munger
Bizzaro, Anthony Francis 2nd	M	Aug. 7	Anthony F., Jr.	Beulah E. Kimberly

*Proctor

BIRTHS

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Name of Child	Sex	Date of Birth	Name of Father	Maiden Name of Mother
Blackwell, Harold John, Jr.	M	Dec. 17	Harold John	Catherine M. Hannon
Blanchard, Beverly Jean	F	Apr. 2	James Ephraim	Vivian N. Moorn
Blanchard, Millard Phillip	M	Nov. 9	Phillip Nelson	Gloria A. Steagall
*Blanchard, Patricia Joan	F	Mar. 22	Allen Renee	Charlotte M. Maranville
Blanchard, Robert James	M	Mar. 16	Ovila Joseph	Faith E. Perry
Blue, Gary William	M	Jan. 15	Elwin Kenneth	Doris E. Williams
Book, Joyce Marie	F	Sept. 2	Burgess Charles	Frances H. Bosworth
Boudreau, Delphine Mary	F	July 12	Leo Edmund	Stella C. Dulski
Boule, Linda Marie	F	Aug. 1	Francis Alphonse	Blodwen P. Jones
Bousley, June Grace	F	Aug. 11	Joseph Albert	Bernice V. Sharon
*Bove, Joseph Robert	M	Nov. 28	Joseph Robert	Margaret Bernard
Bowker, Gail Elizabeth	F	June 18	Ralph Elmer	Isabelle R. Waite
Brannon, Gracemary Cecelia	F	Oct. 16	William Barry	Mary H. Mulcahy
Brayton, Frances Marie	F	Nov. 25	Donald Cyrus	Grace B. Reed
Brazell, Michele Mattie	F	Nov. 3	Charles Champion	Mildred E. Gutzwiller
Brewster, Frederic Joseph	M	Aug. 3	Cyrus	Eva A. Bussino
Bridge, Jean Ann	F	Dec. 12	Cleo Edwin	Alberta J. McKirryher
Briere, Carol Ann	F	July 1	Bernard Leo	Betty J. Dike
Briere, Sylvia Anne	F	June 17	Henry Todole	Naomi M. Shackett
Brink, Donna Lee	F	Feb. 25	Fred Dana	Eileen J. Beriau
Brislin, Catherine Ann	F	May 18	Charles Henry	Virginia I. LaCrosse
Brislin, Henry Charles	M	July 25	William Walsh	Doris M. Price
Bromley, John Delos	M	Dec. 23	Mott Homer	Priscilla E. Armstrong
Brooks, Ronnie Joe	M	Sept. 19	John Joseph	Mildred J. Tubbs
Brothers, Edward Joseph	M	Dec. 6	Francis Ozro	Aline M. Carle
Brothers, Theresa Ann	F	Feb. 24	Bernard Joseph	Reta F. Savage
Brown, Catherine Allen	F	Mar. 15	Rufus Enoch	Julia P. Morgan
Brown, Catherine Ann	F	Dec. 7	Walter Edward	Mary E. Holland
Brown, Celestine Ann	F	Oct. 19	Harold Dana	Celestine Vladyska
Brown, Joanne	F	May 22	Robert Maston	Eileen E. Santwire
Brown, Kathleen Mary	F	Oct. 13	Clifton Jerome	Kathleen M. Hebert
Brown, Margaret Ellen	F	Oct. 21	Mary J. Vandell	Mary J. Johnstone
Brown, Paula Marie	F	Sept. 6	Clois Earl	Mary M. Rognibald
Brown, Robert Charles, Jr.	M	Sept. 5	Robert Charles	Verona R. Roberts
Brown, Wilma Ellen	F	June 29	Leonard Elton	Abbie D. Smith
Bruso, Peter Lapelle	M	July 24	Rodney Sylvester	Emma M. Lapelle
Brytowski, James Walter	M	Oct. 12	Vincent Joseph	Marion E. Moody
Bunce, Terry Allen	M	Feb. 1	Donald Ensign	Geraldine N. Marshall
Burke, John Kenneth	M	Aug. 28	Kenneth Patrick	Eleanor V. Weeks
Burke, Richard Joseph	M	Sept. 28	Edna M. Brock	Edna M. Brock
Burke, John Raymond	M	Mar. 17	Raymond Joseph	Margaret M. Connors
Burke, Nancy Lee	F	July 11	James Howard	Marjorie B. Rivers
Burke, William Joseph	M	Mar. 5	Harold Francis	Elizabeth B. Stokowski
Burney, Judy Irene	F	Apr. 25	Rollin Howard	Frances I. Morris
Burns, Helen Arlene	F	Oct. 9	Frank Henry	Edna A. Ranney
Burt, Paul Rodney	M	Nov. 13	Kenneth Clark	Martha P. Thackston
Buswell, Margaret Lydia	F	Aug. 6	Frank Lyman	Elizabeth M. Rivers
Butler, Edith Marguerite	F	May 17	Thomas Hebert	Edith M. Woodard
*Butterfly, Phoebe Isabelle	F	Sept. 10	Lloyd Charles	Sarah F. Walton
Buxton, Dwight Andrew	M	Jan. 12	Goff Waite	Jane I. Roberts
Buzzell, Jim Keazer	M	Jan. 17	Berkeley Keazer	Jane E. Elkey
Byrne, Michael Manning	M	July 24	John Henry	Mae B. Durkee
Cadalso, Ronald Alfred	M	Dec. 8	Ciro Eloy	Daisy Mae Crosby
Caggie, Robert Joseph	M	Sept. 13	Raphael Joseph	Marion R. Pratico
Caldwell, Sarah Parmalee	F	Sept. 24	Wafford Townsend	Jane C. Fenton
Callahan, Kathleen Mary	F	Aug. 17	Charles Francis	Gladys E. Moore
Caliguire, Cheryl Ann	F	May 18	Michael Joseph	Virginia M. Foster
Cameron, Lawrence Thomas	M	Sept. 12	Kenneth Joseph	Margaret E. McDonough
Cameron, Robert John	M	Aug. 4	Leroy Albert	Jean D. Stable
Campbell, Paul Stewart	M	Nov. 29	Delavan Stewart	Marjorie V. Parkhurst
*Candon, Thomas John	M	Nov. 28	Thomas Henry	Margaret E. Flynn
Canfield, Mary Patricia	F	June 19	Lawrence Joseph	Barbara A. Jones
Canty, Patrick Joseph	M	Sept. 22	Joseph Patrick	Eleanor T. Franzoni
Carlisle, Sandra May	F	May 10	Ray Warren	Doris M. Rowe
Carlson, Esther Margaret	F	Apr. 10	Eric Carl	Christine A. Sule
Carlson, Joseph William	M	Apr. 4	Ernest James	Rena M. Summers
Carpenter, Jo Ann Marie	F	Jan. 21	Thomas Joseph	Philomena J. Ragosta
Carrara, Stella Maria	F	Jan. 28	Guido	Mary S. Petraglia
Carroll, James Edward, 3rd.	M	Aug. 29	James Edward, Jr.	Inez D. Willard
Carty, William Francis	M	Aug. 6	Thomas Raymond	Winifred M. Wells
Carvey, Eileen Therese	F	Mar. 12	William Joseph	Veronica M. Burke

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†Brattleboro

Name of Child	Sex	Date of Birth	Name of Father	Maiden Name of Mother
Carvey, Robert Francis	M	Mar. 14	Edward Thomas	Virginia M. Gray
Casey, John Nicholas	M	Jan. 17	Nicholas Edward	Mary A. Fitzgerald
Cassano, Anthony Joseph	M	Oct. 30	Paul	Madeline S. DeLosh
Cassidy, David Phillip	M	Dec. 2	Edward Francis	Irene F. Burke
Cassidy, Stephen Jon	M	July 19	Lawrence John	Arlie F. Cutting
Castle, Ruth Mary Elizabeth	F	Feb. 24	Charles Leon	Beverly M. Wilson
Cavanaugh, Darrel Truman	M	Sept. 30	Truman Ridlon	Jeanne A. Phillips
Cavar, Ronald Lee	M	Sept. 22	Stefan Gene	Lila M. Nuckols
Chaffee, Suzanne Stevia	F	Nov. 29	George Keen Sr.	Stevia B. Korzun
Chamberlain, Linda Frances	F	Dec. 20	Howard Frank	Albina M. Preseau
Chioffi, Sandra Lee	F	Sept. 6	Orlando Nicholas	Mary G. Robbins
Clark, Jo Ann Sandra	F	Aug. 9	Robert Linwood	Edwina I. Laird
Clark, Joyce Susan	F	Aug. 9	Robert Linwood	Edwina I. Laird
Clarino, Margaret Christine	F	Apr. 7	Salvatore Joseph	Elizabeth J. Harrington
Clarino, Maris Stella	F	Apr. 7	Salvatore Joseph	Elizabeth J. Harrington
Clark, Patricia Ann	F	July 26	John Aloysius	Helen L. Ascoli
Cocklin, Elizabeth Mary	F	Apr. 5	John Joseph	Lila M. Eddy
Colburn, Christina Lee	F	Dec. 13	George Erwin	Marion M. Wilder
Colburn, Michael Andrew	M	Feb. 13	Harry Allen	Cecile L. Houle
Colby, Edward John	M	Aug. 8	John Edward	Anna M. E. Buckman
Cole, Dianne Florence	F	Mar. 13	Allen Lawrence	Cynthia E. Pitts
Cole, John Edward	M	July 1	Lloyd Warren	Impi Enola
Cole, Jon Thomas	M	June 13	Byron Stanley	Jennie F. Lanzillo
Cole, Linda Mae	F	May 6	Howard Reed	Beatrice E. Brown
Cole, Norbert Charles, Jr.	M	Mar. 2	Norbert Charles	Doris I. Parker
Collett, Cherie Anne	F	Aug. 5	Charles Leslie	Charlotte J. Strong
Collins, Robert David, Jr.	M	July 27	Robert David	Muriel J. Pulley
Colton, Jane Frances	F	Aug. 25	Elmore Sidney	Marjorie E. Taylor
Colvin, William Herrick, Jr.	M	Feb. 17	William Herrick	Doris A. Brown
Conant, Rhoby Hiram	M	Dec. 21	Rhoby Hiram	Cecile M. J. Berard
Connolly, Mary Margaret	F	Oct. 24	James Leo	Elizabeth A. Sheridan
Considine, Sharon Ann	F	Feb. 17	Charles Joseph	Doris M. McMahon
Conway, Bonnie Lou	F	Apr. 7	Robert Francis	Nathalie I. Crosby
*Conway, Phyllis Ann	F	July 11	John Thomas	Phyllis I. Cresser
Cook, Glenn Wilbur	M	June 27	George Wilbur	Anna M. Donaldson
Cook, Nancy Pemberton	F	Nov. 20	Edward Jay, Jr.	Irene S. Fisher
Cook, Sandra Jean	F	July 29	Earl Arthur	Irene Wilson
Cook, Thomas Wyatt	M	Jan. 19	Ralph C. K.	Sarah F. White
Corsi, Bernadette Josephine	F	Nov. 14	Dominic Joseph	Bernadette J. Grenier
Courcelle, Jacqueline Ann	F	Oct. 10	Edward Arthur	Olive M. Young
Covell, Martha Ann	F	Mar. 2	Joseph Redmond	Mary D. Susalka
Cram, Alan Earle	M	Jan. 21	Earle Albert Cram	Ila M. LaCoe
Crawford, Bradford Harry	M	July 13	Joseph Melvin	Charlotte M. Gutzwiller
Crosby, Elbert Chester	M	Jan. 4	Goodwin Elbert	Anne M. Coleman
Crosby, George Nelson	M	Mar. 20	Kenneth Ralph	Marion E. Soulia
Crosby, Thomas Phillip	M	June 26	Phillip Thomas	Cornelia B. Preville
Crossman, Maureen Lodetta	F	Apr. 20	Basil Albert	Marrion G. Chandler
Crossman, Sandra Kay	F	May 5	Wesley Irving	Eleanor M. Heslin
Curtis, Richard Francis	M	Dec. 15	Josiah Packard, Jr.	Eva F. Paris
Cyr, Carol Anne	F	Aug. 9	Richard Merton	Anna Prozzo
Daley, James Patrick	M	Jan. 14	William John	Irene M. Ravenna
Daly, Kevin Leonard	M	Oct. 22	John Joseph	Eleanor K. Clossey
Daniels, David Edward	M	June 19	Frederick Joseph	Althea L. Baker
Dalphin, Patricia Ann	F	Feb. 23	George Robert	Helen T. St. Marie
Daly, Ronald Charles	M	Apr. 18	Charles John	Edith I. Allen
D'Amigo, Barbara Jean	F	Jan. 3	Lillian Carl	Lillian L. Condrick
Daniell, Robert Guy	M	June 12	Carlton Edwin	Shirley L. Bennett
Dashner, Gilford Frank	M	Nov. 2	Norman Newell	Damaris J. Smith
Davine, Diana Louise	F	Feb. 21	Richard Michael	Barbara W. Eldridge
Davis, Donna Lea	F	Oct. 3	William Ernest	Anna G. Finch
Davis, Joan Beatrice	F	July 6	Maurice Waldron	Mary A. Crowe
Davis, Michael Robert	M	Feb. 6	Robert Mead	Therese E. O'Shea
Davis, Sara Gould	F	Sept. 17	Hanford Gould	Harriet J. Smith
Day, James Thomas, Jr.	M	July 9	James Thomas	Mildred C. Gaines
Dayton, Gayle Frances	F	Aug. 22	Albert William	Dorothy E. Rogers
Dayton, Patricia Margaret	F	Oct. 10	Clarence Albert	Rose M. Barone
DeFrancisco, Peter James, Jr.	M	Sept. 21	Peter James	Helen C. Baker
-DeLong, Patricia Ann	F	July 1	James Albert	Mary E. Dakin
DeLong, Robert Allen	M	Mar. 3	Robert Anzel	Edith J. Garvey

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-Bennington

Name of Child	Sex	Date of Birth	Name of Father	Maiden Name of Mother
DeVeneri, Bridget Antoinette	F	Mar. 9	Dominic	Josephine Clementi
DellVeneri, Lucy Marie	F	Mar. 9	Dominic	Josephine Clementi
Delorm, Carol Jean	F	Dec. 25	Clarence John	Constance E. Crawford
Delpha, Ann Marie	F	Dec. 12	John Edward, Jr.	Mabelle M. Munger
Denardo, Marilyn	F	May 29	Sidney Joseph	Lucy M. Colucci
Denoyer, Martin Louis	M	Sept. 3	Louis Charles	Florence E. Maeheski
Densmore, Carol Jane	F	Jan. 24	Milan Benjamin	Phlana G. Douglas
Devenow, Jean Loraine	F	Dec. 24	Joseph Adlore	Mildred M. King
Deyette, David Carl	M	Aug. 31	David Irish, Jr.	Lillian M. Bigelow
Disorda, Robert Edward	M	Aug. 9	Reginald Ernest	Freda L. Euber
Doekum, Sharon Lee	F	Oct. 6	Ralph Junior	Lepha M. Wenk
Dolphin, Anthony Francis	M	Sept. 14	Llewellyn Francis	Anna Daveiga
Dolphin, Marietta Theresa	F	Mar. 17	Anthony Gonzalez, Jr.	Elsie E. Sprague
/Donahue, Earl John	M	Aug. 29	Harold Francis	Sarah E. Gibson
Donahue, Lawrence Michael	M	Jan. 23	Kenneth Renald	Doris M. Moulton
Donohue, Richard Roy	M	Mar. 28	Nicholas Henry	Mabel G. Eno
Dooley, Pamela Lynn	F	Aug. 19	Girard Eugene	Barbara L. Lovell
Doty, Robert Laurence	M	Mar. 2	Bernard Henry	Arlene Harper
Dougherty, Mary Eleanor	F	Oct. 30	Charles	Clara M. Gentile
Douglas, Margaret Ellen	F	Nov. 9	Henry Philip	Helen M. Poreau
Douglas, Philip Martin	M	Jan. 15	Henry Philip	Helen M. Poreau
Draper, Sandra Claire	F	Jan. 4	Fred Kenneth	Doris R. Young
Drew, Ralph Edward, Jr.	M	May 17	Ralph Edward	Elmira B. Benware
Dudley, James Michael	M	Aug. 23	Cecil James	Katherine E. Powers
Dutelle, Agnes Lou	F	Feb. 1	Frederick Charles	Arlene M. Foster
Duval, Darcy Lou	F	Nov. 2	Louis Joseph	Catherine G. Erickson
Dzialis, William Walter	M	Jan. 12	William Stanley	Eileen M. Bowker
DuBray, George Woodard	M	July 22	Estelon C. DuBray	Elsie B. Goodrich
Duval, William Wade	M	Dec. 9	Charles Louis	Germaine E. Knapp
Earle, Donna Mae	F	June 6	Edward Rufus	Jeannette A. Duval
Eaton, James Riley	M	May 9	John Francis	Virginia M. Quinby
Eaton, Thomas Peter	M	Dec. 12	George William	Stella C. Bioty
Eddy, Charles Mae	F	Apr. 1	Thomas Winslow	Charlotte M. Smith
Eddy, Sandra Jane	F	Aug. 9	Harold James	Jane Luse
Edmunds, Lynn James	M	July 30	James Edward	Frances L. Seeber
Edwards, John Owen	M	Oct. 28	William Henry	Evelyn A. Wolterding
Eisler, Paul Alfred Vail	M	Nov. 15	Paul Erick	Helga Dorf
Eitapence, Ronald	M	Dec. 22	Paul Henry	Patricia J. Riter
Elkey, Robert John II	M	Nov. 12	Robert W. J.	Phyllis E. Herrick
Ellis, Edward Robert	M	Mar. 23	James Frank	Irene A. LaRose
Emery, Frederick William, Jr.	M	Mar. 4	Frederick William	Rena I. Sherman
Emrick, Geraldine Marie	F	Oct. 6	Raymond William	Phyllis D. Shortsleeves
Erikson, Linda Catherine	F	Mar. 1	John William	Katherine E. White
Esposito, Diane Elizabeth	F	Aug. 17	Ralph Edward	Marion E. Aslin
Esposito, Francis James, Jr.	M	May 19	Francis James	Eileen Joy Warner
Ettori, Bartley Joseph	M	Apr. 9	Dominic Jerome	LaVecchia
Euber, Alan James	M	June 28	Leland Henry	Dorothea M. Frasier
Fallon, Betty Ann	F	Feb. 1	Robert Kenneth	Grace May Munger
Farkas, Betty Jean	F	Nov. 10	Frank Francis	Pauline L. Bishop
Farr, Mary Susan	F	Aug. 1	Russell Henry	Margaret B. King
Farrell, Catherine Gragen	F	Sept. 17	John Stanley	Audrey G. Gragen
Fields, Donald Joseph	M	July 7	Leo Joseph	Mary Ellen Stanley
Fish, Sharon Lee	F	Dec. 25	Maurice Alanson	Dorothy E. Johnson
Fitzgerald, James Paul	M	June 30	Theodore Gerald	Emma R. LaRose
Fitzgerald, Sharon Nancy	F	July 7	Henry Richard	Earline R. Wheeler
Fitzgerald, William Edward	M	Dec. 29	Earl Thomas	Evelyn G. Gile
Fitzpatrick, Nancy Jane	F	Dec. 13	John Hitchcock	Jane B. Pratt
Flagg, Judith Ann	F	Dec. 8	Rita M. Todriff	Rita M. Todriff
Flanders, Gene Steven	M	Oct. 19	Charles Ernest	Alice J. Emmous
Flory, Mitchell Vito	M	Sept. 14	Francis Anthony	Olive M. Downey
Foley, John Francis	M	Aug. 8	John Donald	Kathryn M. Ryan
Foley, Philip Anthony	M	Aug. 10	Philip Edward	Mary R. Genovese
Foster, Robert Charles	M	June 8	Lawrence Robert	Margaret M. Carlson
Foye, Robert Arthur	M	Feb. 10	Pershing Leonard	Joan M. Benham
*Frank, Michael Davis	M	Aug. 6	Bailey Reeves	Vera L. Davis
Frankiewicz, Ann Louise	F	July 24	Carl John	Mary T. Pokrywka
Frankiewicz, Elizabeth Jean	F	July 16	Joseph Adolph	Genevieve Bickarz
*Franzoni, Robert Alex	M	Mar. 18	Robert Scott	Janet E. Slocum
Fraser, Dean Royal	M	Mar. 9	Royal Erwin	Ruth E. Stinson
Frazier, Judith Ann	F	Nov. 19	Francis Joseph	Frances E. McClure
Frazier, Richard James	M	May 31	John Stanley	Sarah C. Hughes
Fredette, Sharon Ann	F	Sept. 14	Theodore Earl	Mildred G. Young
Fredericks, Jo Ann	F	Mar. 5	Francis Daniel	Gertrude D. Keyes
Freudenstein, Gordon Raymond	M	July 22	Gordon Clarence	Mildred Taylor
Frye, Richard Sidney	M	June 5	Alvin Sidney	Eveline M. Spaulding
Fucci, Janice Ellen	F	May 4	Ronald Amedo	Ruth I. Comstock

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†Burlington

/Hanover, N. H.

Name of Child	Sex	Date of Birth	Name of Father	Maiden Name of Mother
Galarneau, Francis Joseph, II	M	Nov. 18	Francis Joseph	Verma W. Kilbarr
Galiano, Benenito Joseph	M	June 20	Joseph	Christine M. LaRock
Gallipo, James Joseph	M	Apr. 26	Francis William	Lena M. Muscatello
Garafano, Patricia Jane	F	July 13	Patsy Joseph	Jane K. Smith
Garruso, Dominic Vincent	M	Aug. 11	Jerry Joseph	Cecelia J. Marchinkoski
Gauthier, Joseph Michael	M	Apr. 27	Hubert Hebert	Margaret M. Carroll
Gearwar, Theresa Gail	F	Jan. 24	John Prescott	Imogene M. Prescott
Geary, Harold Earl	M	Apr. 20	Chester William	Iona J. Newton
Gee, Kenneth Leon	M	Oct. 23	Clifton Edmund	Marguerite H. Wilder
Gee, Royal George	M	Aug. 20	Betty B. Champagne	Betty B. Champagne
Gernon, Edward Francis	M	Feb. 26	Harold Edward	Marilyn F. Holmes
Giancola, Louis Gilio	M	May 5	Peter	Mary C. Bellomo
Giddings, Raymond Walter, Jr.	M	June 11	Raymond Walter	Janet E. McLellan
Giebutowski, Francis John	M	Nov. 17	Theodore Peter	Genevieve S. Kamuda
Gile, David Paul	M	June 9	Harold Solon	Janice M. Balch
Gilmore, Stanley Fish, Jr.	M	Oct. 8	Stanley Fish	Elisabeth N. Vidito
Godfrey, Lorna Dayle	F	Aug. 12	Leon Isaac	Nellie M. Kimball
Goodell, Sandra Jean	F	Nov. 8	Clark Ernest	Catherine R. Nacy
Gouchoc, Nancy Jane	F	Sept. 14	Richard Loren	Beatrice M. St. Arnold
Gould, Daniel Lee	M	Oct. 25	Grover Lee	Glendean E. Blackmer
Gould, William Bradford	M	Sept. 23	William Stevens	Anne S. Quinn
Goulette, Fred Alan	M	Aug. 8	Howard Frederick	Viola J. Reynolds
Gravelle, Patricia Ann	F	Sept. 13	Francis Joseph	Mary Fredette
Greene, Linda Louise	F	Nov. 3	Leslie Anson	Dorothy E. Carpenter
Greene, Stephen Douglas	M	Mar. 9	Clifford Bernard	Hazel M. Dumas
Grippin, Elizabeth Anne	F	Dec. 22	Frank Willard	Helen C. Northrop
Gritman, Brian Axel	M	Jan. 25	William Davenport	Bernice M. R. Bont
Grover, Donn Sullivan	M	Apr. 13	Howard William	Susanne E. Sullivan
Grupe, Lawrence Arthur	M	Oct. 5	Henry Louis	Margaret T. Egan
Guyette, Anna May	F	Nov. 25	Edward Alfred	Ellen E. Tarpey
Guyette, Carmi Paul	M	Jan. 14	George Robert	Elizabeth M. Reed
Hadyka, Charles Vincent, Jr.	M	Feb. 16	Charles Vincent	Esther M. Barone
Haley, Joan Carol	F	Mar. 7	Francis William	Marjorie M. Beayon
Hammerbeck, Edward Cox	M	May 18	Edward Elmer	Ruth A. Cox
Hance, Lorraine Mary	F	Sept. 15	Francis Carleton	Laura M. Sanford
Hannon, Jean Alice	F	June 25	James John	Dorothy M. Brown
Hard, Thornton Ford, Jr.	M	May 12	Thornton Ford	Florence I. Stewart
Harris, Madeline Lottie	F	Dec. 2	Reuben George	Mildred B. Sloan
Harris, Marie Ann	F	Aug. 9	John Henry	Ferris A. Peisue
Hart, Suellen W.	F	Nov. 7	Ray Wilson	Eleanor W. Pritchard
Hathaway, Carol Anne	F	Aug. 16	Albert Maranville	Helen F. Lamb
Hathaway, Glenn Allan	M	Aug. 16	Albert Maranville	Helen F. Lamb
Haugh, Maryalice	F	July 12	James Thomas	Mary E. McDermott
Hawkins, Kenneth Leroy, Jr.	M	Oct. 14	Kenneth Leroy	Mary C. Garrow
Hawley, Marilyn Anne	F	Apr. 22	Arlin Thompson	Eva M. Read
Hayes, Holly Elizabeth	F	Nov. 11	Ralph Burness	Geraldine E. Gibbs
Hebert, Suzanne Marie	F	July 29	Guy Tobert	Eleanor M. Traynor
Heffernan, Edward Thomson	M	Oct. 11	Edward Mason	Rosemary Thomson
Heffernan, John Bennett	M	Oct. 11	Edward Mason	Rosemary Thomson
Hempel, Arthur Louis	M	Jan. 11	Arthur Edward	Irene P. Frappier
Hesse, Patricia Lee	M	Aug. 24	William Francis	Teresa E. LaPlant
Hewes, Sharon Lee	F	June 22	Edward Orin	Margaret E. Mott
Higgins, Joan Ann	F	Feb. 8	Charles	Dorothy M. Sumner
Higgins, Sally Ann	F	Oct. 15	Henry Simon	Florence A. Goodermote
Hill, Diana Bernice	F	Aug. 3	Harry D.	Justine M. Colburn
Hill, Janet Helen	F	May 31	Charles Adolphus	Elsa O. Mulberry
Hill, Lynn Margaret	F	Mar. 15	Paul Edwin	Edna E. St. Ange
Hinckley, Susan Marie	F	Feb. 24	Leon Edward	Marie B. Wheeler
Hogan, Patricia Kathleen	F	Nov. 8	Joseph Patrick	Catherine M. Carroll
Holden, Joan Catherine	F	Aug. 18	George Underhill	Helen I. Grupe
Holden, John Cauty	M	Aug. 18	George Underhill	Helen I. Grupe
Holden, Marsha Jean	F	Sept. 11	Francis Elmer	Ruth L. Crimmin
Holland, Ruth Mae	F	Dec. 8	Warren Henry	Beverly G. Eddy
Hood, Judith Mary	F	Nov. 21	George Francis	Mabel R. Grant
Hooker, Joan Marie	F	Oct. 11	Gerald Kenneth	Agnes M. LaRock
Horan, Helen Catherine	F	Aug. 9	Robert Emmett	Frances E. Corcoran
Horton, Sylvia Louise	F	July 15	Chesley Peck	Marion J. Matthews
*Howard, Bonnie Jo	F	June 16	Jack James	Theresa E. Champagne
Howard, Robert Jr.	M	Nov. 14	Elton John	Stella R. Cahee

*Proctor
†Burlington

Name of Child	Sex	Date of Birth	Name of Father	Maiden Name of Mother
Hubbard, Suzanne	F	Oct. 30	Donald Thatcher	Wilma G. Byrne
Huntley, Sue Ann	F	Nov. 4	Wilson Townsend	Lucille G. Hutchins
Hutchins, Suzanne Martha	F	June 5	Bert Johnston	Agnes R. Crossman
Hyde, Elias Whitcomb, Jr.	M	Sept. 16	Elias Whitecomb	Adelaide Van Buren
Hyjek, Edward Henry	M	Jan. 7	Felix Peter	Matilda L. Kantorski
Ingalls, Barbara Jean	F	July 11	Howard Cecil	Edna R. Wetmore
Ingleston, Elizabeth Jane	F	Mar. 20	William Delbert	Mae Rogers
Jarrosak, Patricia May	F	July 21	Peter Joseph	Helena M. Roberts
Jarvis, Paul Scott	M	Oct. 24	Scott Richard	Parmelia B. Demars
Jennings, Charles Kenneth	M	Jan. 28	Charles William	Billie J. Williams
Johnson, Austin William	M	Dec. 29	Austin Smith	Catherine A. Fielding
Johnson, Lloyd Richard	M	Dec. 29	Arnold Emanuel	Olive M. Wilkins
Johnson, Nyoka Ann	F	Jan. 23	Edward Lyle	Eva S. Smith
Johnson, Ronald Lloyd	M	Sept. 23	John Alfred, Jr.	Mary E. Lee
Jock, Floyd Edmund	M	Apr. 29	Floyd Frank	Emma L. Cushman
//Johnson, Allen J.	M	Aug. 31	Allen J.	Ruth Rozinas
Johnson, Barbara Ann	F	Aug. 3	Harold John	Carmen LaFaso
Johnson, Betsy	F	Oct. 27	Carl George	Elsie L. Larson
Johnston, Loreen Jean	F	July 22	Loren Joseph, Jr.	Mary L. Boynton
Jones, Brian Hugh	M	May 10	Hugh John	Dorothy H. Peacock
Jones, Evelyn Mae	F	Mar. 25	William John	Lillian M. Brewster
Jones, Robert Creighton	M	June 13	William Morris	Helen C. Regan
*Jones, Robert Norman	M	Apr. 3	Bradley Phillip	Carroll W. Temple
Jordan, Kathleen Helen	F	Mar. 7	James Clifford	Helen R. Pritchard
Joyce, Robert James	M	May 8	John Francis	Eureta L. Round
Kaldy, John Edward	M	Sept. 21	John, Jr.	Sophie H. Poploski
Kallio, William Peter	M	Jan. 7	Peter Oiva	Julia M. Cassidy
Kantor, Carol Audrey	F	Apr. 27	Raymond Sanford	Hanna K. Alpert
Keefe, Michael Kevin	M	Aug. 29	Alexander Francis	Kathryn V. Kelley
Keeler, Edward Adelbert	M	July 6	Martin Edward	Ruth A. Belden
Kehoe, William Francis	M	Dec. 3	James Francis, Jr.	Florence A. Rondeau
Keith, Gracemary	F	Aug. 31	Donald Edward	Grace K. Butterfly
Keith, Raymond John	M	Oct. 13	John Rix	Charlotte H. Walker
Kelcher, Kathleen Ann	F	Nov. 24	Roger Leonard	Lillian B. McCullough
Kelley, Theresa Mary	F	Oct. 24	Gerald David	Eleanor M. McMahon
Kelley, Bryan McCarthy	M	Apr. 10	William Francis	Mary E. McCarthy
*Kelley, Stephen Edward	M	Nov. 15	Edward John	Bethany J. Merrill
*Kennedy, Patrick David	M	Nov. 8	Joseph Edward	Bernice E. Kellogg
Kenworthy, Norma Jean	F	Mar. 9	Howard Frederick	Geraldine P. Farrar
Kent, Sandra Jane	F	Mar. 31	Harry Albert	Jane E. Dyer
Kenyon, Peter Thull	M	Oct. 8	Gordon Clarence	Marjorie E. Thull
Ketcham, Roger Roy	M	July 31	Kenneth Burns	Ruth E. Wetmore
Kibbey, Paul Raymond	M	Dec. 21	William Henry	Hazel R. Millard
King, Jon Michael	M	Dec. 12	William Augustus	Adrienne M. Charron
Klyseiko, Patricia Jean	F	Nov. 19	Peter Joseph	Barbara E. Hill
Knipes, Roderick Gene	M	Mar. 27	David Louis	Veda H. Stillwell
Kovals, Suzanne Nichols	F	Sept. 11	Joseph Peter	Mary A. Nichols
Krattebol, Linda Ann	F	July 13	Alf Marshall	Frances E. Cobb
Kryzstofek, Alexandria Ann	F	June 26	John Joseph	Lillian M. Fenton
Kugler, Gary William	M	July 3	Lloyd Leroy	Lacy I. Woodbury
Kurant, Joseph Alek	M	June 18	John Joseph	Frances M. Duffy
LaBrake, Jeanne Marie	F	May 14	Hayden J. G.	Olive E. Bell
Ladeau, Patricia Diane	F	Dec. 14	Robert George	Marion M. Sawyer
LaDue, William Edward	M	May 6	Stanley William	Gertrude R. Girard
Lafaso, Rachel Ann	F	Oct. 12	Nicholas Joseph	Carolyn E. Waite
Lafaso, Raphael Mary	F	Jan. 18	John Joseph	Josephine M. Listzwan
LaFond, Charlene Mary	F	Oct. 27	Henry Marc	Emeline D. LeMay
LaFrance, Dorothy Mary	F	July 24	Herbert Paul	Mary M. Morris
LaFrancis, David Eugene	M	Sept. 12	Eugene Frank	Helen E. Bartholomew
LaLiberte, Jeanne Marie	F	Sept. 28	Lawrence Joseph	Marion P. Austin
Lamb, Paula Michaela	F	Sept. 29	James Porter	Shirley M. Howland
Lambert, George Martin	M	Mar. 1	George Emile	Elizabeth M. Lucas
Landon, Donna Jean	F	Aug. 14	Arthur Frederick	Helen M. Donaldson
*Lane, Thomas Alden	M	Aug. 16	Alden Harold	Irene J. McIntyre
Lanfear, Jay Earl	M	June 29	Carl Phillips	Gladys E. Wilder
LaPine, Rose Mary	F	Feb. 1	Raymond Joseph	Catherine R. Hughes
LaPoint, Bruce Harold	M	Oct. 8	Harold Homer	Marion B. Ackley
LaRock, Carol Lee	F	May 1	Robert Austian	Florence A. Cornwell
LaRose, Barbara Jean	F	Apr. 12	Richard Felix	Julia M. Whitton

*Proctor
//Fall River, Mass.

CITY OF RUTLAND

Name of Child	Sex	Date of Birth	Name of Father	Maiden Name of Mother
Laudenslager, Jeffrey Will	M	Apr. 10	John Jacob	Ann C. Rupa
Lavalley, Margaret Emma	F	Mar. 30	Harold Charles	Mary J. Powers
LaVanway, John Stephen	M	Sept. 18	Henry Alonzo	Joyce A. Berry
Lavery, Thomas Vasey	F	Nov. 9	Thomas Patrick	Phyllis J. Wiltshire
Lawrence, Joyce Ann	F	Jan. 1	Wilmer Herbert	Olivia J. Allen
Layden, Elwyn Thomas	M	Nov. 1	Elwyn Augustus	Margaret I. Burke
Lea, Gary Raymond	M	Mar. 10	Raymond Harry	Eleanor K. White
Lebo, Charles Joseph	M	Feb. 8	Charles	Muriel I. Kilburn
Lebo, Mary Louise	F	Nov. 13	Andrew Lebo	Helen I. Babbitt
LeFevre, Peter Paul	M	Aug. 31	Richard Gerard	Sylvia S. Kapitani
Lemmo, Joanna	F	Dec. 22	John Joseph	Mafalda J. Benincasa
Lemmo, John	M	Dec. 22	John Joseph	Mafalda J. Benincasa
Leonard, Rita Mae	F	Dec. 4	Charles Wilmerth	Ruth M. Hall
Leonard, Robert Lorette	M	May 12	Raymond Leon	Mildred F. Lorette
Leonard, Susan Ann	F	Aug. 9	Francis Clark	Muriel F. Lyons
Lewis, Marilyn Myrtle	F	Feb. 14	Clarence Page	Dorothy I. Taylor
Lewis, Patricia Irene	F	Nov. 7	Edward Warren	Clementine P. Abatiello
Ley, James Peter	M	June 17	Earl Joseph	Edith V. Calvano
Liddiard, Jean Marie	F	July 6	Charles William	Hazel M. Fuller
Little, Bradford Wilmore	M	Nov. 8	Edwin Loren	Janice S. Wilmore
Lomartine, Jane Eleanor	F	Oct. 27	Alfred Joseph	Kathryn A. Dailey
Lombard, Alice May	F	July 2	Reginald Aaron	Esther L. Spaulding
Longtin, Garry Wayne	M	Dec. 4	Donald Marvin	Alice H. Pockette
Lord, Mariam Frances	F	Aug. 6	Edward Julius	Anna F. Ruane
Lorette, Richard Jon	M	Nov. 30	Bernard Richard	Mona H. Williams
Loseby, Kenneth Roy	M	Jan. 27	Robert Paul	Hilda D. Mayo
Ludden, Helen Irene	F	Dec. 8	James Edward	Graec E. Morgan
Lussier, Barry William	M	Dec. 17	Leonard William, Jr.	Elizabeth M. Brown
*Lyman, Richard Milo	M	May 26	Richard Milo	Irma M. Kynor
Lynch, Thomas Matthew	M	Jan. 14	Francis Peter	Phoebe M. Doner
Lynch, Paul Arthur	M	June 19	Joseph Leo Gleason	Vitalia E. Sekan
Mahar, Phyllis Marie	F	Aug. 31	Philip Edward	Mary P. Vladyka
Mangan, Mary Jane	F	Apr. 10	Robert Joseph	Madeline N. Morehouse
Mangieri, Nancy	F	Nov. 20	Nicholas William	Mafalda A. Abatiello
Maranville, John Jay, Jr.	M	Nov. 16	John Jay	Ethel I. Taylor
Marble, Ruth Angela	F	July 27	Jesse Franklin	Ruth A. Sorell
Marckese, Linda Jean	F	Sept. 28	Michael Joseph	Jennie L. Fontana
††Marro, Nancy Ann	F	June 6	George	Neil Germaine
Marro, Robert Francis	M	Sept. 5	Francis James	Eather M. Butterfield
Marshall, Linda Coppins	F	Jan. 15	Robert Coppins	Mildred A. Cheney
Marston, Doris Lillian	F	Dec. 24	Edwin Scott	Sarah M. McBride
Martin, James Norman	M	Dec. 12	Norman Irving	Wanda P. Dobrowolska
Martin, Marilyn Ann	F	Oct. 7	Arnold Charles	Alma L. Holden
Mashak, Mary Kathleen	F	Nov. 3	Clair Henry	Mary R. McDermott
Mattison, Julie Lynn	F	Nov. 4	Henry Hall	Jeannette Gordon
Maynard, Don Francis	M	Oct. 2	Glenn Francis	Mary M. Onellion
Mayo, Jeanne Marie	F	Aug. 20	Lawrence Wilfred	Lena T. Clarino
Mazzariello, John	M	Sept. 25	Carmen Dominic	Mary Diguck
Melen, Edward Van, Jr.	M	May 18	Edward Van	Ethel I. Elliott
Merrill, Daniel Wayne, Jr.	M	Dec. 6	Daniel Wayne	Janet F. Bailey
Mestyan, Patricia Ann	F	June 17	Julius Steve	Hazel G. Martin
*Miello, Rose	F	Aug. 2	Jerome Joseph	Raffaella T. Buonomo
Miller, Gordon Wasson	M	Jan. 15	Herschel Gordon	Meredith C. Hanes
Mills, Patrick Carmie	M	Dec. 1	Harley Carmie	Helena C. Burton
Mitchell, Dianne Lee	F	Oct. 10	Robert Clark	Helen E. Hughes
Molnar, Rita Ernestine	F	Feb. 27	Ernest	Irene M. Mallette
Mondella, Joseph Francis	M	Nov. 25	Joseph Anthony	Catherine A. Jakubiak
Monette, John Leonard	M	June 17	Leonard Joseph	Mary E. Cook
Monroe, Kenneth Vergil	M	Aug. 16	Frederick Vergil	Ada M. Hudson
Moore, Diane Kathleen	F	Dec. 24	Donald Charles	Joyce M. Hopkins
Moore, Joan Leslie	F	Nov. 21	John Frederick	Josephine E. Graziano
Moore, Roger Irving	M	Mar. 22	Charles Nelson	Eleanor D. Jones
Moran, Sharon Ann	F	Dec. 22	James Alvin, Jr.	Shirley E. Colburn
Morancy, Margaret Elizabeth	F	Sept. 12	Walter Oliver	Lorraine A. Coan
Morancy, Pearl Gail	F	Sept. 12	Walter Oliver	Lorraine A. Coan
Morgan, James Maurice	M	Apr. 28	Robert James	Rita M. Holbrook
Morris, Larry Wayne	M	Feb. 20	Clayton Thomas	Emma L. Wood
Mott, James Arthur	M	May 26	Arthur Henry	Irene M. Hughes
Mott, Robert	M	Oct. 26	John Cline	Virginia P. Phillips
Murray, Gordon Albert, Jr.	M	Nov. 19	Gordon Albert	Barbara H. Tapper
Muscattello, Martin Peter	M	Aug. 5	Joseph Peter	Ethel L. Martin

*Proctor

**Camp Polk, La.

††Ludlow

BIRTHS

Name of Child	Sex	Date of Birth	Name of Father	Maiden Name of Mother
McCue, Eileen Patricia	F	Mar. 14	Gerald Bernard	Loretta B. Loveday
McClallen, Martin Louis	M	Apr. 18	Charles Edward	Winifred A. Guba
McCue, Martha Agnes	F	Jan. 4	Leo Edward	Agnes C. Ducharme
McCue, Martin Leo	M	Jan. 4	Leo Edward	Agnes C. Ducharme
McDevitt, Robert	M	Sept. 24	William Charles	Cordelia E. McCormack
McDonald, Patricia Louise	F	Dec. 2	Robert Joseph	Cecelia R. Sullivan
McDonough, Martin John	M	Aug. 7	Patrick Francis	Helen L. Kudara
*McFarren, James Thomas 4th	M	Oct. 21	James Thomas, 3rd.	Jessie F. Piscopo
*McGann, Patricia Ann	F	Dec. 29	Thomas John	Mary M. McCormack
McGinnis, James Rial	M	Feb. 2	Charles Joseph	Doris I. Smith
McGuiness, Sharon Ann	F	Sept. 10	John Burton	Lorraine G. Verrow
*McGuire, John Earle	M	June 6	Earl Charles	Anne M. Cree
McGuire, Michael Ernest	M	Dec. 28	Ernest John	Shirley E. Read
McIntyre, Linda Ruth	F	June 18	Harry	Thelma D. Parks
McKirryher, Corleen Isabel	F	Feb. 9	Ernest Herbert	Lola H. Read
McLaughlin, Maurice Joseph	M	Jan. 6	Maurice Francis	Agnes L. McGrath
McLaughlin, Michael Terrence	M	Oct. 30	Francis Michael	Jocelyn C. Bishop
McLaughlin, Paula Gertrude	F	Aug. 30	Howard John	Gertrude M. Torvinen
McLeod, Hugh Scobie 3rd.	M	July 5	Hugh Scobie, Jr.	Natalie A. Shaw
McManus, Christopher Michael	M	Feb. 21	Charles Richard	Anne H. Green
Nagy, Ross Louis	M	May 6	Louis Charles	Charlotte D. Ross
Neary, David Allen	M	Sept. 5	Robert Richard	Helen C. Hood
Nicholson, Patricia Ann	F	Aug. 13	Harold Glenn	Laura M. Savage
Nolan, Judith Ann	F	Aug. 17	Charles Morgan	Lexina A. LaRocque
Notte, Carol Ann	F	Aug. 14	Martin	Clementine T. Polearo
Notte, Lucille Ann	F	Aug. 14	Martin	Clementine T. Polearo
Notte, James John	M	July 15	Daniel	Cecilia A. Fitzsimmons
O'Brien, Gerald Francis	M	Sept. 4	Charles Vincent	Marietta C. Mitchell
O'Brien, Richard James	M	Sept. 15	Francis James	Mary E. Connolly
O'Neill, Edward Charles	M	Sept. 7	William Edward	Veronica E. Brough
Orzell, Thomas Paul	M	Sept. 14	Paul Adam	Frances M. Skaza
Osgood, Sharon Ann	F	Dec. 10	Robert Eugene	Joan A. Emerson
Owen, Joan Ann	F	June 25	Harris Parker	Edna V. Rabideau
Oxley, Lauren	F	Aug. 12	Richard Oxley	Gunvor D. Vik
Page, Gail Rose	F	July 9	Sumner James	Alice R. Beckley
Page, Nancy Lee	F	Dec. 4	Charles Getty	Ann E. Ball
Palluotto, Pasquale Eugene	M	Sept. 20	Stanley James	Helen E. LaFrance
Parker, Alan Robert	M	Mar. 7	Donald Elmer	Clarice R. Pennock
*Parker, Bruce Wayne	M	Sept. 25	Richard True, Jr.	Phyllis M. McKirryher
Parker, George William	M	July 29	Donald Reed	Doreas Chapman
Parker, Marilyn Jean	F	Aug. 22	Leon Ray	Sarah O. Canning
Parker, Richard Robert	M	May 24	John Edward	Bessie H. Dutton
Parker, Sylvia Joyce	F	Nov. 8	Elmer John	Dora L. Harrington
Parron, Helen Marie	F	Dec. 13	Francis Joseph	Helen A. Bishop
Patch, Richard Woods	M	Dec. 11	Walter Joseph	Doris E. Woods
Patch, Sandra Ann	F	Sept. 18	Arnold Ruel	Thelma R. Blanchard
Patten, Paul John	M	June 20	Frank James	Florence L. Minogue
Patterson, Gwynth Wilma	F	July 28	Percy Nelson	Arbutus M. Westcom
Patterson, Maurice Lester, Jr.	M	Dec. 20	Maurice Lester	Anna L. LaFrance
Patterson, Patrick	M	June 26	Earl Howard	Marian E. McKenna
Paull, Ronald Fair	M	July 18	John Ernest	Marion F. Fair
Pawlusiak, Edward Michael	M	Feb. 10	Albert Michael	Bernice S. Kramarz
Pawlusiak, Elizabeth Jean	F	Aug. 25	Francis Michael	Charlotte E. Herbert
Pelkey, Alice Jean	F	June 10	Arthur Francis	Caroline M. Mills
Pelkey, Donna Rae	F	June 29	Oliver Francis	Dorothy F. Taylor
Pelkey, Jon Charles	M	Mar. 4	Herbert Charles	Emma E. Austin
Pelland, Larry Arthur	M	Nov. 9	Arthur Richard	Phyllis H. Wimet
Penn, Donald Charles, Jr.	M	Aug. 8	Donald Charles	Dorothy E. Flanders
Perkins, Carrol Elizabeth	F	Dec. 21	Frank Arnold	Marion E. O'Shea
Persons, Doreas Elizabeth	F	Dec. 5	William Kenneth	Frank Arnold
Peterson, Kim	M	Mar. 29	Gene Royal	Nina E. Chapman
Phelps, Lorenzo Sherman, Jr.	M	Apr. 1	Lorenzo Sherman	Jean M. Bossa
Phelps, Robert John	M	Mar. 9	Louis, Jr.	Clara H. Cahoe
Philburt, Roberta Jean	F	Sept. 12	Arthur William	Margaret F. Mandigo
Pierce, Carlton Roger	M	Sept. 29	Harry Carlton, Jr.	Mary M. Caliguire
Pietryka, Jean Frances	F	Sept. 10	Stanley Dominic	Flora A. Naylor
Pietryka, Robert Michael	M	Nov. 26	John Joseph	Mary T. Fleming
Pinard, Bernard William	M	Feb. 16	Robert William	Eva M. Pentkowski
				Rachael J. Petraglia

*Proctor

Name of Child	Sex	Date of Birth	Name of Father	Maiden Name of Mother
Piscopo, Charleen Jean	F	Apr. 7	Angelo Charles	Thelma L. Alexander
Pitts, Frederick Charles	M	Dec. 1	Gerald Capron	Doris R. Pulling
Pitts, Mae Virginia	F	Apr. 10	Reginald Arnold	Myrta C. Stone
Platt, Lee Arived	M	Sept. 29	Lee Alison	Irene M. Anderson
Plue, Elizabeth Jean	F	May 31	Nelson Ashley	Dorothy Powell
Poczbab, Anthony William, Jr.	M	Sept. 18	Anthony William	Stella Clara
Polzello, Sandra Lee	F	Feb. 22	Armand Joseph	Emma M. Vignoe
Pond, Robert Charles	M	Aug. 30	Charles Jerome	Anita H. Terenzini
Ponto, Mary Frances	F	Nov. 16	Raymond Sylvester	Marion B. Soulia
Poremski, Alphonse Albert	M	Apr. 17	Alphonse Frank	Stella A. Markowski
Potter, Glenna Lee	F	Jan. 4	Robert Glenn	Barbara M. Chase
Powers, Kathryn Jean	F	Apr. 14	William Joseph	Doris E. Marshall
Powers, Margaret Mary	F	Aug. 9	Robert John	Margaret M. Knaus
Pratico, Carolyn Elizabeth	F	Mar. 8	Louis Anthony	Elsie E. Morrison
Pratico, Gary Davis	M	Jan. 6	Pasquale Patrick	Madeline E. Davis
Pratt, John Porter	M	June 5	Richard Holden	Anna M. Benson
Prior, William James	M	May 16	Raymond Wayne	Marion M. Smith
Prozko, Cheryl Louise	F	Dec. 13	Louis Carl	Sophie M. Faryniarz
Przybylo, Joseph John	M	Mar. 5	Stanley Paul	Anna L. Kupiec
Pullinen, Judith Dorothy Elsa	F	June 12	Oiva Eino John	Anna Laurent
Pulling, Harold Mosher, Jr.	M	Sept. 30	Harold Mosher	Gladys I. Noyes
Quelch, Henry Walter Fred	M	July 13	Walter William	Elizabeth I. Stearns
Quenneville, Simone Georgette	F	Apr. 10	Hector Oliver	Camilla M. Bolduc
Quesnel, Mary	F	July 15	Dona	Jeanne M. Mayer
Quinn, Michael George	M	Apr. 22	Thomas Alton	Leota E. George
Ragosta, John Robert	M	Aug. 7	Joseph John	Inez M. Dolphin
Rantanen, Helen Eleanor	F	Oct. 21	Earl George	Eleanor T. Rautio
Raleigh, Robert Martin, Jr.	M	Sept. 7	Robert Martin	Mary M. Delehanty
Raleigh, Walter Francis	M	Sept. 12	John Patrick	Aloyse R. Keenan
Ranney, Linda Ann	F	Sept. 4	Howard Malcolm	Grace A. Wilson
Ranney, Phyllis Jean	F	Nov. 14	Harold George	Neva C. Cook
Raymond, Dianna Lynn	F	Oct. 22	Andrew Theodore	Marjorie R. Taylor
Reardon, Margaret Jean	F	Oct. 29	James Edward	Mary E. Costello
Recek, Robert Richard	M	May 9	Martin Raymond	Catherine T. Zygo
Reedy, Frances Jane	F	June 6	James Joseph	Anna L. Walker
Reilly, Mary Eileen	F	June 27	Bernard Joseph	Eileen J. Baird
Reynolds, Annette Doris	F	Oct. 16	Harry Frank, Jr.	Dora C. Parker
Reynolds, Henry Easter, Jr.	M	Sept. 22	Henry Easter	Berniece Butterfield
Reynolds, Richard Arthur	M	Mar. 17	Ernest George	Charlotte E. Green
Reynolds, Ruth Ann	F	Feb. 26	Fred Richard	Martha Haas
Ricci, Charles Vito	M	Feb. 9	Charles Peter	Jane A. Cioffi
Ricci, Michael Roy	M	Dec. 28	Amelio	Mary L. Bennett
*Rice, Margaret Ann	F	Sept. 3	Perley Elmer	Elizabeth J. Newton
Richards, George Clyde	M	Dec. 29	Miles Shelton	Mamie E. Markham
Richards, Suzanne Nancy	F	Sept. 28	Edward Joseph	Susan Kapitan
Riehl, Charles Roddy	M	Mar. 20	Charles Ambrose	Mary F. Hanrahan
Rizzico, Terry Francis	M	July 26	Francis Joseph	Frances L. Dales
Roberts, Harold Ernest, II	M	July 29	Harold Ernest	Martha E. Nichols
Roberts, Ronald Edward	M	Sept. 27	Paul Myron	Theresa W. Signor
Robinson, Dianne Lucy	F	Sept. 21	James Winthrop	Mildred H. White
Rogers, Patricia Ann	F	Mar. 19	Floyd Harold	Elsie A. Tomeszyk
Rogers, Tommy Royal	M	Mar. 15	Harold Chapman	Florence I. Reynolds
Romeo, Juliet Patricia	F	Jan. 16	Anthony Peter	Leah E. Witham
Rooker, Francis Leroy, Jr.	M	Jan. 17	Francis Leroy	Leola M. Garvey
Ross, Emmett Roger	M	Oct. 21	Leroy Elsworth, Jr.	Estelle Gamache
Ross, Patricia Jean	F	Dec. 28	George Amos	Elizabeth A. LaFay
Rossi, James Cary	M	May 24	James Arthur	Winifred A. Zinsar
Rounds, Rosemary	F	Jan. 3	Gail Starkey	Catherine A. Dusekett
Royce, Edith Mae	F	Sept. 5	Hugh Everett	Dorothy A. Stowell
Rusk, Charles Edwin	M	Nov. 21	Edwin James	Carolyn E. Dailey
Russell, Rebecca Lee	F	June 6	Rodney Lincoln	Virginia A. Shaw
Russell, Rita Marie Catherine	F	July 31	Edward Andrew	Carmella M. Panarello
Russell, Ruth Mary	F	June 2	Lloyd Ernest	Pauline J. Lamb
Ryan, Fawn Marie	F	May 17	Donald Joseph	Pauline G. Spittle
Ryan, John Tomothy	M	June 30	Francis Anthony	Jennie C. Cook
Sabotka, Michael Robert	M	Sept. 20	John Stephen	Helen M. Rostkowski
Salebra, Charles Joseph	M	Nov. 14	Joseph Louis	Mary L. Colacicco
Salls, Susan Ellen	F	Nov. 19	Allie Edgar	Margaret J. Foley
Sanderson, Sandra Lee	F	June 9	Lee Alton	Joyce L. Westcott
Sargent, Robert James	M	July 27	Fletcher Merritt	Grace A. Briggs
Savage, John Bradford	M	June 1	Elbridge Jerome	Barbara M. Huffert

*Proctor

BIRTHS

Name of Child	Sex	Date of Birth	Name of Father	Maiden Name of Mother
Sawyer, Margaret Judy	F	June 3	Kenneth Leroy	Mildred A. Prior
Savery, Harold Joseph	M	Apr. 12	Harold Seaton	Irene R. Delliveneri
Savery, Samuel John	M	Apr. 12	Harold Seaton	Irene R. Delliveneri
Scott, Kerin Lois	F	July 2	James Edwin	Rita E. Girard
Scribner, Roland Luther	M	June 5	Cassius Luther	Hazel Bliss
Seamans, Leslie Greene	F	Nov. 12	Lewis Howard	Ruth E. Greene
Severn, Sally Anne	F	Aug. 5	Arthur Edward	Dorothy L. Chesbro
Sevigny, Raymond Arthur	M	Apr. 8	Victor Arthur	Ethel M. Perry
Seward, Thomas Richard	M	Mar. 27	Roland Quincy	Dorothy K. Polaski
Sharp, Andrea Gayle	F	Apr. 24	Richard John	Frances L. Sharp
Sharp, Caroline Sue	F	Oct. 17	Glenn Irving	Caroline M. Morse
Shaw, Christine Elizabeth	F	Sept. 22	Malden John	Madeline E. O'Shea
Sheehan, Thomas Joseph	M	Oct. 11	George Henry	Helen C. White
Sheehan, Thomas Patrick	M	June 4	Edward Joseph	Mary J. Howard
Sheldon, Lewis James	M	Dec. 5	Lewis Charles	Rose M. Alberico
Sheldrick, William John	M	May 10	William Ephraim	Mary S. Archambault
Sheridan, Richard William	M	Aug. 10	Lucius Stephen	Mary K. Trudell
Shoro, Patricia Melina	F	Sept. 9	Henry Francis	Geraldine K. Soulia
Shortleeve, Howard Henri, Jr.	M	June 19	Howard Henri	Alice B. Donahue
Shortleeve, Julianna Marie	F	June 19	Howard Henri	Alice B. Donahue
Shouldice, Kathryn Frances	F	Aug. 24	William Charles, Jr.	Teresa F. Burke
Shrugue, Irene Dorothy	F	Apr. 10	John Joseph	Mary E. Johnson
Silva, Joseph Anthony	M	Nov. 18	Joseph Clarence	Frances M. Muscatello
Simonds, Carol Anne	F	Aug. 27	John Charles	Caroline E. Wright
Smatresk, Robert Joel	M	Mar. 7	Robert Francis	Jessie E. Service
Smith, Elmer Robert	M	Sept. 9	Raymond Clinton	Elizabeth M. Fish
Smith, Linda Jeanne	F	Dec. 16	Clifton John	Pauline E. Shepard
Smith, Ronald Robert	M	Aug. 20	Robert Leslie	Gussie A. Spaulding
Smith, Warren James	M	July 3	Clayton James	Mary E. Hewitt
Smyrski, Michael Louis	M	Dec. 20	Louis Joseph	Doris E. Freeman
Snide, Lillian Faye	F	July 20	Lafayette Victor	Edith L. Rogers
Snow, Susan Allene	F	Dec. 5	Bernard Francis	Shirley L. Ripley
Snow, Cheryl Marie	F	Mar. 14	George William	Mary M. Brown
Soine, Patricia Marie	F	Nov. 25	George Soine	Virginia M. Uhte
Sorrentino, Thomas Edward	M	Sept. 1	Edward Thomas	Veronica E. Cassidy
Spaulding, Pauline Lee	F	Oct. 15	Charles Lewis	Beverly R. LaVenture
Spaulding, Patricia Margaret	F	Sept. 25	Glenn Turner	Margaret J. Valach
Spencer, Carolyn Iris	F	Nov. 1	Norman Laird	Iris G. Thore
Spencer, John Mitchell, II	M	Aug. 21	John McCulloch	Anne B. Felton
Start, Richard Roy	M	Dec. 19	Ralph Carl	Doris A. Symons
Stearns, John Norton	M	Oct. 18	Herrick	Joan M. Norton
Steele, David Arthur	M	Oct. 8	Arthur Campbell	Charlotte Teachout
Steele, Peter John	M	May 23	Robert Harold	Neva M. Morse
Stevens, Patricia Jane	F	Apr. 22	Charles Burton	Helen Heleba
Stewart, James Gilbert	M	Apr. 20	James Albert	Ruth M. Hemenway
Stewart, Richard Elwood	M	July 28	Elwood Burt	Sophie B. Frolich
Stickney, Gary Lee	M	Dec. 8	Joseph Carleton	Lena E. Handly
Stone, John Frederic	M	Nov. 30	Charles Franklin	Thelma L. Smatresk
Stone, Marion Louise	F	Jan. 18	Clark Coolidge	Gladys M. Risdon
Stork, Francis Lee	M	Sept. 8	Willard Victor	Mary H. Frair
St. Peter, Jeanne Cecelia	F	June 1	Richard George	Alice R. Lassor
Stratton, Jeannette Paula	F	Oct. 15	Paul Orville	Helen D. Stearns
Stratton, Mary Ann	F	Dec. 26	Donald Beeman	Marjorie J. Smith
Stratton, Suzanne L.	F	Feb. 28	Kenneth Earl	Erlesha H. Baker
Sule, Ernest John, Jr.	M	Nov. 25	Ernest John	Charlotte A. Peer
Sumner, Judith Mary	F	Nov. 20	Joyce William	Frances H. Hornsby
Swenathing, Joseph Anthony	M	Mar. 26	Joseph	Helen Kuzmich
Swanson, Gary Allen	M	Apr. 21	Harold Waldemar	Lucile M. Spaulding
Sweeney, Brian Clark	M	May 6	George Francis	Elizabeth S. Kelly
Symons, Mary Evelyn	F	July 26	Miles Knowlton	Ella E. Brosseau
Tardiff, Thomas Oliver	M	Dec. 23	Agenor Edmund	Mary A. LeRose
Taylor, Bernard Timothy	M	Aug. 14	Bernard Carroll	Gladys M. Loso
Taylor, Diane Jane	F	Sept. 6	Harold James	Caroline L. Lauro
Taylor, Kerry Louis	M	Nov. 22	Kerry Irvin	Catherine L. Gray
Taylor, Michael Jonathon	M	Oct. 29	Elwin Henry	Lona K. Smith
Taylor, Robert Kerry	M	May 21	Robert Charles	Evelyn M. Bennett
Taylor, Wallace Joseph	M	Jan. 22	Harold Maybury	Helen Sobotaka
*Thayer, Jeanette Anne	F	June 6	Floyd Paul	Ruth A. Miner
Thomas, Marjion Martha	F	Mar. 30	Theodore Roosevelt	Loraine N. Haven
Thomas, Martha Christine	F	Sept. 5	Richard William	Marilyn C. Cady
Thompson, Lorraine Marie	F	Nov. 22	Leonard	Sarah M. Cotrupi
Thompson, William Wayne	M	Nov. 20	Newell Edwin	Carolyn M. Fitzgerald
Tiraboschi, Angelo, Jr.	M	Mar. 12	Angelo	Althea M. Witham

*Proctor

Name of Child	Sex	Date of Birth	Name of Father	Maiden Name of Mother
Tobin, Constance Anne	F	Nov. 7	John Francis	Lucille G. Andrews
Towne, John Manning, Jr.	M	Nov. 16	John Manning	Eleanor M. Slater
Towsley, Errol Ross	M	Feb. 12	Nathan Ransom	Emma G. Bourassa
Tozer, Harry John, Jr.	M	June 29	Harry John	Charlotte A. Reed
Trapani, Dominic Nickolas	M	Dec. 24	Pasquale Orlando	Arlene M. Rawson
Trombley, David Albert	M	Nov. 18	Richard Lloyd	Pauline F. Fowler
Trombley, Judy Ann	F	Aug. 1	Paul Reginald	Della G. Jenks
Trombley, Patricia Frances	F	May 5	Thomas Francis	Mary E. Snow
Trudeau, Francis Paul	M	Dec. 16	Leonard Paul	Antoinette M. Intelsano
Tuliper, Marie Lee	F	Nov. 21	Eldred Alton	Mary K. Burke
Turner, Larry Melvin	M	May 9	Clayton Albert	Shirley R. Juckett
Underhill, David Joseph	M	Nov. 17	Harry Eldon	Patricia R. Fitzgerald
Underwood, Charles James	M	Oct. 27	Howard Earl	Dorcas M. Stewart
Valade, Stanley Lee	M	July 24	Charles Nelson	Dorothy M. Carbino
Valente, Grace Antoinette	F	Mar. 17	Arcangelo	Rose M. Susco
Van Santvoord, John Cooper	M	Sept. 11	Edgar Howard	Marian R. Singiser
Vernon, Karl Richard	M	May 20	Forest Ray	Mary J. Chapman
Vincent, Sue Ellen	F	Dec. 31	Malcolm Everett	Marion A. Baird
Vladyka, Jane Rena	F	July 30	Henry Louis	Helen P. Reid
Walker, Donald Charles	M	Dec. 25	Charles Elmer	Jean E. Brown
Walker, Robert John	M	Apr. 29	Kenneth John	Josephine U. Gallo
Wall, Mary Ann	F	Oct. 5	Richard Leander	Ethel J. Smith
Wall, Sarah Joana	F	Feb. 10	Robert Clifford	Barbara J. Seward
Wamboldt, Mary Elizabeth	F	Dec. 23	Gordon Sutherland	Bridget E. Young
Wamboldt, Nancy Jane	F	Dec. 23	Gordon Sutherland	Bridget E. Young
Ward, Robert Francis	M	May 20	Clarence Eldrich	Mary Browne
Warner, Sharon Elaine	F	Mar. 2	Fletcher Elton	Frances M. Foley
Warren, Rae Ellen	F	Nov. 19	Collins Benjamin	Minerva E. Roberts
Waterman, Jeanne Marie	F	Apr. 30	Lawrence Bernard	Rita E. McGarry
Watterlund, James Francis	M	Apr. 15	Francis Oscar	Victoria S. Kempisti
Way, Lewis Dwight	M	Aug. 6	Dwight Newton	June L. Stewart
Wayne, Nancy Jane	F	Mar. 19	Edward Harry	Margaret F. Hall
Weaver, Joan Eileen	F	Aug. 4	Horatio Eugene	Rita E. E. Lanfear
Welch, Norman Andrew	M	Nov. 13	Max Ormand	Sarah W. Marsden
*Welch, Robert Charles	M	Jan. 16	Francis Joseph	Rita M. McDonald
Wells, Robert Edward	M	June 14	James Richard	Agnes E. McGuinness
Wells, Sandra Lee	F	July 17	Charles Raymond	Mary R. Allard
Werchenski, Richard John	M	Apr. 1	Adolph John	Doris E. McCabe
West, Gary Robert	M	May 8	Paul George	Christina M. Hamel
Westcom, Betty Jean	F	July 19	Kelton Ruben	Ruth M. Mallory
Whalen, Patricia Geraldine	F	June 22	Edward Mullin	Margaret E. Franks
Wheeler, Jeanette Elizabeth	F	Oct. 22	Guy Redmond	Gladys E. Elliott
Wheeler, Judith Ann	F	Aug. 15	Lawrence Thomas	Charleen L. Pockette
Whitcomb, Persis Dee	F	Aug. 23	Percy Robert	Rosamond Gunn
White, Susan Ellen	F	Dec. 10	William Norris	Martha C. Metcalf
White, Suzanne Claudia	F	July 28	Clayton Earl	Ethel M. McCarthy
White, Thomas William, Jr.	M	Nov. 3	Thomas William	Phyllis L. Durkee
Whittemore, Richard Olen	M	Nov. 26	Harold Olen	Hazel E. Perron
Whittemore, Virginia Grace	F	Aug. 12	Howard George	Dorothy I. Ance
Wilder, Frank Marshall	M	Dec. 25	Charles Woodward Jr.	Gwendolyn R. Wheeler
Wilkinson, Alton Francis, Jr.	M	June 4	Alton Francis	Cora M. Padolechia
Williams, David Bruce	M	Apr. 21	David John	Elaine I. Churchill
Williams, Francis Edward	M	Apr. 7	Trevor Kendall	Josie P. Rehn
Williams, Gareth Ritchie	M	July 8	Sherwin Lester	Ellena E. Ritchie
Williams, Lynne Margaret	F	Nov. 1	Robert Newman	Sylvia R. Thayer
Williams, Marsha Ruth	F	May 9	John Marshall	Ruth E. Bulris
Williams, Virginia Lynne	F	May 21	William John	Eleanora A. Engstrom
††Williamson, Marilyn Jean	F	Feb. 2	Merritt Alvin	Jean E. Goodrich
Wilson, Arnold Carter	M	Sept. 19	Gerald Carter	Mary A. Place
Wilson, Lynn Ellsworth	F	June 26	Carleton Lee	Martha J. Temple
Wilson, Patricia Ann	F	June 20	Clyde Cecil	Catherine P. Jones
Wisell, Alicia Mae	F	Aug. 25	Robert	Shirley M. LaPoint
Wojcik, Virginia Marie	F	Aug. 16	Stanley Bronislaus	Mary F. Pawlusiak
Wood, Audrey Elizabeth	F	Sept. 18	Richard Lyman	Charleen A. Taylor
Wood, Natalie Geraldine	F	Oct. 8	Albert	Ethel G. Underwood
Woods, Faye Maureen	F	Aug. 22	Raymond Ahira	Ethel M. Edminster
Woods, Louise Marie	F	Jan. 17	Sedgewick Erland	Mildred A. Rice
Woods, Orachelle Leonard Riley	M	Feb. 4	George E.	Elsie M. Cox

††Inyokern, Cal.
*Proctor

Name of Child	Sex	Date of Birth	Name of Father	Maiden Name of Mother
Woods, Richard Ollie	M	Mar. 2	Ollie Edwin	Florence E. Vondette
Woodworth, William Spencer Jr.	M	Dec. 9	William Spencer	Edith M. Black
Wormwood, Richard Clyde	M	Oct. 4	Clyde Edwin	Florence Smith
Young, Carol Anne	F	July 1	Nelson Warren	Barbara Bachand
Young, Dianne Carol	F	Jan. 26	Fremont Arthur	Irene E. Munger
Young, John Michael	M	June 24	Raymond Charles	Coletta E. Bruten
Young, Leslie Millicent	F	June 2	David Leslie	Virginia L. Mitchel
Zakrzewski, John Joseph, Jr.	M	June 20	John Joseph	Leona M. Reed
Zidovsky, Marilyn Anne	F	May 22	Michael John	Marleta E. Jones
Zullo, Caroline Frances	F	June 15	Orlando Victor	Virginia T. Duskwiecia

SERIAL BONDS - - December 31, 1946

Coupon Bonds	Date Issued	Amount Outstanding	D U E													
			1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Airport.....	3 1/2% Feb. 1, 1946	\$25,000.00					\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00					
Airport Construction.....	3 1/2% Feb. 1, 1946	60,000.00					6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	\$6,000.00	\$6,000.00	\$6,000.00	\$6,000.00	6,000.00
School.....	4% Feb. 1, 1928	40,000.00	\$20,000.00	\$20,000.00												
High School Addition.....	1-1/4% Oct. 1, 1941	27,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00					
Street Improvement.....	4-1/4% July 1, 1925	20,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00												
Street Improvement.....	4-1/4% June 1, 1926	20,000.00														
Street Improvement.....	1-1/2% July 1, 1939	35,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	10,000.00	10,000.00										
Street Improvement.....	1-1/2% Oct. 1, 1941	40,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00						
Moon Brook Sewer.....	3-3/4% June 1, 1934	39,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	
Funding and Relief.....	3-3/4% July 1, 1934	29,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	2,000.00				
Funding and Relief.....	2-1/4% Aug. 1, 1935	33,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00						
Main Area Sewer.....	3-1/2% Nov. 15, 1934	41,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00	1,000.00			
Mussey Brook Sewer.....	3-1/2% Nov. 15, 1934	18,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00					
Library.....	3-1/2% Nov. 15, 1934	5,000.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	1,000.00											
Sidewalk and Curbing.....	1-1/4% July 1, 1939	10,000.00	5,000.00	5,000.00												
Sidewalk and Curbing.....	1-1/4% Oct. 1, 1941	4,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00										
Total Serial Bonds.....		\$446,000.00	\$68,000.00	\$68,000.00	\$42,000.00	\$41,000.00	\$41,000.00	\$41,000.00	\$39,000.00	\$31,000.00	\$26,000.00	\$15,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$9,000.00	\$9,000.00	\$6,000.00

SINKING FUND BONDS - - December 31, 1946

Sewer.....	4% Dec. 1, 1927	10,000.00	\$10,000.00													
Sewer.....	4% Aug. 1, 1928	10,000.00		\$10,000.00												
Sidewalk.....	4% Dec. 1, 1927	5,000.00	5,000.00													
Sidewalk.....	4% Aug. 1, 1928	5,000.00		5,000.00												
Total Sinking Fund Bonds.....		\$30,000.00	\$15,000.00	\$15,000.00												
Grand Total.....		\$476,000.00	\$83,000.00	\$83,000.00	\$42,000.00	\$41,000.00	\$41,000.00	\$41,000.00	\$39,000.00	\$31,000.00	\$26,000.00	\$15,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$9,000.00	\$9,000.00	\$6,000.00

GROSS EXPENDITURES, YEARS 1937 TO 1946 INCLUSIVE

Account	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	‡Budget for 1947
Streets.....	\$52,306.68	\$51,749.68	\$53,714.39	\$49,837.97	\$44,812.07	\$47,958.86	\$48,573.75	\$49,976.16	\$52,626.08	\$74,432.58	\$68,461.00
Sewers.....	7,488.34	6,083.68	6,169.59	5,262.62	5,541.88	7,364.83	6,206.42	5,301.29	6,497.51	10,888.48	11,325.00
Sidewalks.....	578.37	600.00	722.16	.....	243.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Police.....	26,912.85	30,200.96	30,241.22	30,524.97	31,261.89	33,803.73	37,418.07	37,267.53	42,791.67	57,832.18	67,120.89
Fire.....	36,481.18	45,252.33	47,862.90	47,763.27	47,317.91	57,343.16	52,324.84	51,487.80	56,319.37	78,594.20	71,292.43
Lights.....	15,074.06	17,624.92	18,382.04	16,879.28	16,943.21	17,020.29	16,998.11	17,000.82	17,028.32	17,500.25	18,000.00
General.....	30,874.50	41,650.14	40,975.38	48,507.07	47,109.15	48,809.31	42,998.86	29,162.67	30,229.56	40,268.31	33,000.00
General Public Works.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,584.65	9,381.76	11,616.03	13,095.00
Charities.....	54,022.63	59,834.90	60,472.20	55,551.24	52,956.49	38,389.58	25,335.08	22,347.89	22,855.11	27,590.00	26,500.00
Hospital.....	10,249.92	11,875.02	14,096.55	12,361.39	13,087.05	10,948.93	10,980.54	12,178.78	18,108.69	18,627.87	20,000.00
Library.....	6,500.00	6,500.00	6,500.00	6,500.00	6,500.00	6,500.00	6,000.00	9,458.79	13,760.26	17,044.90	17,044.90
Salary.....	17,611.94	22,237.62	21,611.27	21,536.17	19,816.94	23,111.83	24,202.24	25,125.30	26,930.96	33,909.83	31,500.00
Interest.....	45,177.52	41,830.85	37,579.78	36,016.91	29,003.74	26,992.05	23,190.21	20,092.43	17,432.90	15,259.95	14,000.00
Sinking Fund.....	12,000.00	12,000.00	10,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,000.00
Bonds Paid.....	60,000.00	60,000.00	60,000.00	60,000.00	75,000.00	75,000.00	75,000.00	79,000.00	79,000.00	73,000.00	68,000.00
Old Age Assistance Tax.....	22,142.25	21,048.75	21,039.75	21,786.75	21,714.75	21,053.25	20,098.50	19,743.75	20,400.75	22,675.50	22,000.00
Education.....	175,819.30	183,889.98	198,560.23	190,359.58	199,332.91	207,661.59	219,773.55	223,762.90	236,725.52	299,391.77	268,750.00
City Court.....	181.04	231.14	211.37	206.72	119.11	115.00	59.50	26.25	41.00	64.00	.....
*Swimming Pool.....	1,604.57	986.93	1,243.39	1,713.16	866.71	1,301.26	2,127.12	3,037.79	3,142.88	*9,331.65	1,000.00
*Playgrounds.....	166.01	590.25	541.62	539.07	610.43	592.80	1,613.08	2,266.45	4,265.01	.....	4,000.00
Water.....	41,222.69	38,555.17	37,090.75	37,594.07	33,012.85	22,678.99	26,773.11	24,027.95	33,408.42	37,077.76	39,056.19
Pension Fund.....	.....	25,689.69	27,276.07	26,945.65	27,733.88	27,120.32	28,745.11	30,047.83	31,342.34	29,010.55	33,500.00
Airport.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	995.16	1,565.66	1,641.50	10,087.12	3,900.00
*Arts and Crafts.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	300.00	1,042.73	.....	1,500.00
*Skating Rink.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	595.33	941.44	.....	1,000.00
Miscellaneous.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
W. P. A. Materials, Zoning.....	10,974.36	23,742.81	18,753.55	19,261.77	10,526.00	6,079.51	.....	.....	.....	12,342.99	13,600.00
	\$628,188.81	\$702,274.82	\$713,044.27	\$694,907.80	\$690,109.97	\$685,905.29	\$675,359.25	\$675,467.35	\$728,853.78	\$880,545.92	‡\$840,645.41

Figures do not include Bond Issue Expenditures, also exclude withholding tax deducted and pension payments by employees.

*Combined in 1946 figures.

‡Zoning.

‡Streets, Schools, and other departments can expend receipts in addition to appropriation. Total school expenditures for 1947 estimated at \$310,153.00.

